## Pre-Processing

#### **Pre-processing**

This project requires some additional external library in order to enable access and processing of Excel-files and JSON-objects:

- commons-collections4-4.1
- poi-3.17
- xmlbeans-2.6.0
- javax.json-1.1.2

## OutputKConversion.java

#### **Program description**

Produces an assignment file where each line contains the number, name, and URI of an author. Furthermore, the Excel-file containing papers is converted to .txt and the authors' URIs in that file are converted to authors' numbers.

**Required files**: • author-key-map.txt

author-list.txt

metis.xlsx

Output: • authorkeys.txt

papers.txt

#### **Data structure**

static String listpath Path to Authors-list-file

Author (String id, String uri, String name)

Represents an author.

#### **Methods**

#### ArrayList<Author> getAuthors(String mappath)

Retrieves the ID and names of the authors from mappath and stores them in a list of type Author. The URI of the authors is retrieved from the author-list-file when an instance of that class is created.

#### void convertExcelToTxt(String excelpath, String txtpath)

Converts the Excel-file corresponding to excelpath to a .txt-file. The occurring authors' URIs are converted to the corresponding IDs by accessing the list authors which was created previously

#### void appendtoFile(String path, String content)

Appends the text given as content to the already existing content of the file corresponding to path.

## void writeToNewFile(String path, String content)

Creates a new file using the given path and stores the text given as String content.

- Input-files are processed
- The names of the output-files are assigned
- A list containing the authors with their IDs, names and URIs is retrieved (getAuthors())
- The obtained authors data is assigned to the authors-keys-output-file-variable
- The obtained assignment is stored in the author-keys-output-file (writeToNewFile())
- The Excel-file is converted to a .txt-file (convertExcelToTxt())

## ProcessDBLPData.java

#### **Program description**

Filters the information contained in the .nt-files from the DBLP-data set by eliminating data which is not associated with conferences at all. Furthermore, the remaining data is split into data referring to conference editions (dblp\_confs) and data referring to publications in the context of conference editions (dblp\_papers).

**Required files**: • nt-files/

Output: • dblp\_papers/

dblp\_confs/

#### **Methods**

## 

The folder corresponding to dirpath contains nt.-files. The names of the .nt-files are contained in ntfiles. This method creates empty files with the names stored in ntfiles in the directories corresponding to papersdirpath and confsdirpath. Furthermore, the N-Triples contained in the .nt-files are filtered:

- Triples which are not referring to conferences in any way are eliminated
- Triples which refer to a conference edition are stored in a file in the directory corresponding to confsdirpath
- Triples which refer to a paper published at a conference are stored in a file in the directory corresponding to papersdirpath

The empty files in the directories corresponding to confsdirpath and papersdirpath are removed (eraseEmptyFiles())

#### void eraseEmptyFiles(String directory, ArrayList<String> ntfiles)

Deletes the empty files in the folder corresponding to directory with ntfiles being the list of file-names in that directory.

- Input-files are processed
- The names of the output-directories are assigned
- The .nt-files are filtered (filterfiles())

## ProcessSemanticScholarData.java

#### **Program description**

Reduces the amount of data retrieved from Semantic Scholar (S2) by filtering data sets with certain values for the attribute venue. The venue-names stored in S2 tend to differ from the ones stored in DBLP, thus the relevant names had to be retrieved manual and previous to running this program. Using this program, the used storage is reduced from 87.4 GB (complete S2-data sets) to 35.9 MB (potentially relevant S2-data sets).

**Required files**: s2data/

Output: s2\_papers.txt

#### **Methods**

# boolean filterPapers(ArrayList<String> inputfiles, String[] names, ArrayList<String> exactnames, String outputpath)

Filters the S2-data sets. The paths to the files containing the data are given in the list inputfiles. The array names contains potential parts of venue-names; any data set with a venue-name containing an element of this list is kept. The list exactnames contains venue-names; if they are equal to the venue-name of a data set, this data set is also kept. For the comparison, only alphanumerical characters are considered – in a case-insensitive way – in order to prevent problems with special characters. The data sets which are identified to be potentially relevant are appended to the output-file which corresponds to the path given as outputpath.

#### void appendToFile(String path, String content)

Appends the text given as content to the file corresponding to path. If the file does not exist, a new file with the specific name is created.

- Input-directory is processed
- A list of files in the input-directory is retrieved
- An array of venue-name-parts for filtering is defined
- A list of complete venue-names for filtering is defined
- The path of the output-file is assigned
- The S2-data sets given in the retrieved files are filtered (filterPapers()) and the remaining data sets are stored in the output-file (appendToFile())

## ProcessClusters.java

#### **Program description**

Filters the clusters produced by SemEP or METIS according to the authors' numbers given as input and stores the corresponding clusters in subdirectories. Furthermore, a file is produced which contains a list of similar authors and weights for each of the authors given as input.

Auth\_matrix.txt

■ N<sub>1</sub> N<sub>2</sub> N<sub>3</sub> N<sub>4</sub>

similarauthors.txt

#### **Data structure**

```
static String authorsmatrixpath Path to authors-matrix-file
static String clusterdirpath Path to clusters-directory
static ArrayList<String> clusterfiles List of filenames in clusters-directory
static ArrayList<Author> authors List of authors regarded for filtering
static String newdir Path of output-root-directory
```

#### Author (String id, ArrayList<SimAuthor> simauthors)

Represents an author. The list simauthors contains authors who are regarded as being similar to this author.

#### SimAuthor (String id, double weight)

Represents an author who is similar to another author where weight refers to the similarity value of both authors.

#### **Methods**

#### boolean containsAuthor(String filepath, String author)

Checks if author is contained in the file corresponding to filepath and if there is more than one author referred to in the file.

#### void writeToNewFile(String path, String content)

Creates a new file using the given path and stores the text given as String content.

- Input-files are processed
- The list with names of all files in the cluster-directory is retrieved
- The list with authors is created corresponding to the authors' numbers given as input
  - ➤ When a new instance of Author is created, the cluster files corresponding to this author are retrieved
- The similar authors-file is created and stored (writeToNewFile())

## CollaborationFilter.java

#### **Program description**

Search the clusters in a subdirectory corresponding to a specific author for collaborations with other authors in each cluster and removes the nodes of authors who collaborated before. Thus, the result is a collaboration recommendations-network as only the association of authors remains who did not collaborate before. Moreover, authors who collaborated before are removed from the Similar-Authors-file.

similarauthors.txtauthorkeys.txt

nt-files/

similarauthors\_new.txt

#### **Data structure**

**static ArrayList<String> ntfiles** List with paths to the files contained in the nt-directory given as input.

static String authorskeypath Path to the Authors-Key-file

**static ArrayList<Collaboration> colist** List with retrieved collaboration-values

#### ClusterDirectory (String name, String root, ArrayList<String> filenames)

Represents a directory corresponding to a specific author and contains files each representing a cluster corresponding to this author. The attribute name refers to the directory's name and is always the number contained in the author's ID (*i.e.*, 138 for author A138). The attribute root refers to the name (or path) of the directory which contains this directory. The list filenames contains the names of all relevant cluster-files in this directory.

#### Author (String id, String uri, String name)

Represents an author. The ID is given when the object is instantiated; URI and name are retrieved from the Authors-Key-file.

#### Collaboration (String author1, String author2, boolean value)

Represents the association of two authors. The attribute value indicates whether those authors collaborated previously, or not.

#### Methods

#### boolean collaborationExists(Author a1, Author a2)

Checks if the authors represented by a1 and a2 collaborated previously, or not. If this collaboration was checked before, the result is stored in the list collist and can be retrieved from there; otherwise the collaboration is checked by iterating through the nt-files.

#### void filterSimAuthors(String path)

Creates a copy of the Similar-Authors-file containing only associations of authors who did not collaborate before.

### void filterClusters(ClusterDirectory cd, String outputdir)

Filters the clusters corresponding to a specific author (associated with directory cd) by removing the nodes which refer to authors who have collaborated before with this author. The newly created directory is stored in the root-directory referring to outputdir.

#### void cleanClusters(ClusterDirectory cd, String outputdir)

Removes the files from the output directory which are empty or contain only nodes referring to the author who corresponds to the directory cd.

#### void appendToFile(String path, String content)

Appends the text given as content to the file corresponding to path. If the file does not exist, a new file with the specific name is created.

- Input-data is processed
- A list with paths to all files in the nt-directory is retrieved
- A list with all sub-folders of the cluster-directory is retrieved
- The Similar-Authors-file is filtered to retrieve only authors who did not collaborate before (filterSimAuthors())
- The name of the output-directory is assigned and the output-root-directory is created
- Each cluster-directory is filtered in order to retrieve predictions (filterClusters()) the resulting new directory with the corresponding cluster-files is stored in the output-directory
- Meaningless cluster-files are removed from each newly created sub-directory (cleanClusters())