



Instituto Politécnico Nacional
Escuela Superior de Cómputo
Cryptography



Practice 4: Hill Cipher and operation modes.

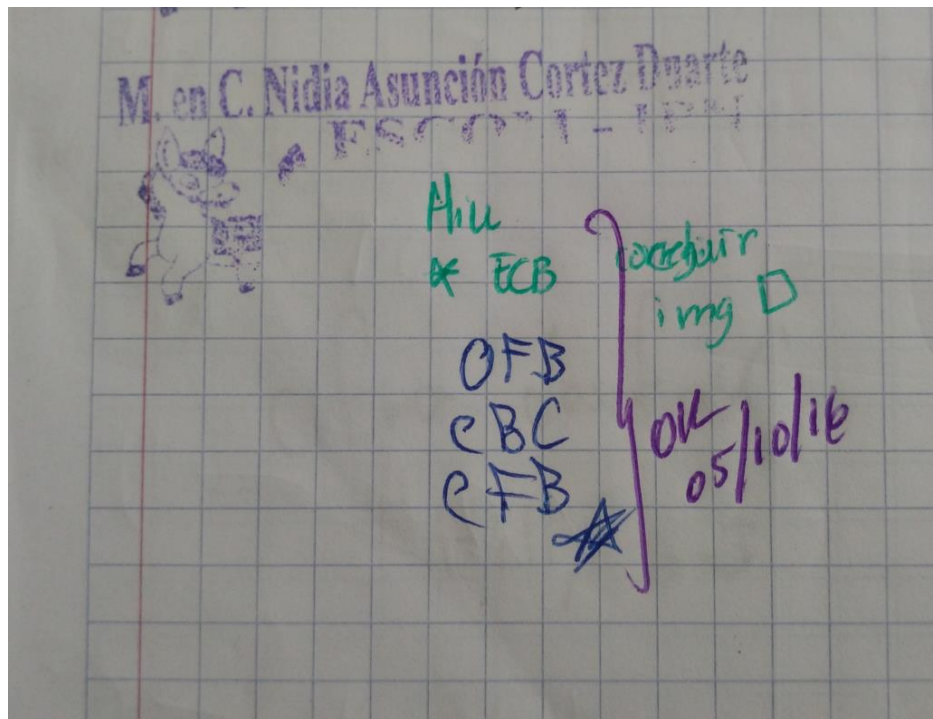
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Problem

What is the behavior of the Hill cipher?

What are the main characteristics of the Hill cipher?

How does the output behave per every mode of operation?

A block cipher is a function which maps n -bit plaintext blocks to n -bit ciphertext blocks; n is called the block length. It may be viewed as a simple substitution cipher with large character size. The function is parameterized by a k -bit key K , 1 taking values from a subset K (the key space) of the set of all k -bit vectors V_k . It is generally assumed that the key is chosen at random. Use of plaintext and ciphertext blocks of equal size avoids data expansion. [1]

The Hill Cipher is an example of polyalphabetical cipher that employs the modulus operation and techniques of linear algebra. The key k used in this cipher is an $n \times n$ matrix of integers. Encryption is done by transforming a group P of n symbols over the plain text into another group C of n symbols over the cipher alphabet. [2]

The encryption is $C = K * P \bmod m$ and decryption $P = K^{-1} * C \bmod n$

A block cipher encrypts plaintext in fixed-size n -bit blocks (often $n = 64$). For messages, exceeding n bits, the simplest approach is to partition the message into n -bit blocks and encrypt each separately. This electronic-codebook (ECB) mode has disadvantages in most applications, motivating other methods of employing block ciphers (modes of operation) on larger messages. The four most common modes are ECB, CBC, CFB, and OFB. [1]

CBC: $C_j = E(P \oplus C_{j-1})$

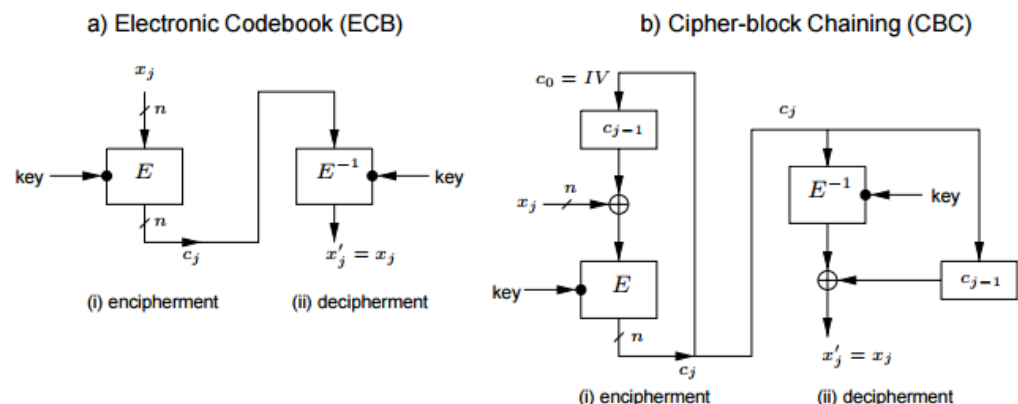
$P_j = D(C_j) \oplus C_{j-1}$

CFB: $C_j = E(C_{j-1}) \oplus P_j$

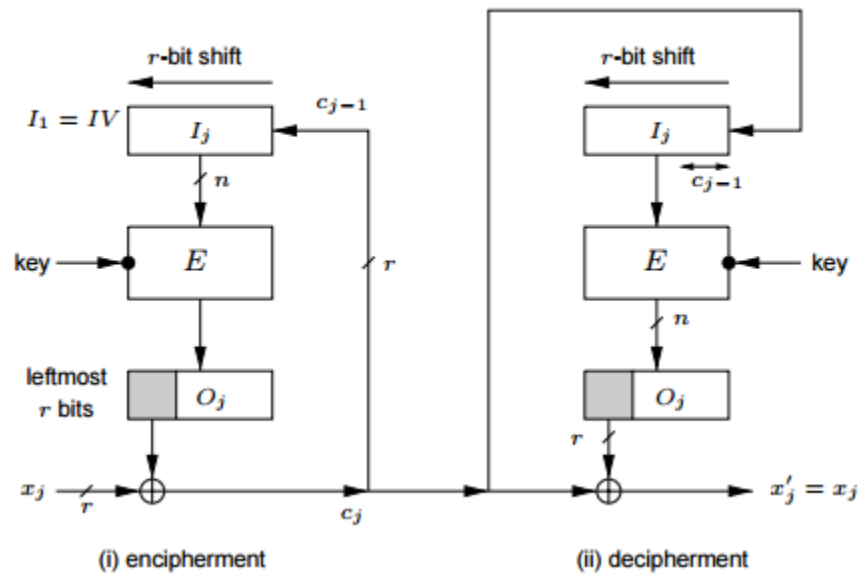
$P_j = E(C_{j-1}) \oplus C_j$

OFB: $C_j = P_j \oplus O_j$

$P_j = C_j \oplus O_j$; $O_j = E(I_j)$



c) Cipher feedback (CFB), r -bit characters/ r -bit feedback



d) Output feedback (OFB), r -bit characters/ n -bit feedback

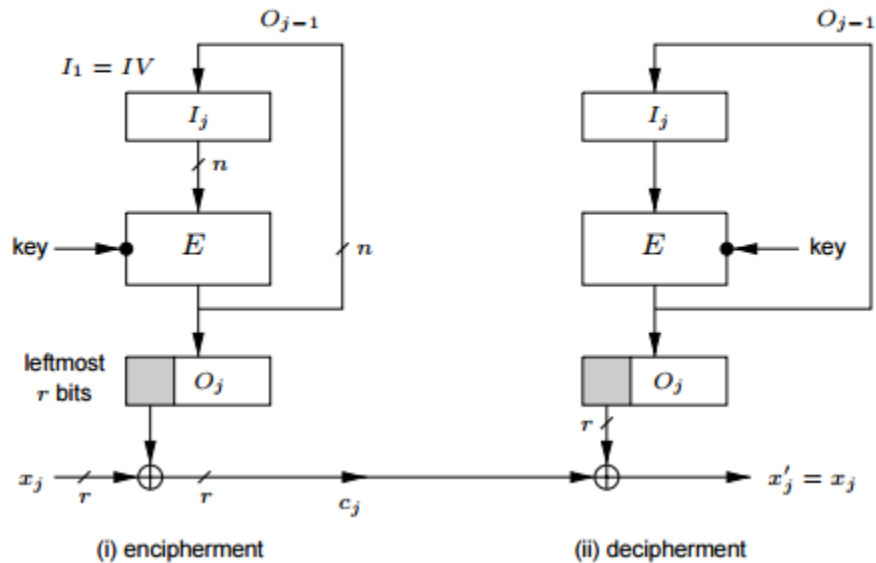


Illustration 1 Common modes of operation for an n -bit block cipher. [1]

Hypothesis

A possible solution to the problem is to write a computer program to analyze the behavior of the Hill cipher, this program will be able to encrypt and decrypt an image using this technique with all the modes of operation. The key, and the inverse key, will be hardcoded for this practice.

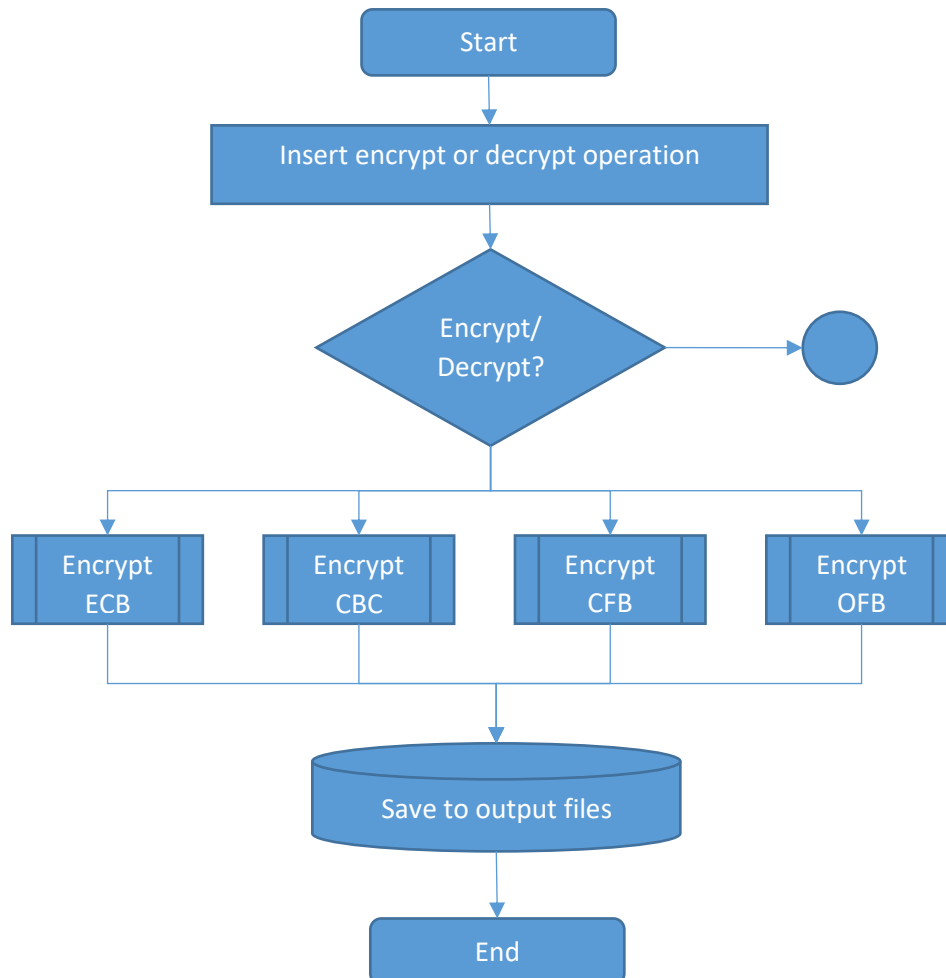
If we program this software correctly, we will see how the image's data changes per the mode of operation. Then we will observe the encrypt/decrypt of every resultant image as we put it in the correct mode.

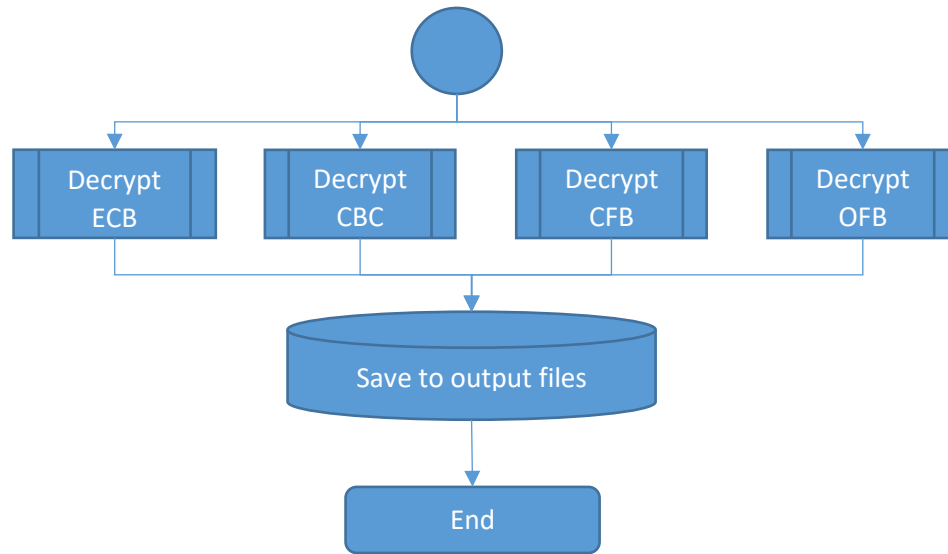
Software (libraries, package, tools)

In order to do this practice, we used:

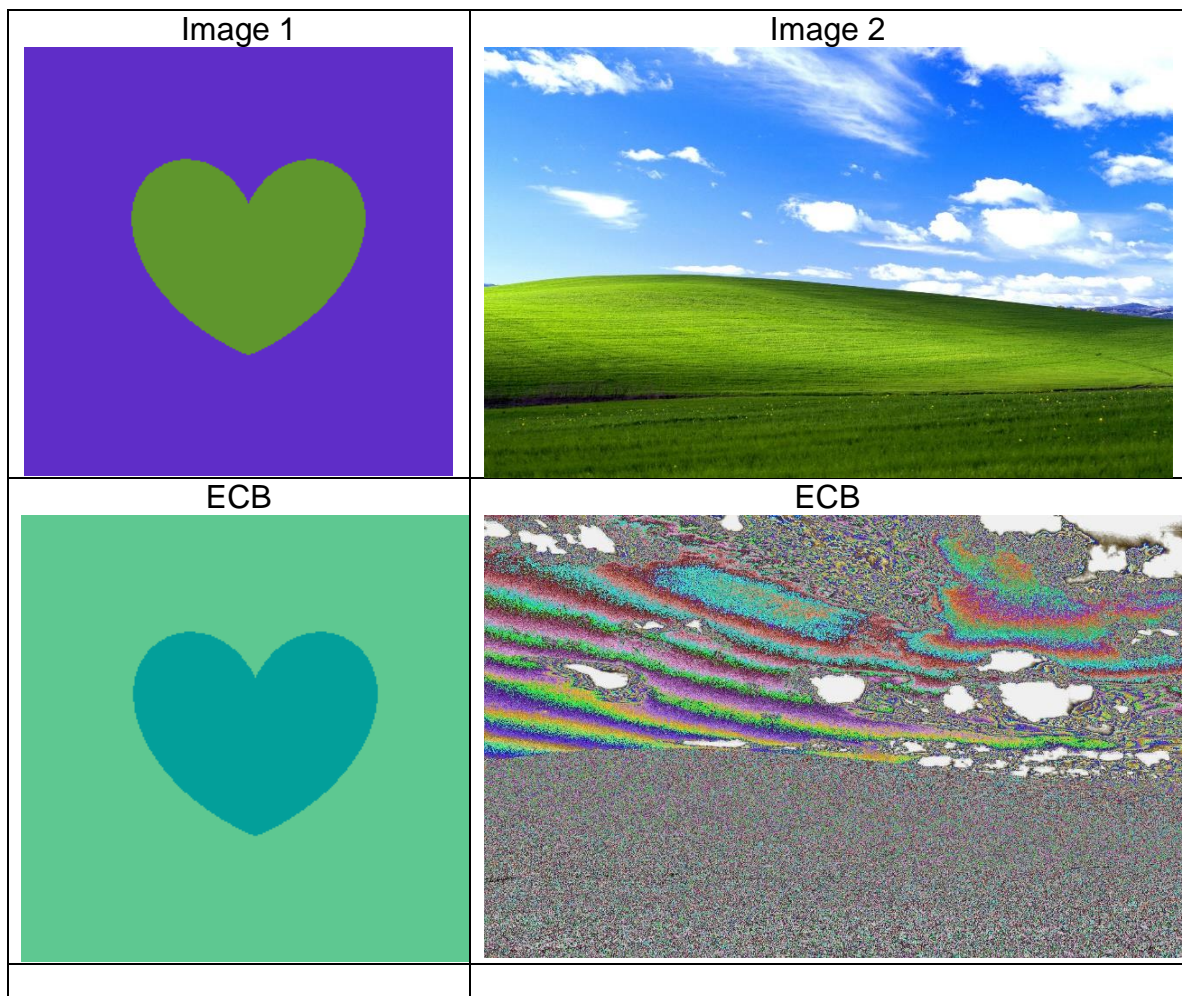
- Personal Computer
- Linux Operating System
- Image Editor
- Image Viewer
- GNU C Compiler

Procedure





Results (Data)



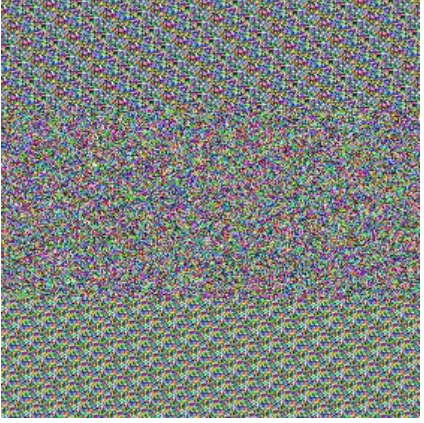

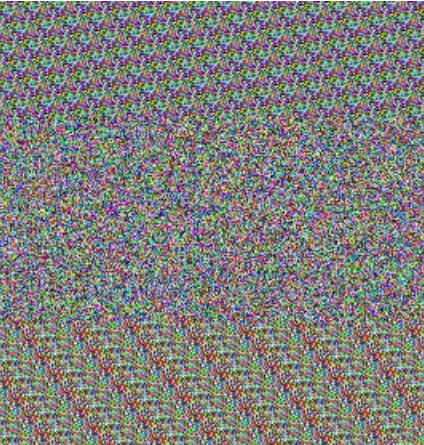
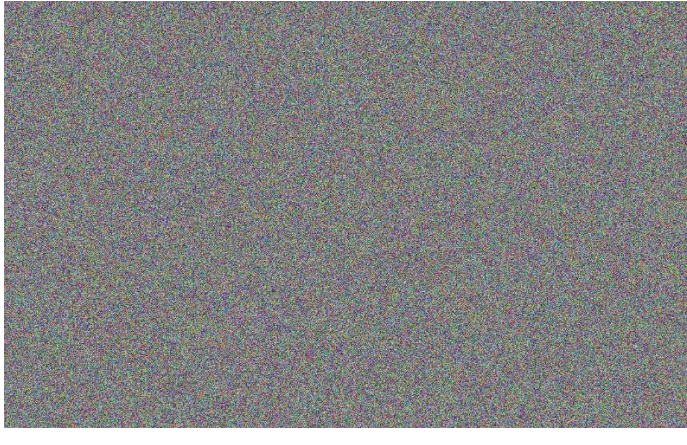
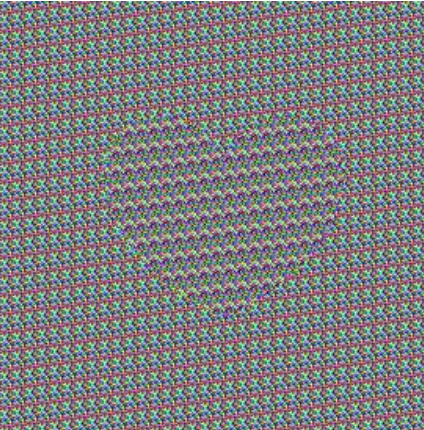
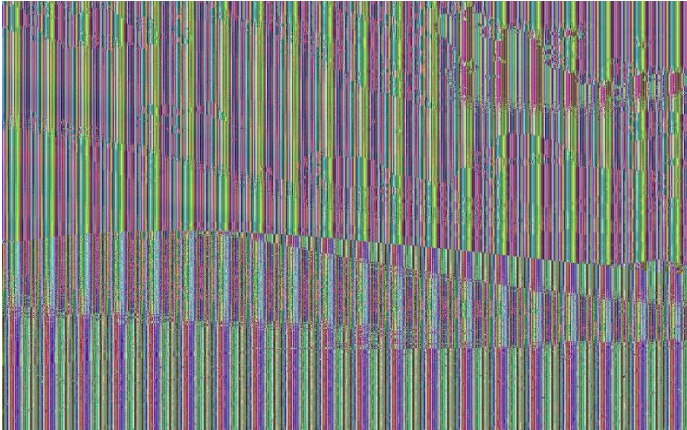
<p>CBC</p> 	<p>CBC</p> 
<p>CFB</p> 	<p>CFB</p> 
<p>OFB</p> 	<p>OFB</p> 

Table 1. Hill Cipher with different modes of operation

```
victor@localhost:~/Documentos/usb/Crypto/hill_cipher
Archivo  Editar  Ver  Buscar  Terminal  Ayuda
[victor@localhost hill_cipher]$ ./hillcipher m.bmp
Hill Cipher BMP
a)Encrypt
b)Decrypt
Select an operation:a
Insert initial vector:
9 99 11
Initial vector: 9 99 11
Insert initial vector:
9 99 11
Initial vector: 9 99 11
Insert initial vector:
9 99 11
Initial vector: 9 99 11
[victor@localhost hill_cipher]$
```

Figure 2. Encrypt process

```
victor@localhost:~/Documentos/usb/Crypto/hill_cipher
Archivo  Editar  Ver  Buscar  Terminal  Ayuda
[victor@localhost hill_cipher]$ ./hillcipher m.bmp
Hill Cipher BMP
a)Encrypt
b)Decrypt
Select an operation:b
Insert initial vector:
9 99 11
Initial vector: 9 99 11
Insert initial vector:
9 99 11
Initial vector: 9 99 11
Insert initial vector:
9 99 11
Initial vector: 9 99 11
[victor@localhost hill_cipher]$
```

Figure 3. Decrypt process

Conclusions

In these practice, we code the Hill Cipher with different modes of operation, I observe that in the mode of operation ECB with the first image it only changed the present colors, and in the OFB mode, we can distinguish the shape of the original image. In this case, this mode with hill cipher are not secure at all. I also had a problem when BMP images that haven't shape of square, because of the offset.

I learn the use and implementation of this cryptographic method, where I used matrix multiplications and xors performed by a computer program, and it was an introduction to more complex methods. It can be used in real life to encrypt/decrypt simple BMP images.

Reference

- [1] A. J. Menezes, P. C. Van Oorschot y S. A. Vanstone, Handbook of Applied Cryptography, CRC Press, 2001.
- [2] D. Salomon, Data Privacy and Security, Springer Science & Business Media, 2012.

Code

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "matrix.h"

void io(char filename[255],char output_filename[255],char opt);
void encrypt(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest);
void decrypt(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest);
void head_handler(FILE *file,FILE *file_dest);
void skip(FILE *file,FILE *file_dest,int n);
void hillCipher(int **matix_m,int **key);

void xor(int **matrix_m,int **block);

void encrypt_CBC(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest);
void encrypt_CFB(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest);
void encrypt_OFB(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest);

void decrypt_CFB(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest);
void decrypt_CBC(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest);
void decrypt_OFB(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest);

char input[255];

int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
    char opt;
    printf("Hill Cipher BMP\n");
    printf("(a)Encrypt\n(b)Decrypt\n");
    printf("Select an operation:");
    scanf("%c",&opt);
    strcpy(input,argv[1]);

    char filename[256],output_filename[256];

    io(filename,output_filename,opt);
    return 0;
}
```

```

void io(char filename[256],char output_filename[256],char opt){
    FILE *file,*file_dest;

    if(opt=='a'){

        ///////////////////////////////////ECB////////////////////////////////////
        sprintf(filename,"%s",input);
        sprintf(output_filename,"%s","c_ecb.bmp");
        file = fopen(filename, "r");
        file_dest= fopen(output_filename,"w");

        if (file==NULL){
            perror("Can't open file");
            exit(0);
        }

        if (file_dest==NULL){
            perror("Can't create file");
            exit(0);
        }

        encrypt(file,file_dest);
        //Close Streams
        fclose(file);
        fclose(file_dest);

        ///////////////////////////////////CBC////////////////////////////////////
        sprintf(filename,"%s",input);
        sprintf(output_filename,"%s","c_cbc.bmp");
        file = fopen(filename, "r");
        file_dest= fopen(output_filename,"w");

        if (file==NULL){
            perror("Can't open file");
            exit(0);
        }

        if (file_dest==NULL){
            perror("Can't create file");
            exit(0);
        }

        encrypt_CBC(file,file_dest);
        //Close Streams
        fclose(file);
        fclose(file_dest);

        ///////////////////////////////////CFB////////////////////////////////////
        sprintf(filename,"%s",input);
        sprintf(output_filename,"%s","c_cfb.bmp");
        file = fopen(filename, "r");
        file_dest= fopen(output_filename,"w");

        if (file==NULL){
            perror("Can't open file");
            exit(0);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    if (file_dest==NULL){
        perror("Can't create file");
        exit(0);
    }

    encrypt_CFB(file,file_dest);
    //Close Streams
    fclose(file);
    fclose(file_dest);

    ///////////////OFB////////////////////
    sprintf(filename,"%s",input);
    sprintf(output_filename,"%s","c_ofb.bmp");
    file = fopen(filename, "r");
    file_dest= fopen(output_filename,"w");

    if (file==NULL){
        perror("Can't open file");
        exit(0);
    }

    if (file_dest==NULL){
        perror("Can't create file");
        exit(0);
    }

    encrypt_OFB(file,file_dest);
    //Close Streams
    fclose(file);
    fclose(file_dest);

}
else if (opt=='b'){
    ///////////////ECB////////////////////
    sprintf(filename,"%s","c_ecb.bmp");
    sprintf(output_filename,"%s","m_ecb.bmp");
    file = fopen(filename, "r");
    file_dest= fopen(output_filename,"w");

    if (file==NULL){
        perror("Can't open file");
        exit(0);
    }

    if (file_dest==NULL){
        perror("Can't create file");
        exit(0);
    }

    decrypt(file,file_dest);
    //Close Streams

```

```

fclose(file);
fclose(file_dest);

/////////////////////////////////CBC/////////////////////////////////
sprintf(filename,"%s","c_cbc.bmp");
sprintf(output_filename,"%s","m_cbc.bmp");
file = fopen(filename, "r");
file_dest= fopen(output_filename,"w");

if (file==NULL){
    perror("Can't open file");
    exit(0);
}

if (file_dest==NULL){
    perror("Can't create file");
    exit(0);
}

decrypt_CBC(file,file_dest);
//Close Streams
fclose(file);
fclose(file_dest);

/////////////////////////////////CFB/////////////////////////////////
sprintf(filename,"%s","c_cfb.bmp");
sprintf(output_filename,"%s","m_cfb.bmp");
file = fopen(filename, "r");
file_dest= fopen(output_filename,"w");

if (file==NULL){
    perror("Can't open file");
    exit(0);
}

if (file_dest==NULL){
    perror("Can't create file");
    exit(0);
}

decrypt_CFB(file,file_dest);
//Close Streams
fclose(file);
fclose(file_dest);

/////////////////////////////////OFB/////////////////////////////////
sprintf(filename,"%s","c_ofb.bmp");
sprintf(output_filename,"%s","o_cfb.bmp");
file = fopen(filename, "r");
file_dest= fopen(output_filename,"w");

if (file==NULL){
    perror("Can't open file");
    exit(0);
}

if (file_dest==NULL){

```



```

        perror("Can't create file");
        exit(0);
    }

    decrypt_OFB(file,file_dest);
    //Close Streams
    fclose(file);
    fclose(file_dest);

    }
else
    printf("Invalid option");

}

void encrypt(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest){
    head_handler(file,file_dest);

    int character=0;
    int **matrix_m;
    int **key;
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&matrix_m,1,3);
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&key,3,3);

    //Matrix
    key[0][0]=1;
    key[0][1]=2;
    key[0][2]=3;
    key[1][0]=4;
    key[1][1]=5;
    key[1][2]=6;
    key[2][0]=11;
    key[2][1]=9;
    key[2][2]=8;

    while((character=fgetc(file))!=EOF){
        matrix_m[0][0]=character;
        matrix_m[0][1]=fgetc(file);
        matrix_m[0][2]=fgetc(file);

        hillCipher(matrix_m,key);

        fputc(matrix_m[0][0],file_dest);
        fputc(matrix_m[0][1],file_dest);
        fputc(matrix_m[0][2],file_dest);
    }

}

void hillCipher(int **matrix_m,int**key){

    int **result;
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&result,1,3);

    multiplicacion_matrices(matrix_m,key,result,1,3,3);

```

```

matrix_m[0][0]=result[0][0];
matrix_m[0][1]=result[0][1];
matrix_m[0][2]=result[0][2];

}

void decrypt(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest){
    head_handler(file,file_dest);
    int character=0;
    int **matrix_m;
    int **inv_key;
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&matrix_m,1,3);
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&inv_key,3,3);

    //Matrix
    inv_key[0][0]=90;
    inv_key[0][1]=167;
    inv_key[0][2]=1;
    inv_key[1][0]=74;
    inv_key[1][1]=179;
    inv_key[1][2]=254;
    inv_key[2][0]=177;
    inv_key[2][1]=81;
    inv_key[2][2]=1;

    while((character=fgetc(file))!=EOF){
        matrix_m[0][0]=(unsigned char)character;
        matrix_m[0][1]=(unsigned char)fgetc(file);
        matrix_m[0][2]=(unsigned char)fgetc(file);

        hillCipher(matrix_m,inv_key);

        fputc(matrix_m[0][0],file_dest);
        fputc(matrix_m[0][1],file_dest);
        fputc(matrix_m[0][2],file_dest);
    }
}

void head_handler(FILE *file,FILE *file_dest){
    int offset;
    skip(file,file_dest,10);
    fread(&offset,sizeof(int),1,file );
    fwrite(&offset,sizeof(int),1,file_dest);
    skip(file,file_dest,offset-14);
}

void skip(FILE *file,FILE *file_dest,int n){
    unsigned char character;
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        character=getc(file);
        fputc(character,file_dest);
    }
}

```

```

void encrypt_CBC(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest){
    head_handler(file,file_dest);

    int character=0;
    int **matrix_m;
    int **key;
    int **block;
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&block,1,3);
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&matrix_m,1,3);
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&key,3,3);

    //Matrix
    key[0][0]=1;
    key[0][1]=2;
    key[0][2]=3;
    key[1][0]=4;
    key[1][1]=5;
    key[1][2]=6;
    key[2][0]=11;
    key[2][1]=9;
    key[2][2]=8;

    printf("Insert initial vector: \n");
    scanf("%d %d %d",&block[0][0],&block[0][1],&block[0][2]);
    printf("Initial vector: %d %d %d\n",block[0][0],block[0][1],block[0][2]);

    while((character=fgetc(file))!=EOF){
        //Read from file
        matrix_m[0][0]=character;
        matrix_m[0][1]=fgetc(file);
        matrix_m[0][2]=fgetc(file);
        //CBC
        xor(matrix_m,block);
        hillCipher(matrix_m,key);
        //Write
        fputc(matrix_m[0][0],file_dest);
        fputc(matrix_m[0][1],file_dest);
        fputc(matrix_m[0][2],file_dest);
        //Exchange
        block[0][0]=matrix_m[0][0];
        block[0][1]=matrix_m[0][1];
        block[0][2]=matrix_m[0][2];

    }

}

void encrypt_CFB(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest){
    head_handler(file,file_dest);

```

```

int caracter=0;
int **matrix_m;
int **key;
int **block;
creador_matrices_dinamicas(&block,1,3);
creador_matrices_dinamicas(&matrix_m,1,3);
creador_matrices_dinamicas(&key,3,3);

//Matrix
key[0][0]=1;
key[0][1]=2;
key[0][2]=3;
key[1][0]=4;
key[1][1]=5;
key[1][2]=6;
key[2][0]=11;
key[2][1]=9;
key[2][2]=8;

printf("Insert initial vector: \n");
scanf("%d %d %d",&block[0][0],&block[0][1],&block[0][2]);
printf("Initial vector: %d %d %d
\n",block[0][0],block[0][1],block[0][2]);

```

```

while((caracter=fgetc(file))!=EOF){
    //Read from file
    matrix_m[0][0]=caracter;
    matrix_m[0][1]=fgetc(file);
    matrix_m[0][2]=fgetc(file);
    //CFC
    hillCipher(block,key);
    xor(matrix_m,block);
    //Write
    fputc(matrix_m[0][0],file_dest);
    fputc(matrix_m[0][1],file_dest);
    fputc(matrix_m[0][2],file_dest);
    //Exchange
    block[0][0]=matrix_m[0][0];
    block[0][1]=matrix_m[0][1];
    block[0][2]=matrix_m[0][2];

}

}

```

```

void encrypt_OFB(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest){
    head_handler(file,file_dest);

    int caracter=0;
    int **matrix_m;
    int **key;
    int **block;
    int **aux;

```



```

    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&block,1,3);
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&matrix_m,1,3);
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&key,3,3);
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&aux,1,3);

    //Matrix
    key[0][0]=1;
    key[0][1]=2;
    key[0][2]=3;
    key[1][0]=4;
    key[1][1]=5;
    key[1][2]=6;
    key[2][0]=11;
    key[2][1]=9;
    key[2][2]=8;

    printf("Insert initial vector: \n");
    scanf("%d %d %d",&block[0][0],&block[0][1],&block[0][2]);
    printf("Initial vector: %d %d %d\n",block[0][0],block[0][1],block[0][2]);

    while((character=fgetc(file))!=EOF){
        //Read from file
        matrix_m[0][0]=character;
        matrix_m[0][1]=fgetc(file);
        matrix_m[0][2]=fgetc(file);
        //CFC
        hillCipher(block,key);
        aux[0][0]=block[0][0];
        aux[0][1]=block[0][1];
        aux[0][2]=block[0][2];

        xor(matrix_m,block);
        //Write
        fputc(matrix_m[0][0],file_dest);
        fputc(matrix_m[0][1],file_dest);
        fputc(matrix_m[0][2],file_dest);
        //Exchange
        block[0][0]=aux[0][0];
        block[0][1]=aux[0][1];
        block[0][2]=aux[0][2];

    }

}

void decrypt_CFB(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest){
    head_handler(file,file_dest);
    int character=0;
    int **matrix_m;
    int **inv_key;
    int **block;
    int **aux;
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&block,1,3);

```

```

    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&matrix_m,1,3);
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&inv_key,3,3);
    creador_matrices_dinamicas(&aux,1,3);

    //Matrix

    inv_key[0][0]=1;
    inv_key[0][1]=2;
    inv_key[0][2]=3;
    inv_key[1][0]=4;
    inv_key[1][1]=5;
    inv_key[1][2]=6;
    inv_key[2][0]=11;
    inv_key[2][1]=9;
    inv_key[2][2]=8;

    //Initial vector
    printf("Insert initial vector: \n");
    scanf("%d %d %d",&block[0][0],&block[0][1],&block[0][2]);
    printf("Initial vector: %d %d %d\n",block[0][0],block[0][1],block[0][2]);

    while((caracter=fgetc(file))!=EOF){

        matrix_m[0][0]=(unsigned char)caracter;
        matrix_m[0][1]=(unsigned char)fgetc(file);
        matrix_m[0][2]=(unsigned char)fgetc(file);

        aux[0][0]=matrix_m[0][0];
        aux[0][1]=matrix_m[0][1];
        aux[0][2]=matrix_m[0][2];

        //Decrypt
        hillCipher(block,inv_key);
        //XOR
        xor(matrix_m,block);

        fputc(matrix_m[0][0],file_dest);
        fputc(matrix_m[0][1],file_dest);
        fputc(matrix_m[0][2],file_dest);
        //Aux
        block[0][0]=aux[0][0];
        block[0][1]=aux[0][1];
        block[0][2]=aux[0][2];

    }

}

void decrypt_CBC(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest){
    head_handler(file,file_dest);
    int caracter=0;
    int **matrix_m;
    int **inv_key;
    int **block;

```

```

int **aux;
creador_matrices_dinamicas(&block,1,3);
creador_matrices_dinamicas(&matrix_m,1,3);
creador_matrices_dinamicas(&inv_key,3,3);
creador_matrices_dinamicas(&aux,1,3);

//Matrix
inv_key[0][0]=90;
inv_key[0][1]=167;
inv_key[0][2]=1;
inv_key[1][0]=74;
inv_key[1][1]=179;
inv_key[1][2]=254;
inv_key[2][0]=177;
inv_key[2][1]=81;
inv_key[2][2]=1;

//Initial vector
printf("Insert initial vector: \n");
scanf("%d %d %d",&block[0][0],&block[0][1],&block[0][2]);
printf("Initial vector: %d %d %d\n",block[0][0],block[0][1],block[0][2]);

while((character=fgetc(file))!=EOF){

    matrix_m[0][0]=(unsigned char)character;
    matrix_m[0][1]=(unsigned char)fgetc(file);
    matrix_m[0][2]=(unsigned char)fgetc(file);

    aux[0][0]=matrix_m[0][0];
    aux[0][1]=matrix_m[0][1];
    aux[0][2]=matrix_m[0][2];

    //Decrypt
    hillCipher(matrix_m,inv_key);
    //XOR
    xor(matrix_m,block);

    fputc(matrix_m[0][0],file_dest);
    fputc(matrix_m[0][1],file_dest);
    fputc(matrix_m[0][2],file_dest);
    //Aux
    block[0][0]=aux[0][0];
    block[0][1]=aux[0][1];
    block[0][2]=aux[0][2];

}

}

void decrypt_OFB(FILE *file, FILE *file_dest){
    head_handler(file,file_dest);
    int character=0;
    int **matrix_m;
    int **inv_key;
    int **block;

```

```

int **aux;
creador_matrices_dinamicas(&block,1,3);
creador_matrices_dinamicas(&matrix_m,1,3);
creador_matrices_dinamicas(&inv_key,3,3);
creador_matrices_dinamicas(&aux,1,3);

//Matrix

inv_key[0][0]=1;
inv_key[0][1]=2;
inv_key[0][2]=3;
inv_key[1][0]=4;
inv_key[1][1]=5;
inv_key[1][2]=6;
inv_key[2][0]=11;
inv_key[2][1]=9;
inv_key[2][2]=8;

//Initial vector
printf("Insert initial vector: \n");
scanf("%d %d %d",&block[0][0],&block[0][1],&block[0][2]);
printf("Initial vector: %d %d %d\n",block[0][0],block[0][1],block[0][2]);

while((caracter=fgetc(file))!=EOF){
    //Decrypt
    hillCipher(block,inv_key);

    matrix_m[0][0]=(unsigned char)caracter;
    matrix_m[0][1]=(unsigned char)fgetc(file);
    matrix_m[0][2]=(unsigned char)fgetc(file);

    //XOR
    xor(matrix_m,block);

    fputc(matrix_m[0][0],file_dest);
    fputc(matrix_m[0][1],file_dest);
    fputc(matrix_m[0][2],file_dest);

}

}

void xor(int **matrix_m,int **block){
    //printf("Block a: %d %d %d. Block b: %d %d %d.\n",matrix_m[0][0],matrix_m[0][1],matrix_m[0][2],block[0][0],block[0][1],block[0][2]);
    matrix_m[0][0]^=block[0][0];
    matrix_m[0][1]^=block[0][1];
    matrix_m[0][2]^=block[0][2];
    //printf("XORed block %d %d %d\n",matrix_m[0][0],matrix_m[0][1],matrix_m[0][2]);
}

```


Seal of approval

