DRAM content at addresses 0-2, and 17 and 18 PC initially at 0

```
0000000000001010
000000000111111
63
17
            001000000010010
111101000000000000
LODD 17
            ADDD
                          PUSH
```

```
(mar is a 12 bit register)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           (value is 63 base 10)
                                                                                              3:tir := lshift(ir + ir); if n then goto
                                                                                                                                                                        4:tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 11;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  we must have a LODD instruction
                                                                                                                         NO JUMP
                                                                                                                                                                                                  NO JUMP
                                                                     ir → 000000000000010001 NO JUMP
                     1:pc := 1 + pc; rd;
2:ir := mbr; if n then goto 28;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 := tir; if n then goto 9;
                                                                                                                                             tir → 0000000001000100
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    tir → 0000000010001000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           0000000000111111
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  mar \(\Pi\) 000000010001
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   8:ac := mbr; goto 0;
                                                                                                                         check ir+ir
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         check tir
0:mar := pc; rd;
                                                                                                                                                                                                 check tir
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          := ir; rd;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           6:mar
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   5:alu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            7:rd;
```

```
DRAM content at addresses 0-2, and 17 and 18
    PC now at 1
```

```
0000000000001010
000000000111111
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       + 00000000000001010 (63+10)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              (73)
                                                                                                                                                                                 3:tir := lshift(ir + ir); if n then goto 19;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   (value is 18)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       we must have a ADDD instruction so
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            JUMP TO 11
63
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    := lshift(tir); if n then goto 11;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             tir V 000000000010001000 NO JUMP
                                                                                                                                                                                                        NO JUMP
                                                                                                                                                       ir → 00100000000010010 NO JUMP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         11:alu := tir; if n then goto 15;
                                                                                                                                  2:ir := mbr; if n then goto 28;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     0000000000111111
001000000010010
                                              111101000000000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            tir → 100000001000100
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               tir → 000000010001000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            0000000001001001
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 mar \(\sigma\) 000000010010
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              := ac + mbr; goto 0;
                                                                                                              1:pc := 1 + pc; rd;
                                                                                                                                                                                                       check ir+ir
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            12:mar := ir; rd;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             check tir
                                                                                         0:mar := pc; rd;
LODD 17
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          გ
ე
                      ADDD
                                               PUSH
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          13:rd;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                14:ac
```

PC now at 2

```
001000000010010
111101000000000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      tir → 0000000000000000 JUMP TO 59
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   tir → 010000000000000 JUMP TO 50
                                                                                                                                                                                                              28:tir := lshift(ir + ir); if n then goto
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 50:tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 65;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        46:tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 50;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          51:tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 59;
                                                                                                                                                    2:ir := mbr; if n then goto 28;
ir → 111101000000000 JUMP TO 28
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             JUMP TO 40
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  40:tir := lshift(tir); if n then goto 46;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   JUMP TO 46
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              tir V 100000000000000 NO JUMP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               tir 4 00000000000000 NO JUMP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          61:mar := sp; mbr := ac; wr; goto 10;
 LODD 17
                             ADDD 18
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  59:alu := tir; if n then goto 62;
                                                           PUSH
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     tir → 10100000000000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            60:sp := sp + (-1);
                                                                                                                            1:pc := 1 + pc; rd;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           check ir+ir
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  check tir
                                                                                                 0:mar := pc; rd;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    10:wr; goto 0;
```