

Y_1, \dots, Y_n are *exchangeable*

\Rightarrow

$Y_1, \dots, Y_n | \theta$ are conditionally i.i.d., $\theta \sim \pi(\theta)$ (de Finetti)

\Rightarrow

$$p(\tilde{Y} = \tilde{y} | Y_1 = y_1, \dots, Y_n = y_n) = \frac{\int p(\tilde{y}, y_1, \dots, y_n | \theta) \pi(\theta) d\theta}{\int p(y_1, \dots, y_n | \theta) \pi(\theta) d\theta} \quad (1)$$

(2)

$$= \frac{\int p(\tilde{y} | \theta) p(y_1, \dots, y_n | \theta) \pi(\theta) d\theta}{\int p(y_1, \dots, y_n | \theta) \pi(\theta) d\theta} \quad (3)$$

(4)

$$= \frac{\int p(\tilde{y} | \theta) p(\theta | y_1, \dots, y_n) p(y_1, \dots, y_n) d\theta}{\int p(y_1, \dots, y_n | \theta) \pi(\theta) d\theta} \quad (5)$$

(6)

$$= \frac{\cancel{p(y_1, \dots, y_n)} \int p(\tilde{y} | \theta) p(\theta | y_1, \dots, y_n) d\theta}{\cancel{p(y_1, \dots, y_n)}} \quad (7)$$

(8)

$$= \int p(\tilde{y} | \theta) p(\theta | y_1, \dots, y_n) d\theta \quad (9)$$