



DEPARTAMENTO DE SEÑALES, SISTEMAS Y RADIOCOMUNICACIONES



LARGE-SCALE MEDIA ANALYTICS

Master of Science in Signal Theory and Communications
TRACK: Signal Processing and Machine Learning for Big Data
Large-Scale Media Analytics

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Víctor Gutiérrez García

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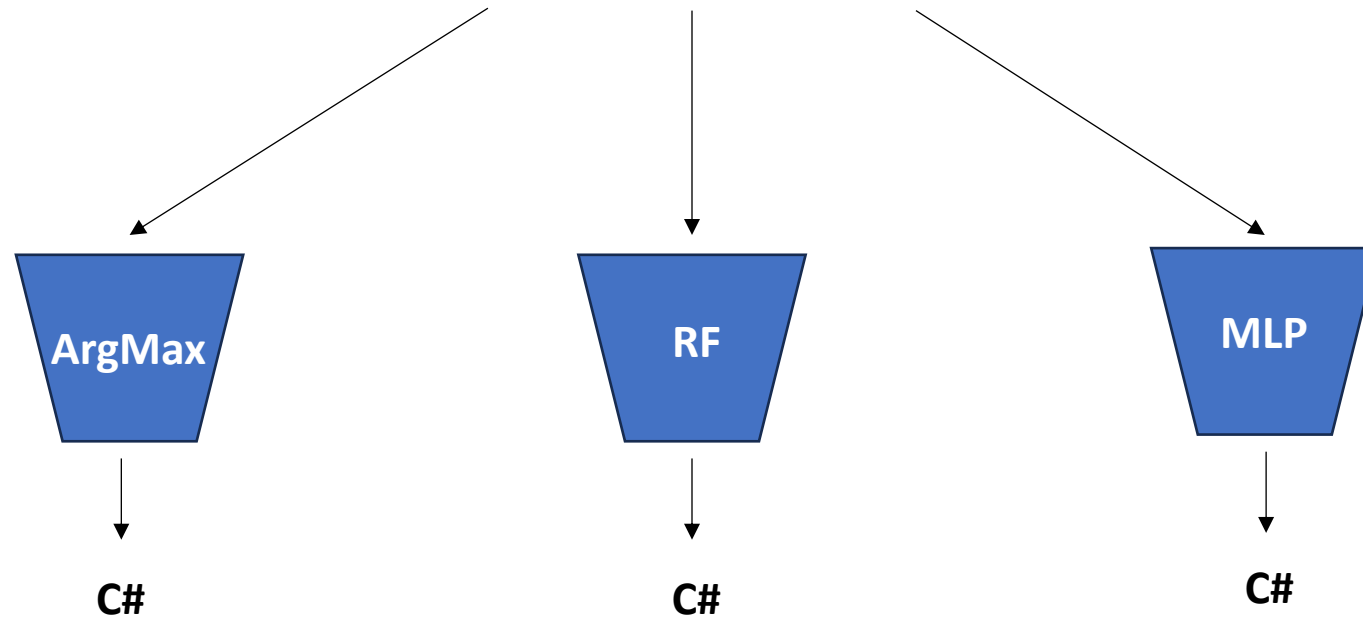
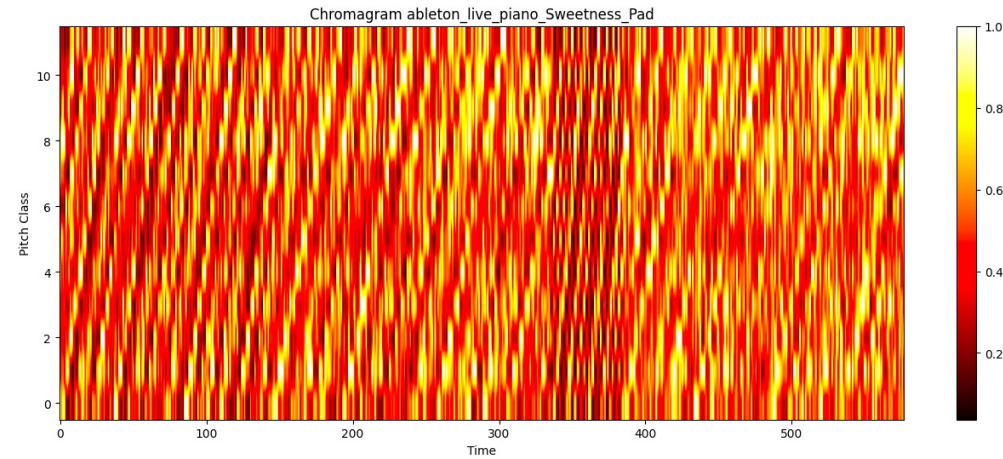
1. Preprocessing changes (In search of computational relief)
2. Vanilla classification
3. Classification – Machine Learning approach
4. Deep Learning approach (SOTA)
5. Chordifier MLP v1.0 (model)

Preprocessing changes (In search of computational relief)

```
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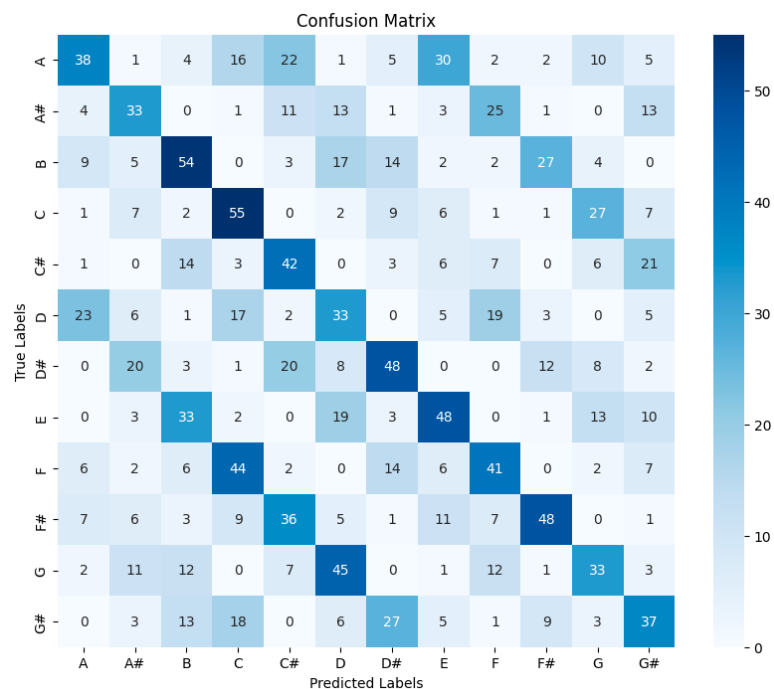
- Precompute the features outside the dataloader.
- Added Chromagram values to each audio.
- Label encoding for root notes.

First features – Chromagram

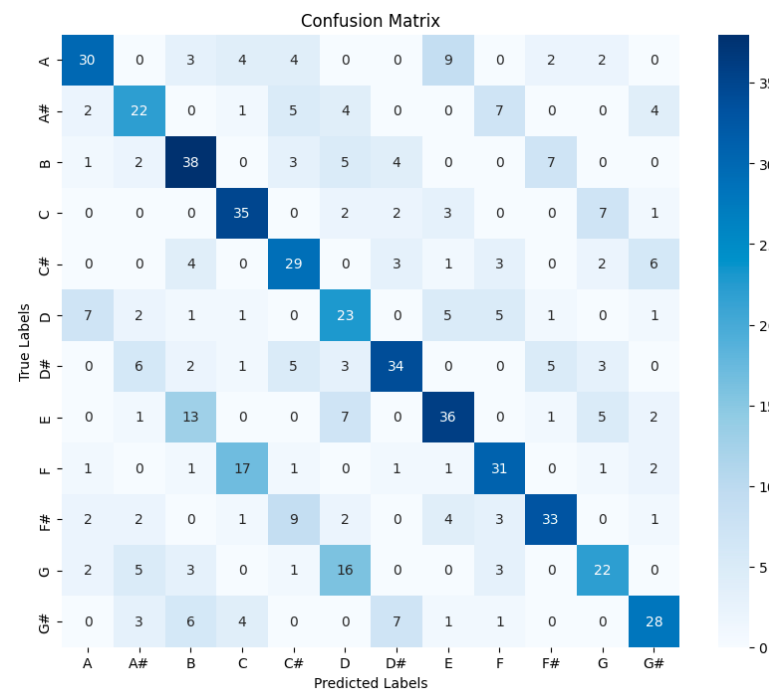


ArgMax – Vanilla Approach

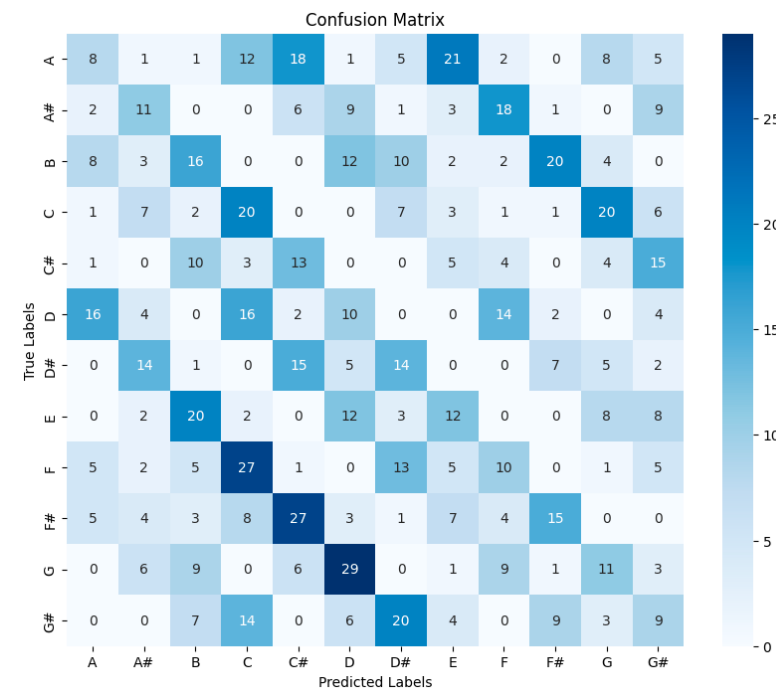
Total Test Set



Root notes Test Set



Inversions Test Set



ArgMax – Vanilla Approach

Total Test Set

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.42	0.28	0.33	136
1	0.34	0.31	0.33	105
2	0.37	0.39	0.38	137
3	0.33	0.47	0.39	118
4	0.29	0.41	0.34	103
5	0.22	0.29	0.25	114
6	0.38	0.39	0.39	122
7	0.39	0.36	0.38	132
8	0.35	0.32	0.33	130
9	0.46	0.36	0.40	134
10	0.31	0.26	0.28	127
11	0.33	0.30	0.32	122
accuracy			0.34	1480
macro avg	0.35	0.35	0.34	1480
weighted avg	0.35	0.34	0.34	1480

Root notes Test Set

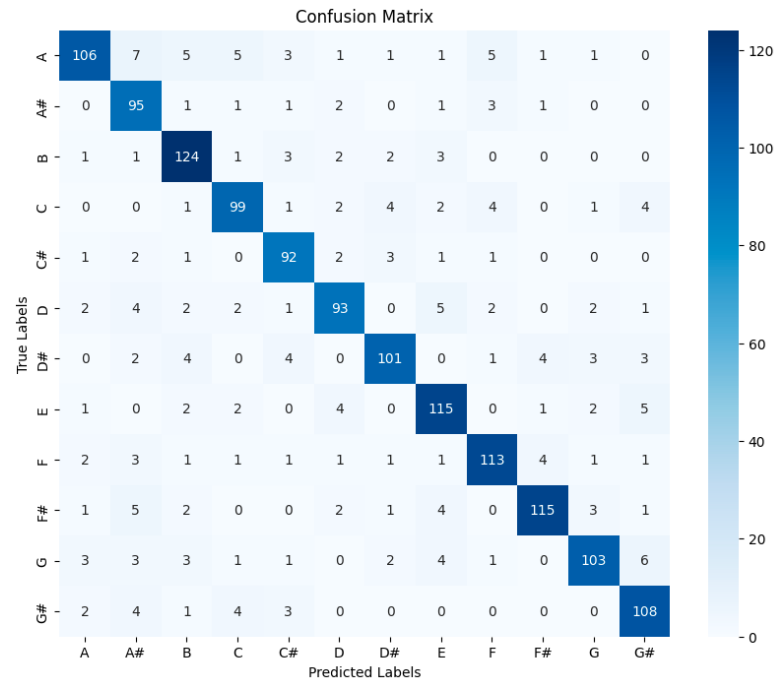
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.67	0.56	0.61	54
1	0.51	0.49	0.50	45
2	0.54	0.63	0.58	60
3	0.55	0.70	0.61	50
4	0.51	0.60	0.55	48
5	0.37	0.50	0.43	46
6	0.67	0.58	0.62	59
7	0.60	0.55	0.58	65
8	0.58	0.55	0.57	56
9	0.67	0.58	0.62	57
10	0.52	0.42	0.47	52
11	0.62	0.56	0.59	50
accuracy			0.56	642
macro avg	0.57	0.56	0.56	642
weighted avg	0.57	0.56	0.56	642

Inversions Test Set

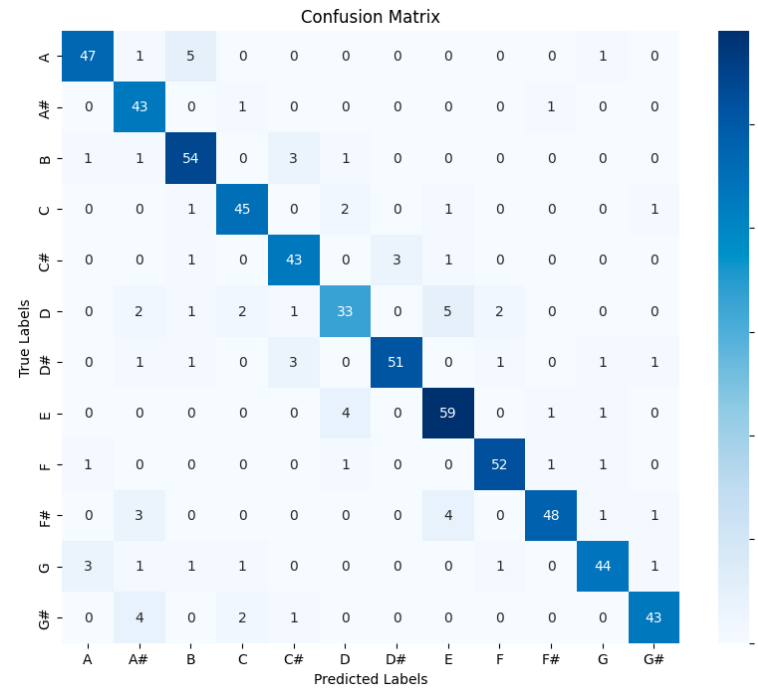
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.17	0.10	0.13	82
1	0.20	0.18	0.19	60
2	0.22	0.21	0.21	77
3	0.20	0.29	0.24	68
4	0.15	0.24	0.18	55
5	0.11	0.15	0.13	68
6	0.19	0.22	0.20	63
7	0.19	0.18	0.18	67
8	0.16	0.14	0.14	74
9	0.27	0.19	0.23	77
10	0.17	0.15	0.16	75
11	0.14	0.12	0.13	72
accuracy			0.18	838
macro avg	0.18	0.18	0.18	838
weighted avg	0.18	0.18	0.18	838

Random Forest – Machine Learning Approach

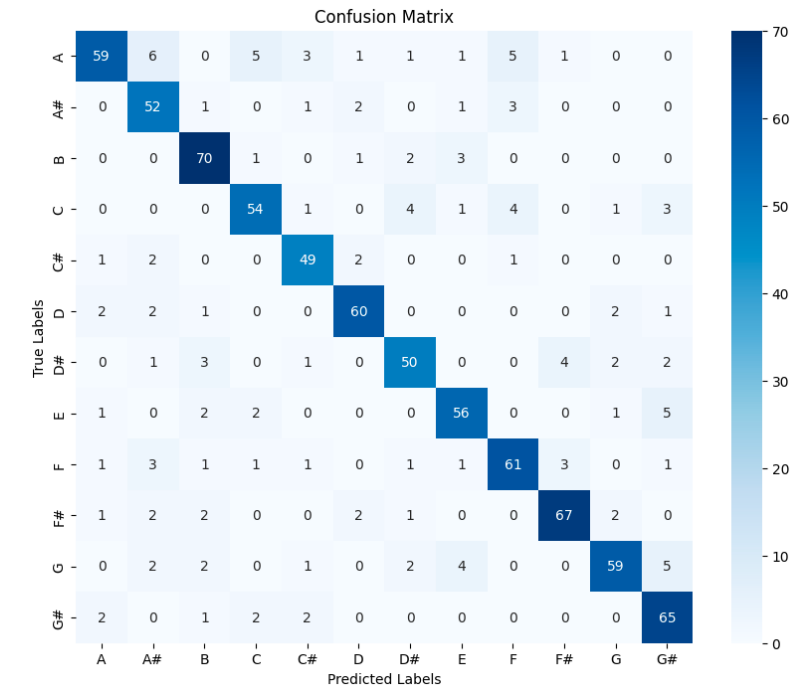
Total Test Set



Root notes Test Set



Inversions Test Set



Random Forest – Machine Learning Approach

Total Test Set

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.89	0.78	0.83	136
1	0.75	0.90	0.82	105
2	0.84	0.91	0.87	137
3	0.85	0.84	0.85	118
4	0.84	0.89	0.86	103
5	0.85	0.82	0.83	114
6	0.88	0.83	0.85	122
7	0.84	0.87	0.86	132
8	0.87	0.87	0.87	130
9	0.91	0.86	0.88	134
10	0.89	0.81	0.85	127
11	0.84	0.89	0.86	122
accuracy			0.85	1480
macro avg	0.85	0.86	0.85	1480
weighted avg	0.86	0.85	0.85	1480

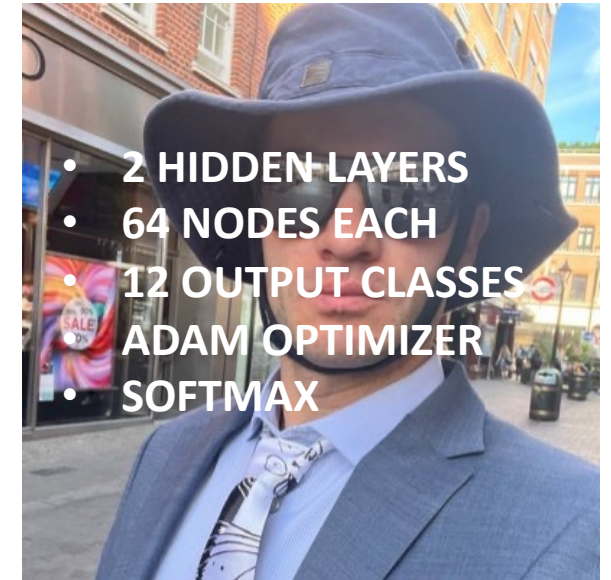
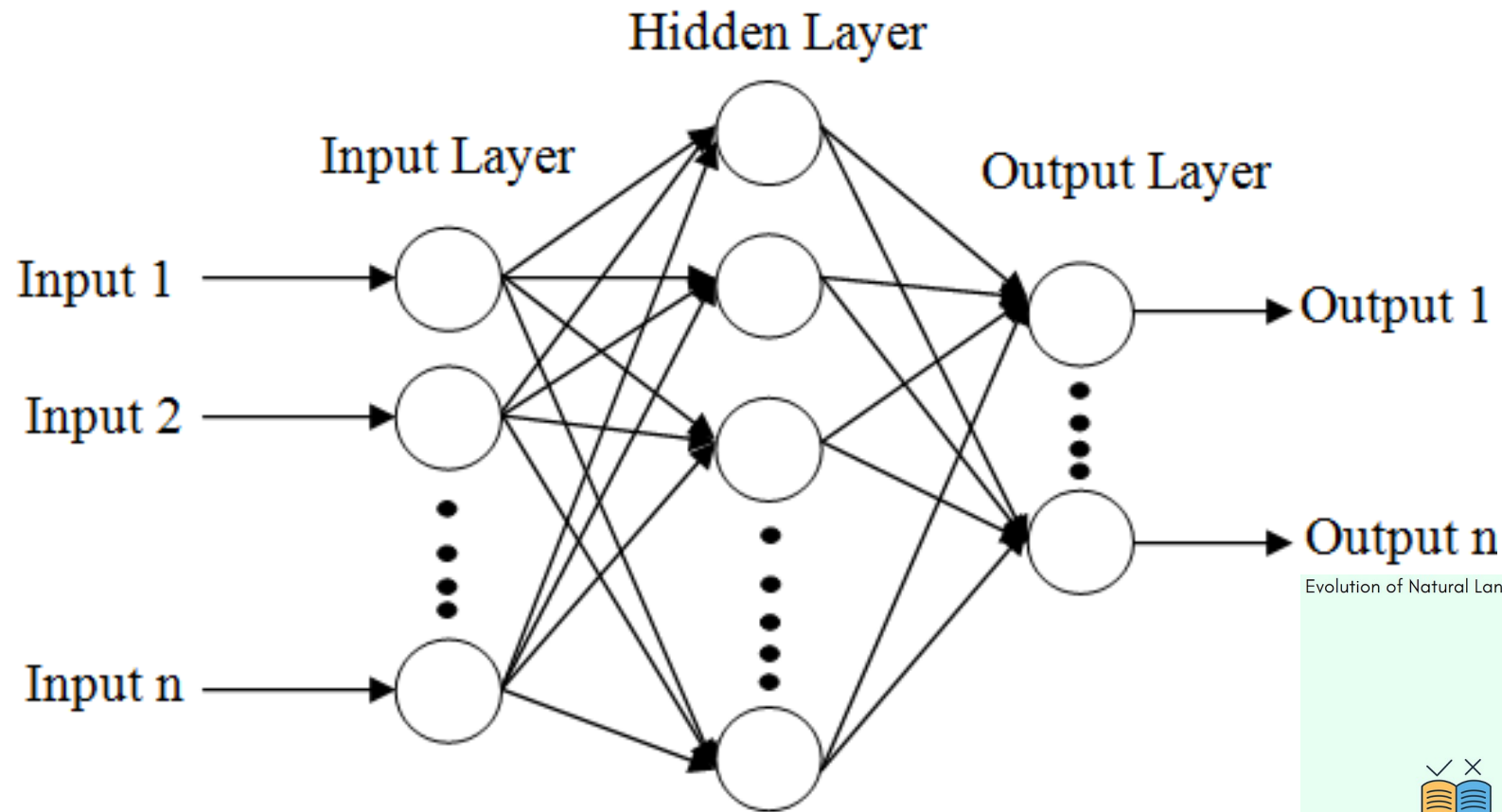
Normal chords notes Test Set

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.90	0.87	0.89	54
1	0.77	0.96	0.85	45
2	0.84	0.90	0.87	60
3	0.88	0.90	0.89	50
4	0.84	0.90	0.87	48
5	0.80	0.72	0.76	46
6	0.94	0.86	0.90	59
7	0.84	0.91	0.87	65
8	0.93	0.93	0.93	56
9	0.94	0.84	0.89	57
10	0.90	0.85	0.87	52
11	0.91	0.86	0.89	50
accuracy			0.88	642
macro avg	0.88	0.87	0.87	642
weighted avg	0.88	0.88	0.88	642

Inversions Test Set

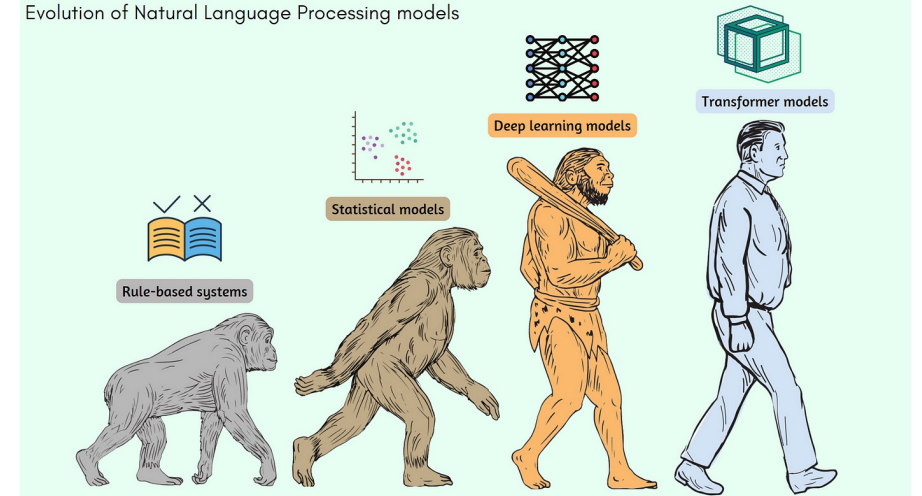
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.88	0.72	0.79	82
1	0.74	0.87	0.80	60
2	0.84	0.91	0.88	77
3	0.83	0.79	0.81	68
4	0.83	0.89	0.86	55
5	0.88	0.88	0.88	68
6	0.82	0.79	0.81	63
7	0.84	0.84	0.84	67
8	0.82	0.82	0.82	74
9	0.89	0.87	0.88	77
10	0.88	0.79	0.83	75
11	0.79	0.90	0.84	72
accuracy			0.84	838
macro avg	0.84	0.84	0.84	838
weighted avg	0.84	0.84	0.84	838

Chordifier MLP alphaV1.0



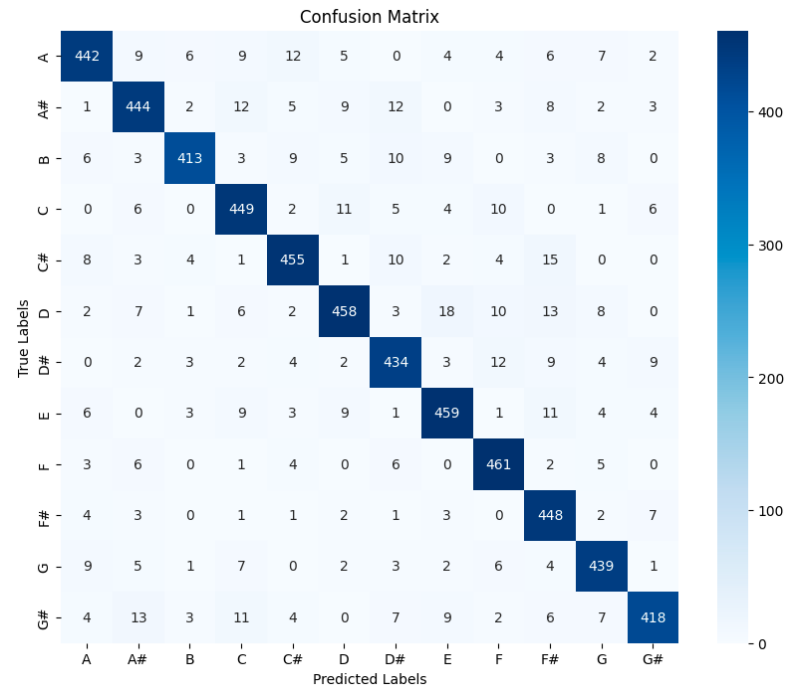
- 2 HIDDEN LAYERS
- 64 NODES EACH
- 12 OUTPUT CLASSES
- ADAM OPTIMIZER
- SOFTMAX

Evolution of Natural Language Processing models

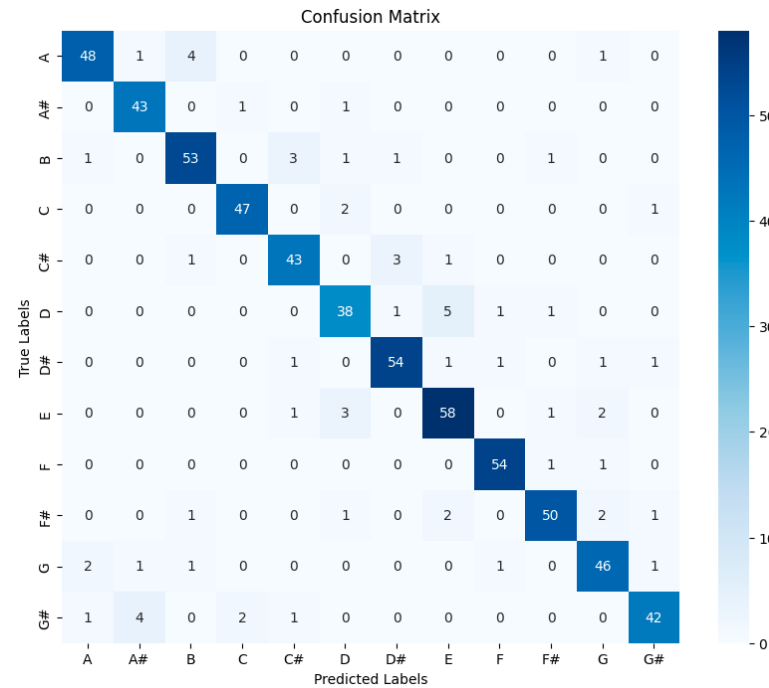


MLP – Deep Learning Approach

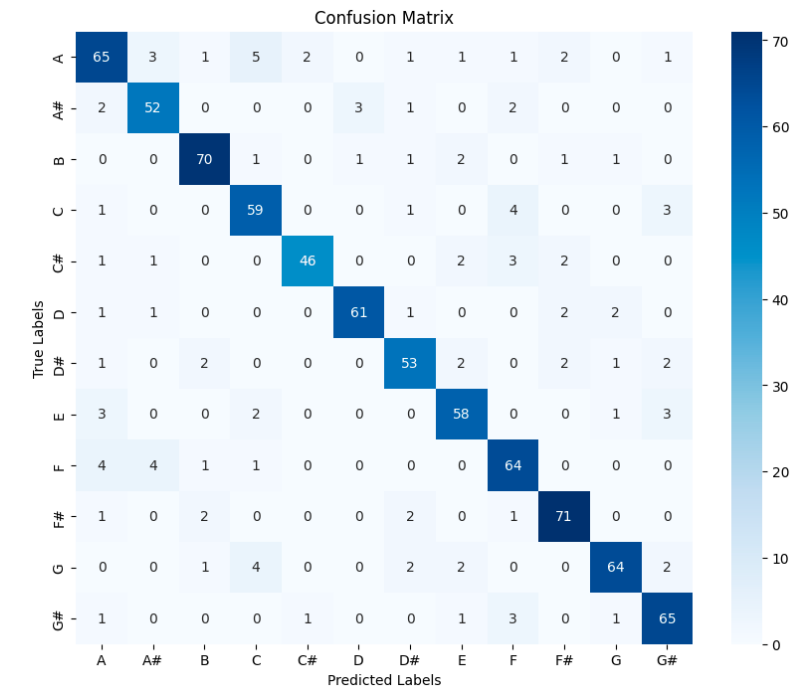
Total Test Set



Root notes Test Set



Inversions Test Set



MLP – Deep Learning Approach

Total Test Set

Classification Report:				
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.91	0.87	0.89	506
1	0.89	0.89	0.89	501
2	0.95	0.88	0.91	469
3	0.88	0.91	0.89	494
4	0.91	0.90	0.91	503
5	0.91	0.87	0.89	528
6	0.88	0.90	0.89	484
7	0.89	0.90	0.90	510
8	0.90	0.94	0.92	488
9	0.85	0.95	0.90	472
10	0.90	0.92	0.91	479
11	0.93	0.86	0.90	484
accuracy			0.90	5918
macro avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	5918
weighted avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	5918

Normal chords notes Test Set

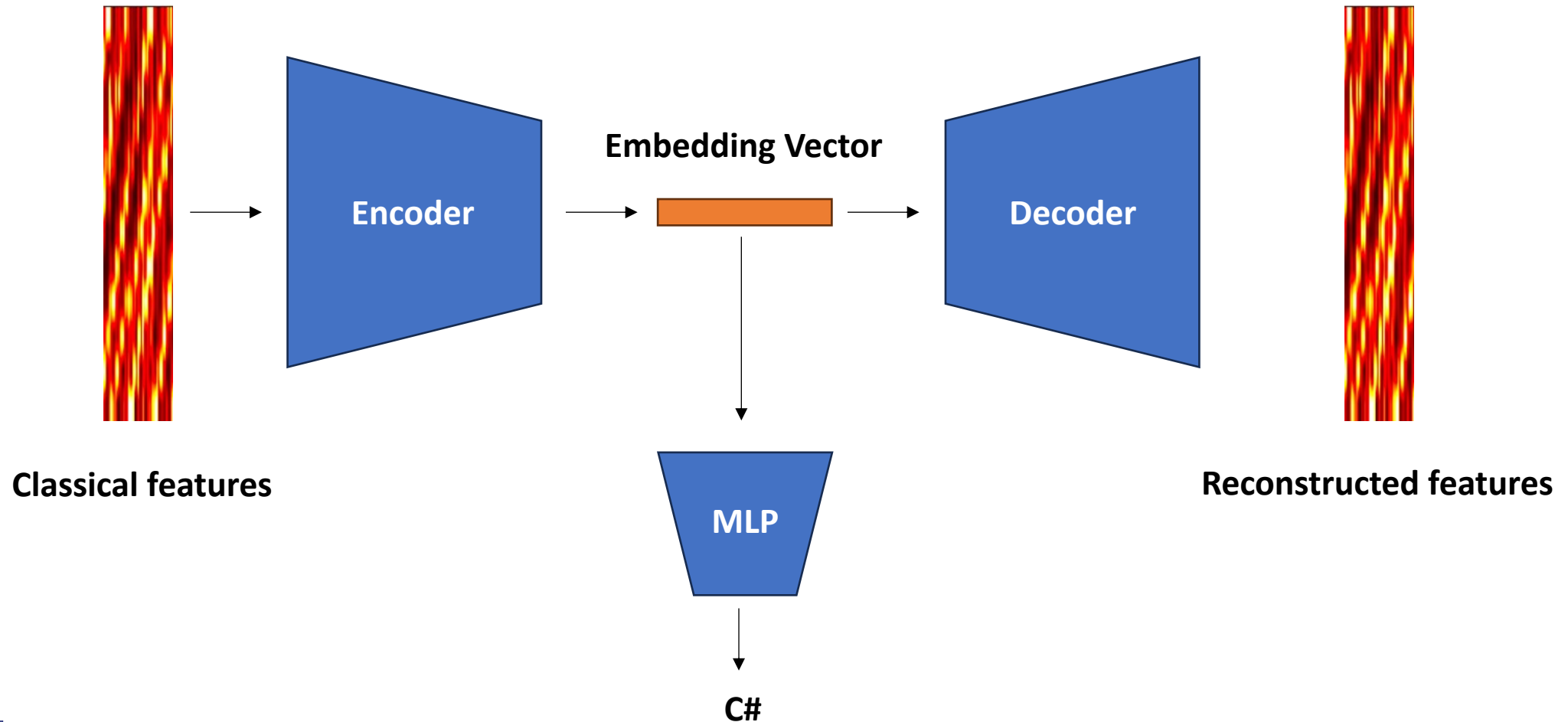
Classification Report:				
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.92	0.89	0.91	54
1	0.88	0.96	0.91	45
2	0.88	0.88	0.88	60
3	0.94	0.94	0.94	50
4	0.88	0.90	0.89	48
5	0.83	0.83	0.83	46
6	0.92	0.92	0.92	59
7	0.87	0.89	0.88	65
8	0.95	0.96	0.96	56
9	0.93	0.88	0.90	57
10	0.87	0.88	0.88	52
11	0.91	0.84	0.87	50
accuracy			0.90	642
macro avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	642
weighted avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	642

Inversions Test Set

Classification Report:				
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.81	0.79	0.80	82
1	0.85	0.87	0.86	60
2	0.91	0.91	0.91	77
3	0.82	0.87	0.84	68
4	0.94	0.84	0.88	55
5	0.94	0.90	0.92	68
6	0.85	0.84	0.85	63
7	0.85	0.87	0.86	67
8	0.82	0.86	0.84	74
9	0.89	0.92	0.90	77
10	0.91	0.85	0.88	75
11	0.86	0.90	0.88	72
accuracy			0.87	838
macro avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	838
weighted avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	838

Chordifier MLP v1.0

Architecture proposal:



Chordifier MLP v1.0



- High-level management of **pytorch** functionalities
- **Dataset class** incorporates feature extraction in a memory-efficient way

```
class CustomDataset(Dataset):
    def __init__(self, dataframe, root_dir, feature = 'Chromagram', transform=None):
        self.dataframe = dataframe['file_name']
        self.root_dir = root_dir
        self.feature = feature
        self.transform = transform
        self.label = dataframe['root_note']

    def __len__(self):
        return len(self.dataframe)

    def __getitem__(self, idx):
        audio_file = os.path.join(self.root_dir, self.dataframe.iloc[idx, 0])

        if self.transform:
            audio_data = self.transform(audio_data)
        x, sr = librosa.load(audio_file, sr=None)

        return self.label[idx], self.get_features(x, sr, self.feature)

    def get_features(self, x, sr, feature='Chromagram'):

        returned_feature = np.empty((0, 0))
        hop_length = int(44.1e3*2)
        if feature == 'Chromagram':
            n_chroma = 12
            n_octaves = 7
            returned_feature = librosa.feature.chroma_cqt(y=x, sr=sr, n_chroma=n_chroma, n_octaves=n_octaves, hop_length=hop_length)

        elif feature == 'Mel Spectrogram':
            n_mels = 128
            n_fft = hop_length
            returned_feature = librosa.feature.melspectrogram(y=x, sr=sr, n_mels=n_mels, n_fft=n_fft, hop_length=hop_length)

        else: pass # Implement other features

        return returned_feature
```

Chordifier MLP v1.0

DEMO VERSION ON GRADIO NEXT WEEK



Questions?