

## CS2104 Programming Language Concepts

### Tutorial 10 : Logic Programming

(week of 2<sup>nd</sup> November 2015)

Please may work from loris-88. Copy files from ~chinwn/prolog

- Q1 Invoke prolog. Then consult(tut9). Test the following:
- a. grantparent(G,mary).
  - b. ancestor(A,mary)
  - c. sibling(S,mary)
- Count the number of solutions for each query, and explain the redundancies, if any.
- Q2. Write predicate definitions for the following relationship:
- a. aunt
  - b. cousin
  - c. nephew
- Q3. Implement the following list function:
- a. last – to retrieve last element of list
  - b. len – to compute the length of a list
  - c. nth – to return the n-th element of a list
  - d. occurs – to count the occurrences of a given element
- Q4. Draw resolution trees to illustrate the execution of the following queries:
- :- last([1,2,3],X)
- :- occurs([2,3,3],3,N)