



OWASP
Open Web Application
Security Project

Android Mobile Application Pentesting

Williams

wyohanes96@gmail.com

OWASP

29 April 2018



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Who Am I ?

Who Am I



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```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~
GNU nano 2.5.3          File: whoami          Modified

1. Perkenalkan nama saya williams(aja!).
2. punya mimpi untuk kerja di Google.
3. Masih Muda, jangan dipanggil bapak. Umur saya masih (17+25)/2
4. Sekarang Kuliah di Binus International semester 8, lagi melakukan riset.
5. Sekarang sedang magang ke-3 di PT Datacomm.
6. Salah Satu core member Indonesia Honeynet Project
7. Sedang menekuni Penetration Testing Android Mobile dan Buffer Overflow
8. Punya blog: http://court-of-testing-analysing.blogspot.co.id/
(materi hari ini saya upload disini)

[ Unknown Command ]
^G Get Help  ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is  ^K Cut Text  ^J Justify  ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit      ^R Read File  ^L Replace  ^U Uncut Text  ^T To Spell  ^_ Go To Line
```

Noted to all audience:



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Semua materi yang diberikan dalam pertemuan hanya untuk tujuan pendidikan. Kerusakan yang terjadi pada suatu aplikasi sistem bukan merupakan tanggung jawab dari pengarang

Peace out yoo!



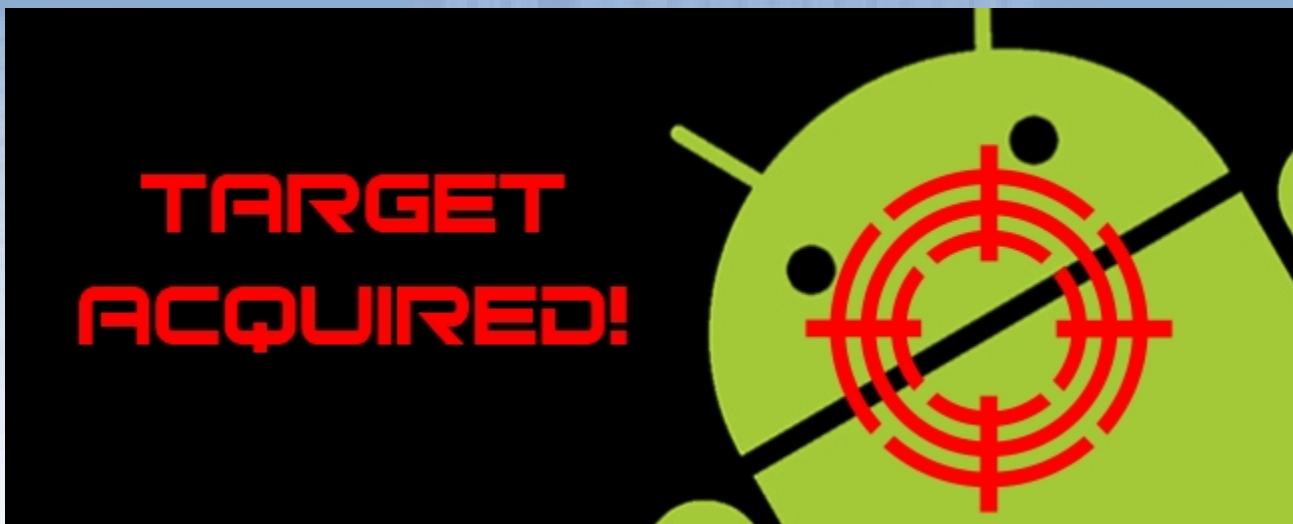
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Android Mobile Application Security Testing



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**TARGET
ACQUIRED!**

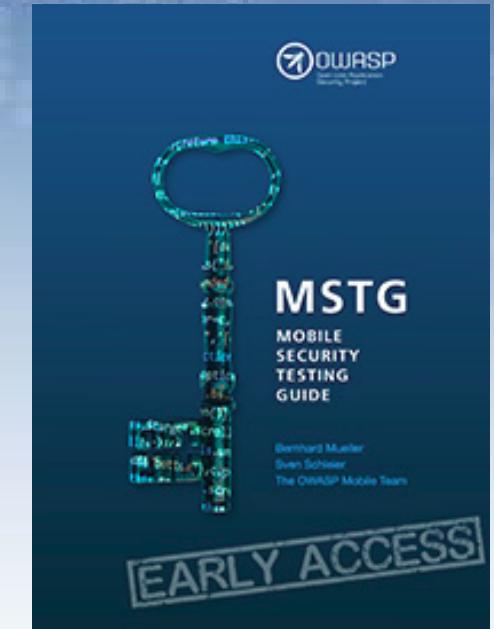
Source:

OWASP Mobile Security Project



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Mobile App Security Checklist

A checklist for use in security assessments. Also contains links to the MSTG test case for each requirement. The current release is [version 1.0](#).

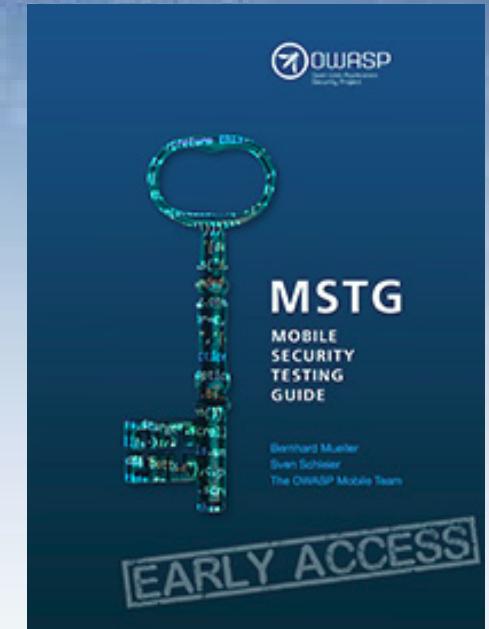
Source:

OWASP Mobile Security Project



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FREE

OWASP Mobile top 10 Vulnerability



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Top 10 Mobile Risks - Final List 2016

- 1 • M1: Improper Platform Usage
- M2: Insecure Data Storage
- M3: Insecure Communication
- M4: Insecure Authentication
- M5: Insufficient Cryptography
- M6: Insecure Authorization
- M7: Client Code Quality
- M8: Code Tampering
- M9: Reverse Engineering
- M10: Extraneous Functionality

Application

Application framework

Native Libraries

Android Runtime

Linux Kernel



Application

Application framework

Native Libraries

Android Runtime

Linux Kernel



Android Application Package



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It is just a zip file

Android Application Package

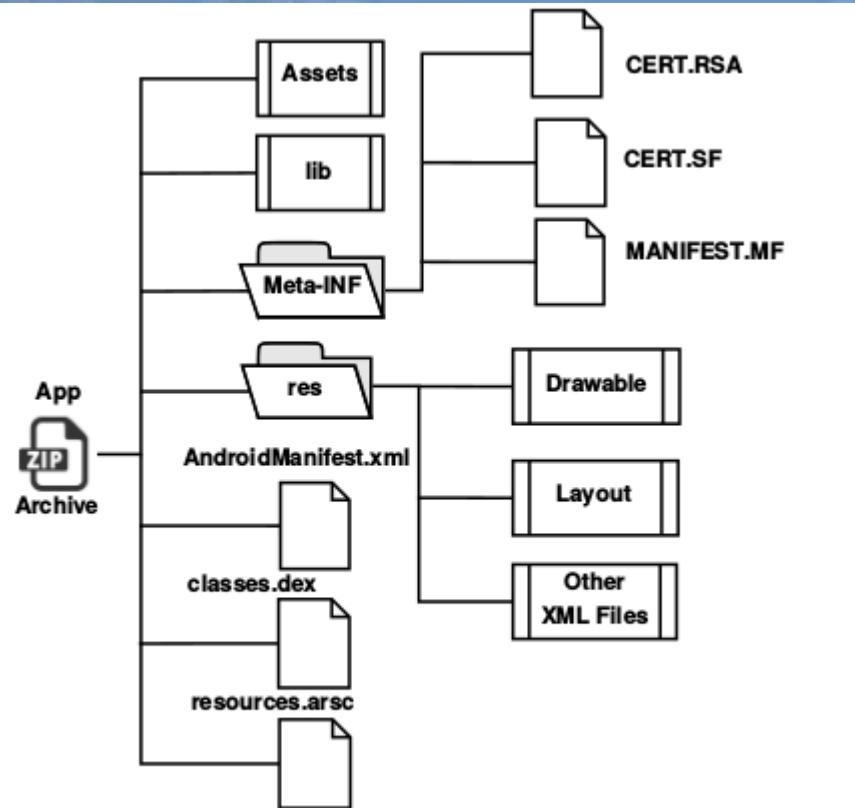


Fig. 2: Android PackAge (APK) Structure

A. App Structure

Android app is packaged into an APK .apk, a zip archive consisting several files and folders as shown illustrated in Figure 2. In particular, the `AndroidManifest.xml` stores the meta-data such as package name, permissions required, definitions of one or more components like Activities, Services, Broadcast Receivers or Content Providers, minimum and maximum version support, libraries to be linked etc.. Folder `res` stores icons, images, string/numeric/color constants, UI layouts, menus, animations compiled into the binary. Folder `assets` contains non-compiled resources. Executable file `classes.dex` stores the Dalvik bytecode to be executed on the Dalvik Virtual Machine. `META-INF` stores the signature of the app developer certificate to verify the third party developer identity.

Android Application Package

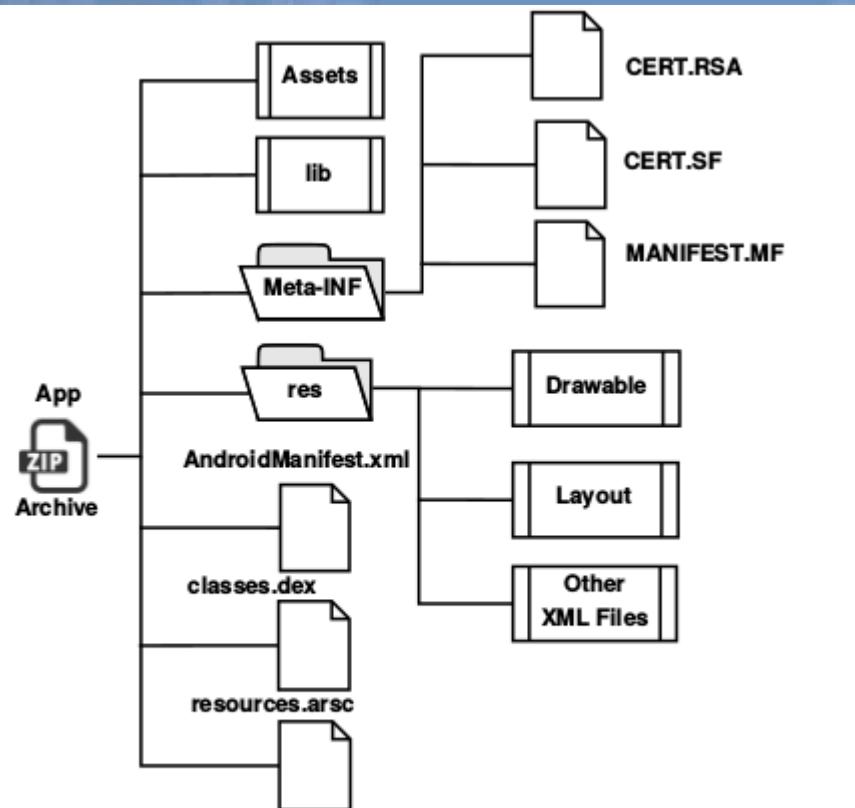


Fig. 2: Android PackAge (APK) Structure

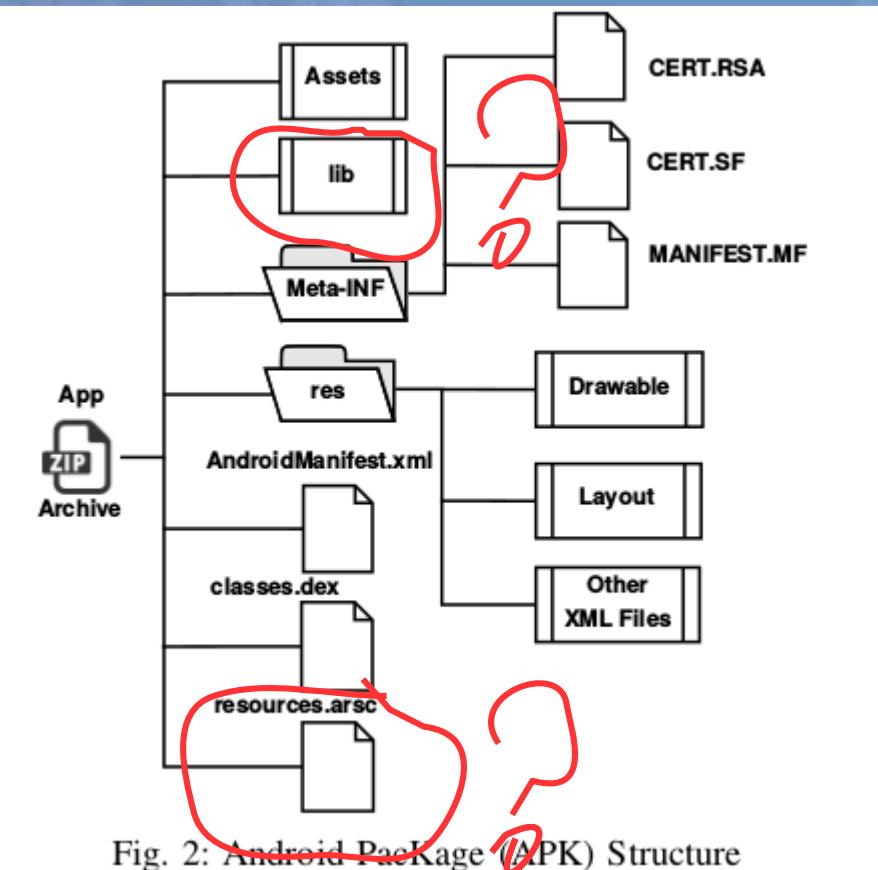
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Android Application Package



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A. App Structure

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What is an ARSC file?

Application resource file used by programs developed for Google's Android mobile operating system; contains compiled resources in a binary format; may include images, strings, or other data used by the program; usually included in an [.APK](#) package file.

Taken from [fileinfo.com](#)

OWASP Mobile top 10 Vulnerability



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OWASP Mobile top 10 Vulnerability



First step into android mobile application penetration testing is to try reverse engineer the application because once u get the code u already do half of the works

Wait

With APKTOOLS



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```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~/Documents/android_pentest_tools/apk_folder$ java -jar ..apktool/apktool_2.3.0.jar decode --no-src Notes_v2.1.9_apkpure.com.apk
I: Using Apktool 2.3.0 on Notes_v2.1.9_apkpure.com.apk
I: Loading resource table...
I: Decoding AndroidManifest.xml with resources...
I: Loading resource table from file: /home/williams/.local/share/apktool/framework/1.apk
I: Regular manifest package...
I: Decoding file-resources...
W: Cant find 9patch chunk in file: "u/cs.9.png". Renaming it to *.png.
W: Cant find 9patch chunk in file: "a0/ct.9.png". Renaming it to *.png.
W: Cant find 9patch chunk in file: "m/cq.9.png". Renaming it to *.png.
```

With Dex2jar



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```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~/Documents/android_pentest_tools/apk
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC:~/Documents/android_pentest_tools/a
pk_folder$ ./dex2jar/dex2jar.sh Notes_v1.1_apkpure.com/classes.dex -o notes.jar
```

With jd-x-core



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```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~/Documents/android_pentest_tools/apk
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC:~/Documents/android_pentest_tools/a
pk_folder$ java -jar ../jd-core.jar Notes_v1.1_apkpure.com/classes_dex2jar.jar .
./notes
```

With idx-core



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```
Open ▾  
```

```
        return;
        if (a == 0) {
            d();
        }
    }
    a = 2;
    finish();
}

public void onCreate(Bundle paramBundle)
{
    super.onCreate(paramBundle);
    getWindow().setSoftInputMode(3);
    setContentView(2130903047);
    a();
    b = new c(this);
    Bundle localBundle = getIntent().getExtras();
    if (localBundle != null)
    {
        String str1 = localBundle.getString("android.intent.extra.SUBJECT");
        String str2 = localBundle.getString("android.intent.extra.TEXT");
        if (str1 != null) {
            e.setText(str1);
        }
        if (str2 != null) {
            f.setText(str2);
        }
        if ((str1 != null) || (str2 != null)) {
            break label127;
        }
    }
label127:
for (Long localLong = Long.valueOf(localBundle.getLong("_id"));; localLong = null)
{
    d = localLong;
    if (d == null) {
        break;
    }
    a = 1;
```

Java ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 149, Col 44 ▾ INS

Where to get Free apk other than play store?



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Apkpure

GAMES

APPS

TOPICS

PRODUCTS

EN



Battle Bombers Arena (Unreleased)

APKPure or com.apkpure.aegon



pes 2017

minecraft pocket edition

instagram

youtube 리니지m

pes 2018

gta san andreas

clash of clans

google play services



30.2K



G+



23.7K



APKPure 2.7.3



Using APKPure App
Faster, free and saving data!

Download APK (8.1 MB)

Improper Platform Usage



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Improper Platform Usage



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Android Components

Application components are the essential building blocks of an Android application.

Activities

An activity represents a single screen with a user interface, in-short Activity performs actions on the screen.



Services

A service is a component that runs in the background to perform long-running operations.

Broadcast Receivers

Broadcast Receivers simply respond to broadcast messages from other applications or from the system.

Content Providers

A content provider component supplies data from one application to others on request.

Additional Components

There are additional components which will be used in the construction of above mentioned entities

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AndroidSquad.net

Improper Platform Usage



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Additional Components

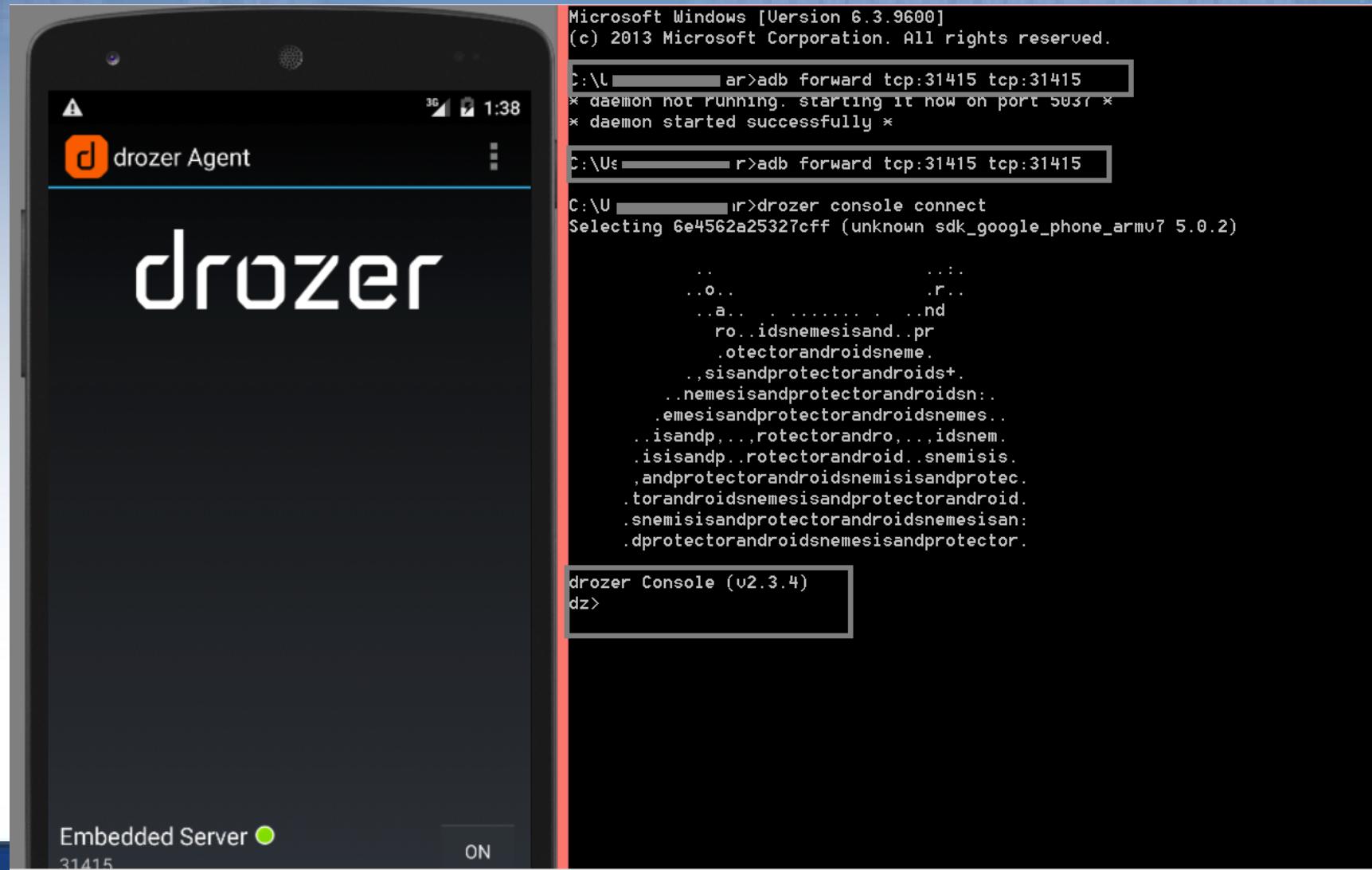
There are additional components which will be used in the construction of above mentioned entities

Learn Android Development Free Complete Course

A Good Tools that every android pentester must have



Open Web Application
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Taken from mac
afee blog. All right
reserved to the
author

Target:



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QuickNote Notepad Notes APK



★★★★★ 4.1/5 (0 Discussions)

Author:

Xllusion

Latest Version:

1.2.8

Publish Date:

2014-06-18

[Download APK \(676.6 KB\)](#)



Improper Platform Usage



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```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~/Documents/android_pentest_tools/apk
dz> run app.activity.info -a com.xllusion.quicknote
Package: com.xllusion.quicknote
    com.xllusion.quicknote.QuickNote
        Permission: null
    com.xllusion.quicknote.EditNote
        Permission: null
    com.xllusion.quicknote.WidgetConfig
        Permission: null

dz> █
```

```
<activity android:name=".EditImage" android:theme="@style/Theme.quicknote"/>
<activity android:name=".ViewImage" android:theme="@style/Theme.quicknote"/>
-<activity android:name=".EditNote" android:theme="@style/Theme.quicknote">
    <intent-filter>
```

Improper Platform Usage



```
Open ▾  Save
return;
if (a == 0) {
    d();
}
}
a = 2;
finish();
}

public void onCreate(Bundle paramBundle)
{
    super.onCreate(paramBundle);
    getWindow().setSoftInputMode(3);
    setContentView(2130903047);
    a();
    b = new c(this);
    Bundle localBundle = getIntent().getExtras();
    if (localBundle != null)
    {
        String str1 = localBundle.getString("android.intent.extra.SUBJECT");
        String str2 = localBundle.getString("android.intent.extra.TEXT");
        if (str1 != null) {
            e.setText(str1);
        }
        if (str2 != null) {
            f.setText(str2);
        }
        if ((str1 != null) || (str2 != null)) {
            break label127;
        }
    }
label127:
for (Long localLong = Long.valueOf(localBundle.getLong("_id")); localLong = null)
{
    d = localLong;
    if (d == null) {
        break;
    }
    a = 1;
}
```

The code block shows a Java fragment with several sections highlighted by red circles. The first circle highlights the `onCreate` method. The second circle highlights the retrieval of `str1` and `str2` from the `localBundle`. The third circle highlights the `if ((str1 != null) || (str2 != null)) { break label127; }` statement, which is a common anti-pattern for handling multiple intent extras.

Improper Platform Usage



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```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~  
Error: Argument expected after "android.intent.extra.TEXT"  
nt.extra.SUBJECT dumbass -e android.intent.extra.TEXT dumbass <  
Starting: Intent { cmp=com.xllusion.quicknote/.EditNote (has extras) }  
shell@E5803:/ $
```

Package name and the activity

~# adb shell am start -n com.xllusion.quicknote/.EditNote -e
android.intent.extra.SUBJECT dumbass -e android.intent.extra.TEXT dumbass

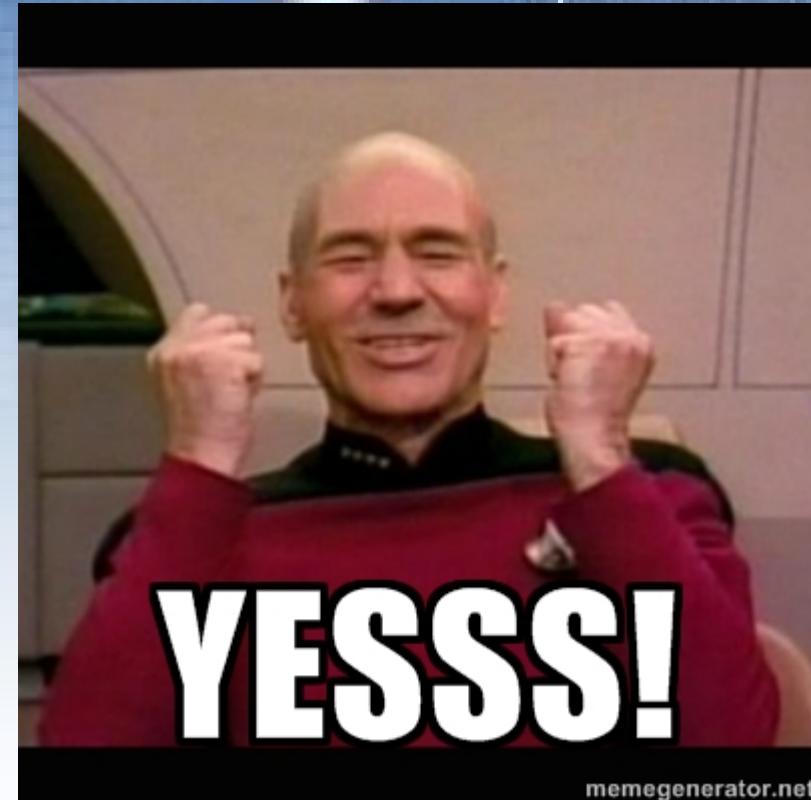
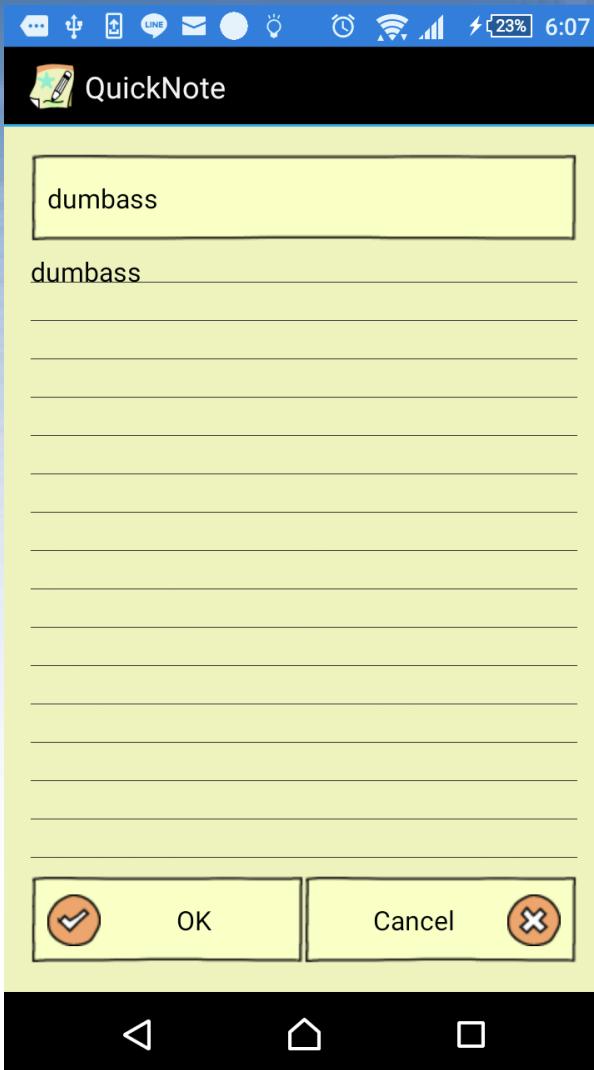
Put the first string

Put the second string

Improper Platform Usage



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OWASP Mobile top 10 Vulnerability



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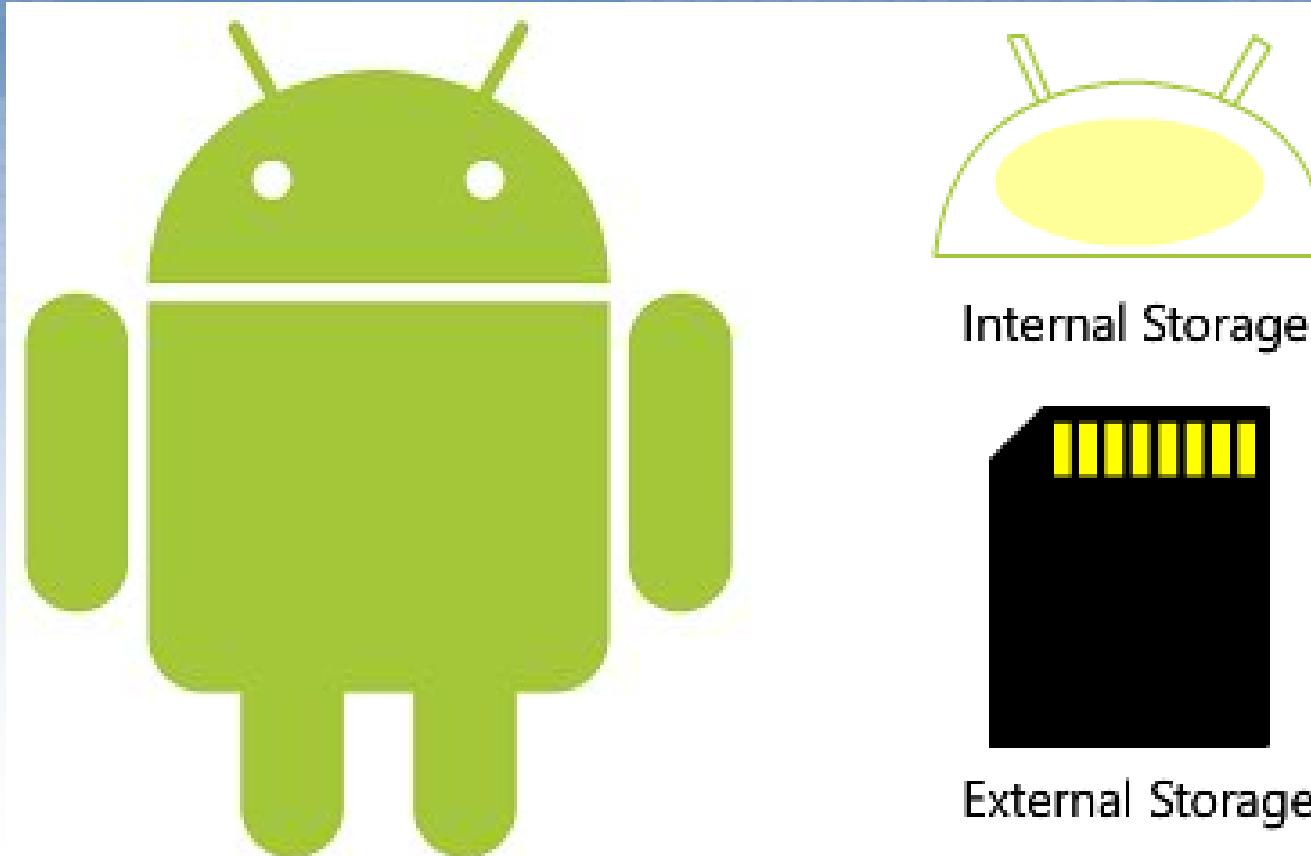
Top 10 Mobile Risks - Final List 2016

- M1: Improper Platform Usage
- M2: Insecure Data Storage
- M3: Insecure Communication
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- M5: Insufficient Cryptography
- M6: Insecure Authorization
- M7: Client Code Quality
- M8: Code Tampering
- M9: Reverse Engineering
- M10: Extraneous Functionality

Insecure Data Storage



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Target:



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Basketball Shoot APK



★★★★★ 4.4/5 (3 Discussions)

Author:

MiniCard

Latest Version:

1.19.34

Publish Date:

2017-09-15

Download APK (8.5 MB)



Insecure Data Storage



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```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~/Documents/android_pentest_tools/apk
root@android:/data/data/com.game.basketballshoot # ls
cache
code_cache
databases
files
lib
no_backup
shared_prefs
root@android:/data/data/com.game.basketballshoot #
```

Insecure Data Storage



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Open Web Application

```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~/Documents/android_pentest_tools/apk
root@android:/data/data/com.game.basketballshoot/shared_prefs # ls
FBAdPrefs.xml
FLURRY_SHARED_PREFERENCES.xml
SDKIDFA.xml
admob.xml
appsflyer-data.xml
com.facebook.ads.FEATURE_CONFIG.xml
com.facebook.internal.preferences.APP_SETTINGS.xml
com.google.android.gms.appid.xml
com.google.android.gms.measurement.prefs.xml
config.xml
game_cfg.xml
multidex.version.xml
sql.xml
root@android:/data/data/com.game.basketballshoot/shared_prefs # █
```

Insecure Data Storage



OWASP

```
Open ▾  Save
<int name="pr21" value="0" />
<int name="mi15" value="0" />
<int name="local4" value="0" />
<int name="pr20" value="0" />
<int name="mi16" value="0" />
<int name="local9" value="0" />
<int name="pr27" value="0" />
<int name="pr26" value="0" />
<int name="local7" value="0" />
<int name="pr25" value="0" />
<int name="pr0" value="2" />
<int name="mi19" value="0" />
<int name="local8" value="0" />
<int name="pr24" value="0" />
<int name="pr1" value="0" />
<int name="pr29" value="0" />
<int name="pr28" value="0" />
<int name="local1" value="0" />
<int name="local2" value="0" />
<int name="local0" value="15051" />
<int name="mi12" value="0" />
 $\circlearrowleft$ 
<int name="mi11" value="0" />
<int name="mi14" value="0" />
<int name="mi13" value="0" />
<int name="ver" value="2" />
<int name="mi10" value="0" />
<int name="pr14" value="0" />
<int name="pr13" value="0" />
<int name="pr16" value="0" />
<int name="pr15" value="0" />
<int name="pr10" value="0" />
<int name="pr12" value="0" />
<int name="pr11" value="0" />
<int name="ghtip" value="0" />
<int name="pr18" value="0" />
<int name="pr17" value="0" />
<int name="pr19" value="0" />
<int name="lbc" value="0" />
<int name="cbc" value="4" />
</map>
```

XML ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 58, Col 28 ▾ INS

Insecure Data Storage



OWASP

```
Open ▾  Save
<int name="pr21" value="0" />
<int name="mi15" value="0" />
<int name="local4" value="0" />
<int name="pr20" value="0" />
<int name="mi16" value="0" />
<int name="local9" value="0" />
<int name="pr27" value="0" />
<int name="pr26" value="0" />
<int name="local7" value="0" />
<int name="pr25" value="0" />
<int name="pr0" value="2" />
<int name="mi19" value="0" />
<int name="local8" value="0" />
<int name="pr24" value="0" />
<int name="pr1" value="0" />
<int name="pr29" value="0" />
<int name="pr28" value="0" />
<int name="local1" value="500" />
<int name="local2" value="1251" />
<int name="local0" value="15051" />
<int name="mi12" value="0" />
<int name="mi11" value="0" />
<int name="mi14" value="0" />
<int name="mi13" value="0" />
<int name="ver" value="2" />
<int name="mi10" value="0" />
<int name="pr14" value="0" />
<int name="pr13" value="0" />
<int name="pr16" value="0" />
<int name="pr15" value="0" />
<int name="pr10" value="0" />
<int name="pr12" value="0" />
<int name="pr11" value="0" />
<int name="ghtip" value="0" />
<int name="pr18" value="0" />
<int name="pr17" value="0" />
<int name="pr19" value="0" />
<int name="lbc" value="0" />
<int name="cbc" value="4" />
</map>
```

Saving file '/home/williams/Documents/android_pentest_tools/apk_folder/config.xml'...

XML ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 57, Col 30 ▾ INS

Insecure Data Storage



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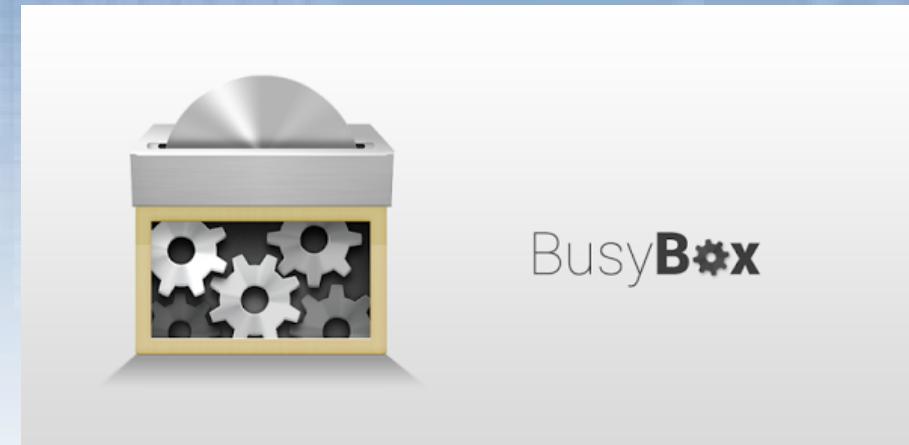
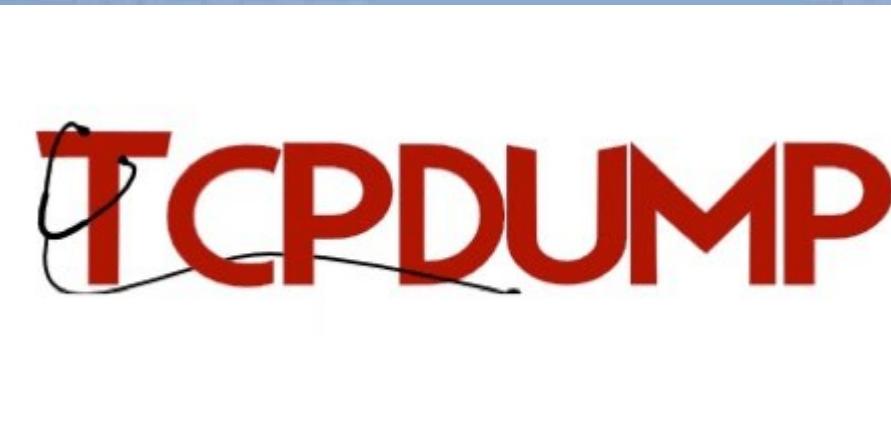
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Insecure Communication



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What do you need ?

Insecure Communication



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```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~/Desktop/coursenet
root@android:/data/system # ls
batterystats.bin
busybox-armv6l
cache
called_pre_boots.dat
device_policies.xml
dropbox
entropy.dat
gesture.key
inputmethod
locksettings.db
locksettings.db-shm
locksettings.db-wal
netpolicy.xml
netstats
packages.list
packages.xml
profiles.xml
registered_services
shared_prefs
sync
tcpdump
throttle
uiderrors.txt
usagestats
users
root@android:/data/system #
```

Insecure Communication



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```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~/Desktop/coursesnet
root@android:/data/system # ./busybox-armv6l
BusyBox v1.16.0 (2010-02-06 04:31:26 CST) multi-call binary.
Copyright (C) 1998-2009 Erik Andersen, Rob Landley, Denys Vlasenko
and others. Licensed under GPLv2.
See source distribution for full notice.

Usage: busybox [function] [arguments]...
      or: function [arguments]...

BusyBox is a multi-call binary that combines many common Unix
utilities into a single executable. Most people will create a
link to busybox for each function they wish to use and BusyBox
will act like whatever it was invoked as.

Currently defined functions:
[ , [[, acpid, addgroup, adduser, adjtimex, arp, arping, ash, awk,
basename, bbconfig, beep, blkid, brctl, bunzip2, bzip2, cal,
cat, catv, chat, chattr, chgrp, chmod, chown, chpasswd, chpst, chroot,
chrt, chvt, cksum, clear, cmp, comm, cp, cpio, crond, crontab, cryptpw,
cttyhack, cut, date, dc, dd, deallocvt, delgroup, deluser, depmod,
devmem, df, dhcprelay, diff, dirname, dmesg, dnsd, dnsdomainname,
dos2unix, dpkg, dpkg-deb, du, dumpkmap, dumpleases, echo, ed, egrep,
eject, env, envdir, envuidgid, ether-wake, expand, expr, fakeidentd,
false, fbset, fbsplash, fdflush, fdformat, fdisk, fgrep, find, findfs,
flashcp, fold, free, freeramdisk, fsck, fsck.minix, fsync, ftpd,
ftpget, ftpput, fuser, getopt, getty, grep, gunzip, gzip, halt, hd,
hdparm, head, hexdump, hostid, hostname, httpd, hush, hwclock, id,
```

Insecure Communication



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```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~/Desktop/coursesnet
root@android:/data/system # ./tcpdump -h
tcpdump version 4.9.2
libpcap version 1.8.1
Usage: tcpdump [ -aAbdDefhHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ# ] [ -B size ] [ -c count ]
        [ -C file_size ] [ -E algo:secret ] [ -F file ] [ -G seconds ]
        [ -i interface ] [ -j tstamptype ] [ -M secret ] [ --number ]
        [ -Q inout|inout ]
        [ -r file ] [ -s snaplen ] [ --time-stamp-precision precision ]
        [ --immediate-mode ] [ -T type ] [ --version ] [ -V file ]
        [ -w file ] [ -W filecount ] [ -y datalinktype ] [ -z postrotate
-command ]
        [ -Z user ] [ expression ]
root@android:/data/system #
```

Insecure Communication



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```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~/Desktop/coursenet
root@android:/data/system # netcfg
lo      UP          127.0.0.1/8  0x00000049  00:00:00:00:00:00
dummy0  DOWN        0.0.0.0/0   0x00000082  16:68:63:8c:e3:e0
usb0    DOWN        0.0.0.0/0   0x00001002  32:18:5c:22:d6:41
sit0    DOWN        0.0.0.0/0   0x00000080  00:00:00:00:00:00
ip6tnl0 DOWN        0.0.0.0/0   0x00000080  00:00:00:00:00:00
wlan0   UP          0.0.0.0/0   0x00001003  d0:df:c7:3e:9b:84
root@android:/data/system #
```

Insecure Communication



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```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~/Desktop/coursenet
127|root@android:/data/system # netcfg
lo      UP          127.0.0.1/8  0x00000049  00:00:00:00:00:00
dummy0   DOWN        0.0.0.0/0   0x00000082  16:68:63:8c:e3:e0
usb0     DOWN        0.0.0.0/0   0x00001002  32:18:5c:22:d6:41
sit0     DOWN        0.0.0.0/0   0x00000080  00:00:00:00:00:00
ip6tnl0   DOWN       0.0.0.0/0   0x00000080  00:00:00:00:00:00
wlan0    UP          192.168.43.79/24  0x00001043  d0:df:c7:3e:9b:84
root@android:/data/system # ./tcpdump -i wlan0 -v -w sniff.pcap
```

Insecure Communication



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Open Web Application
Security Project

```
williams@williams-HP-Pavilion-14-Notebook-PC: ~/Desktop/coursenet
127|root@android:/data/system # netcfg
lo      UP          127.0.0.1/8  0x00000049  00:00:00:00:00:00
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usb0     DOWN        0.0.0.0/0   0x00001002  32:18:5c:22:d6:41
sit0     DOWN        0.0.0.0/0   0x00000080  00:00:00:00:00:00
ip6tnl0   DOWN       0.0.0.0/0   0x00000080  00:00:00:00:00:00
wlan0    UP          192.168.43.79/24  0x00001043  d0:df:c7:3e:9b:84
root@android:/data/system # ./tcpdump -i wlan0 -v -w sniff.pcap
```

Insecure Communication



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http

Expression... + Apply this filter

Time	Source	Destination	src-p	Protocol	Leng	Info
185	52.216.225.227	192.168.43.79	80	HTTP	1208	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (application/javascript)
196	216.58.196.3	192.168.43.79	80	HTTP	468	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (font/ttf)
196	192.168.43.79	104.16.91.120	432...	HTTP	405	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
203	104.16.91.120	192.168.43.79	80	HTTP	966	HTTP/1.1 200 OK
226	192.168.43.79	104.16.87.120	448...	HTTP	320	GET /s/login/relogin;jsessionid=485A8CB4103C0606F9E69C73E8628658?error=1 HTTP/1.1
227	104.16.87.120	192.168.43.79	80	HTTP	74	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
228	192.168.43.79	104.16.87.120	448...	HTTP	221	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
228	192.168.43.79	74.125.24.154	368...	HTTP	1130	GET /_utm.gif?utmwv=5.7.1dc&utms=2&utmn=members.webs.com&utmcs=UTF-8&utmsr=480x800&utm...
228	192.168.43.79	118.214.78.107	473...	HTTP	816	GET /tp?act=1&cid=2932in917575&tz=-7&ref=&page=http%3A%2F%2Fmembers.webs.com%2Fs%2Flogin%2Frelogin%3Bjs...
228	74.125.24.154	192.168.43.79	80	HTTP	476	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a) (GIF89a) (image/gif)
228	192.168.43.79	161.202.1.17	534...	HTTP	1295	GET /track/?data=eyJldmVudCI6ICJtcF9yWd1X3pZxcilCJwcm9wZXJ0aWVzIjogeyIkb3Mi01AiQW5kcm9pZCIsIiRicm93c2...
228	161.202.1.17	192.168.43.79	80	HTTP	528	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (application/json)
228	104.16.87.120	192.168.43.79	80	HTTP	346	HTTP/1.1 200 OK
228	118.214.78.107	192.168.43.79	80	HTTP	477	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a) (GIF89a) (image/gif)

Cookie pair: __utmb=1.1.10.1522312045
Cookie pair: __utmc=1
Cookie pair: __utmz=1.1522312045.1.1.utmcstr=(direct)|utmccn=(direct)|utmcmd=(none)
Cookie pair [truncated]: mp_58fa82747b4c3f4992b74583e70b8940_mixpanel=%7B%22distinct_id%22%3A%20%2216270de638483-01ba8b198-753f5e64-5dc00-16270de6386ad%22%2C%22%24initial...

Cookie pair: _msuuid_2932in917575-B1C8A766-5F87-410A-8D60-9B1BA5EA0ABA
Cookie pair: optimizelyEndUserId=oeu1522312046152r0.174021604238078
Cookie pair: optimizelySegments=%7B%22696661447%22%3A%22true%22%2C%22704900824%22%3A%22true%22%2C%221022966592%22%3A%22none%22%2C%221022996374%22%3A%22direct%22%2C%2210265...

Cookie pair: optimizelyBuckets=%7B%7D
Cookie pair: JSESSIONID=485A8CB4103C0606F9E69C73E8628658
Cookie pair: AWSELB=6919354D10BA5723AEB236FF34B7EF01509700814474A4A141E0172C8CFD4ABA06C04DA450EFBBCB556ECFEB21762E283C125F19EF2891A187CE7328EA86572588541ECA34A66DF322E1DA50...

[Full request URI: http://members.webs.com/favicon.ico]
[HTTP request 2/2]
[Prev request in frame: 2153]

Frame (221 bytes) Reassembled TCP (1567 bytes)

This packet will be responded in the packet with this number (http.response_in)

Packets: 2265 · Displayed: 70 (3.1%) · Load time: 0:0.39 · Profile: Default



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Thank You