

Base	10	2	4	8	16
	0	0	0	0	0
	1	1	1	1	1
	2	10	2	2	2
	3	11	3	3	3
	4	100	10	4	4
	5	101	11	5	5
	6	110	12	6	6
	7	111	13	7	7
	8		20	10	8
	9		21	11	9
	10		22	12	A
	11		23	13	B
	12		30	14	C
	13		31	15	D
	14		32	16	E
	15		33	17	F
	16			20	10

$$0 \leq b_i \leq (R-1)$$

$$R_{10} = 10_R$$

Division method for converting an integer

$$(356.1)_8 = (3 \times 10^2 + 5 \times 10^1 + 6 \times 10^0 + 1 \times 10^{-1})_8$$

$$(3 \times 8^2 + 5 \times 8^1 + 6 \times 8^0 + 1 \times 8^{-1})_{10} = (238.125)_{10}$$

$$\text{Integer } (356)_8 \leq (3 \times 8^2 + 5 \times 8^1 + 6 \times 8^0)_{10} \leq (238)_{10}$$

Reverse the multiplications

$$\text{Divide } (3 \times 8^2 + 5 \times 8^1 + 6 \times 8^0)_{10} \text{ by } 8 \quad 29.75$$

$$\text{Quotient } 3 \times 8^1 + 5 \times 8^0 \quad \text{Remainder } 6$$

$$\text{Divide } (3 \times 8^1 + 5 \times 8^0)_{10} \text{ by } 8 \quad 3.625$$

$$\text{Quotient } 3 \times 8^0 \quad \text{Remainder } 5$$

$$\text{Divide } (3 \times 8^0)_{10} \text{ by } 8 \quad 0.375$$

$$\text{Quotient } 0 \quad \text{Remainder } 3$$

First remainder from division (LSD)

Multiplication method for converting a fraction

$$(356.16)_8 = (3 \times 10^2 + 5 \times 10^1 + 6 \times 10^0 + 1 \times 10^{-1} + 6 \times 10^{-2})_8$$

$$(3 \times 8^2 + 5 \times 8^1 + 6 \times 8^0 + 1 \times 8^{-1} + 6 \times 8^{-2})_{10} = (238.21875)_{10}$$

$$\text{Fraction } (0.16)_8 \leq (1 \times 8^{-1} + 6 \times 8^{-2})_{10} \leq (0.21875)_{10}$$

Reverse the division

$$\text{Multiply } (1 \times 8^{-1} + 6 \times 8^{-2})_{10} \text{ by } 8 \quad 1.75$$

$$\text{Integer } 1 \quad \text{Fraction } 6 \times 8^{-1}$$

$$\text{Multiply } (6 \times 8^{-1})_{10} \text{ by } 8 \quad 6.0$$

$$\text{Integer } 6 \quad \text{Fraction } 0$$

First integer from multiplication (MSD)