

## CS4321 QUIZ 4 (Nov. 16)

**NAME** (5 points):

We are going to sort array  $T[8] = \{10, 5, 11, 9, 13, 7, 20, 1\}$ .

1. (3 points) If we use quicksort, show the content of array  $T$  after first time  $\text{pivot}()$ , i.e.,  $\text{pivot}(T, 0, 7)$ , is called. What value does it return?
2. (2 points) If we use the bottom up version of mergesort, show the content of array  $T$  after the “while” loop finishes the second iteration.

```
int pivot(T, i, j)
{
    // choose T[i] as the pivot
    p = T[i];
    l = i; // left cursor
    r = j+1; // right cursor
    do {
        l++;
    } while (T[l] <= p and l < r)

    do {
        r--;
    } while (T[r] > p);

    while (l < r) {
        swap(T[l], T[r]);
        do {
            l++;
        } while (T[l] <= p);
        do {
            r--;
        } while (T[r] > p)
    }
    swap(T[i], T[r]);
    return r;
}
```

```
mergeSort(T[n])
{
    int len = 1;
    boolean direction = true;
    int U[n];

    while (len < n) {
        for (i=0; i+len<n; i+=2*len) {
            if (direction)
                merge(T[i..i+len-1], T[i+len, min(n-1, i+2*len-1)], U[i]);
            else
                merge(U[i..i+len-1], U[i+len, min(n-1, i+2*len-1)], T[i]);
        }
        direction = !direction;
        len *= 2;
    }
    if (direction)
        copy(U, T);
}
```