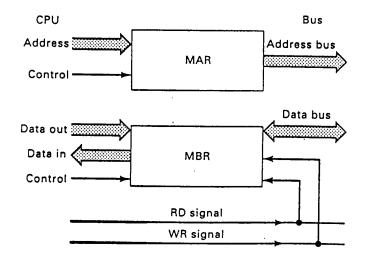


Fig. 4-5. (a) A clock with four outputs. (b) The output timing diagram.



AMUX — controls left ALU input: 0 = A latch, 1 = MBR

ALU — ALU function: 0 = A + B, 1 = A AND B, 2 = A, $3 = \overline{A}$

SH — shifter function: 0 = no shift, 1 = right, 2 = left

MBR — loads MBR from shifter: 0 = don't load MBR, 1 = load MBR

MAR — loads MAR from B latch: 0 = don't load MAR, 1 = load MAR

RD — requests memory read: 0 = no read, 1 = load MBR from memory

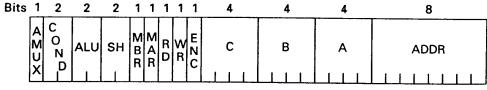
WR — requests memory write: 0 = no write, 1 = write MBR to memory

ENC — controls storing into scratchpad: 0 = don't store, 1 = store

C — selects register for storing into if ENC = 1: 0 = PC, 1 = AC, etc.

B — selects B bus source: 0 = PC, 1 = AC, etc.

A — selects A bus source: 0 = PC, 1 = AC, etc.



AMUX	COND	ALU	<u>sh</u>	MBR, MAR, RD, WR,
0 = A latch 1 = MBR	0 = No jump 1 = Jump if N = 1 2 = Jump if Z = 1 3 = Jump always	0 = A + B 1 = A AND B 2 = A 3 = A	0 = No shift 1 = Shift right 1 bit 2 = Shift left 1 bit 3 = (not used)	0 = No 1 = Yes

```
0: mar := pc : rd :
                                                          {main loop}
  1: pc := pc + 1; rd;
                                                          {increment pc}
  2: ir := mbr; if n then goto 28;
                                                          {save, decode mbr}
  3: tir := lshift(ir + ir); if n then goto 19;
 4: tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 11;
                                                          {000x or 001x?}
 5: alu := tir; if n then goto 9:
                                                          {0000 or 0001?}
 6: mar := ir ; rd ;
                                                          \{00000 = LODD\}
 7: rd:
 8: ac := mbr; goto 0;
 9: mar := ir ; mbr := ac : wr :
                                                          \{0001 = STOD\}
10: wr; goto 0;
11: alu := tir; if n then goto 15;
                                                          {0010 or 0011?}
12: mar := ir ; rd ;
                                                          \{0010 = ADDD\}
13: rd;
14: ac := mbr + ac : goto 0:
15: mar := ir ; rd ;
                                                          \{0011 = SUBD\}
16: ac := ac + 1; rd;
                                                          {Note: x - y = x + 1 + \text{not } y}
17: a := inv(mbr);
18: ac := ac + a; goto 0;
19: tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 25;
                                                          {010x or 011x?}
20: alu := tir; if n then goto 23;
                                                          {0100 or 0101?}
21: alu := ac; if n then goto 0;
                                                          \{0100 = JPOS\}
22: pc := band(ir, amask); goto 0;
                                                          {perform the jump}
23: alu := ac; if z then goto 22;
                                                          \{0101 = JZER\}
24: goto 0;
                                                          {jump failed}
25: alu := tir; if n then goto 27:
                                                          {0110 or 0111?}
26: pc := band(ir, amask); goto 0;
                                                         \{0110 = JUMP\}
27: ac := band(ir, amask); goto 0;
                                                         \{0111 = LOCO\}
28: tir := lshift(ir + ir); if n then goto 40;
                                                         {10xx or 11xx?}
29: tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 35;
                                                         {100x or 101x?}
30: alu := tir; if n then goto 33:
                                                         {1000 or 1001?}
31: a := ir + sp;
                                                         \{1000 = LODL\}
32: mar := a : rd : goto 7:
33: a := ir + sp:
                                                         \{1001 = STOL\}
34: mar := a; mbr := ac; wr; goto 10;
35: alu := tir; if n then goto 38;
                                                         {1010 or 1011?}
36: a := ir + sp;
                                                         \{1010 = ADDL\}
37: mar := a; rd; goto 13;
38: a := ir + sp;
                                                         \{1011 = SUBL\}
39: mar := a; rd; goto 16;
```

```
40: tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 46;
                                                          {110x or 111x?}
 41: alu := tir; if n then goto 44:
                                                          {1100 or 1101?}
 42: alu := ac; if n then goto 22;
                                                          \{1100 = JNEG\}
 43: goto 0;
 44: alu := ac; if z then goto 0;
                                                         \{1101 = JNZE\}
 45: pc := band(ir, amask); goto 0;
 46: tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 50;
 47: sp := sp + (-1);
                                                         \{1110 = CALL\}
 48: mar := sp; mbr := pc; wr;
 49: pc := band(ir, amask); wr; goto 0;
 50: tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 65;
                                                         {1111, examine addr}
51: tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 59;
52: alu := tir; if n then goto 56:
53: mar := ac ; rd ;
                                                         \{1111000 = PSHI\}
54: sp := sp + (-1); rd;
55: mar := sp ; wr ; goto 10;
56: mar := sp ; sp := sp + 1; rd;
                                                         \{1111001 = POPI\}
57: rd;
58: mar := ac; wr; goto 10;
59: alu := tir; if n then goto 62;
60: sp := sp + (-1);
                                                         \{1111010 = PUSH\}
61: mar := sp ; mbr := ac ; wr ; goto 10;
62: mar := sp ; sp := sp + 1; rd;
                                                         \{11111011 = POP\}
63: rd;
64: ac := mbr; goto 0;
65: tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 73:
66: alu := tir; if n then goto 70;
67: mar := sp ; sp := sp + 1; rd ;
                                                         \{11111100 = RETN\}
68: rd;
69: pc := mbr; goto 0;
70: a := ac;
                                                         \{11111101 = SWAP\}
71: ac := sp:
72: sp := a; goto 0;
73: alu := tir; if n then goto 76:
74: a := band(ir, smask);
                                                        \{11111110 = INSP\}
75: sp := sp + a; goto 0;
76: a := band(ir, smask);
                                                        \{11111111 = DESP\}
77: a := inv(a);
78: a := a + 1; goto 75;
```