

Claim

The statement or conclusion to be verified.

Grounds

Evidence that provides the basis for making the claim.

supported by

connected by

Warrant

The connection between the claim and the grounds.

measures
of strength

Qualifiers

Limitations or the degree of certainty about the claim.

reinforced by

Backing

Support or justification for the warrant.

Rebuttals

Anticipatory counter-arguments to likely objections.