CAN Bus Interface

Interface Overview

Data Availability

This document details the latest fully optioned Modal communication interface. Some data at both the message and signal levels may not be available in all units. The Modal may also transmit CAN messages not referenced in this document that are used only for internal communications.

Baud Rate

The default baud rate is 500kbps. Other rates may be used upon customer request.

Reserved Message Identifiers

The Modal has several distinct blocks of CAN message identifiers that must not be used to avoid undefined behavior. Additional blocks may be added at any time.

Modal Messages

A consecutive block of 255 (0xFF) message identifiers must be reserved for Modal control and data messages. Using identifiers within this block may cause undefined behavior.

The Modal block is reserved by specifying a base identifier that is added to each Modal message's identifier. The default base identifier is 0x200. Other identifiers may be used upon customer request. If the identifier is set to 0x700 or less, the Modal will transmit 11-bit identifiers (CAN 2.0A). Otherwise, it will transmit 29-bit identifiers (CAN 2.0B).

All identifiers in this document are specified relative to this base identifier.

Internal Messages

29-bit identifiers of the pattern 0x189*n nnnn* (where *n* is a hexadecimal number) must be reserved for internal communications. These identifiers are outside the scope of this document and will not be defined.

Command Periods

Command periods are the those expected by the Modal. Errors and containment actions may occur if commands are transmitted at a significantly different rate.

Data Field

The data field is expected to be in little endian byte order (least significant byte transmitted and received first). All messages have a DLC of 8 to minimize rework needed as available data is increased.

Signal Formatting

The formatting of signal values utilizes a scaler and an offset to convert between physical and transmission values.

Transmission value = (physical_value - offset) / scaler

Physical value = transmission_value * scaler + offset

Limits

Limits are listed as physical values i.e., after the scalar and offset have been applied to received data. Limit ranges are listed as *lower bound*, *upper bound* and are inclusive of the listed values. Physical capability of the Modal hardware may result in limits different than those listed in this document.

Faults

No filtering of fault conditions is necessary as the Modal performs those computations internally. The Modal will attempt to notify its controller of faults before executing containment actions that disrupt operation, but this cannot be guaranteed for all issues.

Commands

Driving Commands

ID: Base identifier + 0x20

Period: 10 ms DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 | |
|------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 0 | 7:0 | | APED<7:0> | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 15:8 | | APED<15:8> | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 23:16 | | BPED<7:0> | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 31:24 | | BPED<15:8> | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 39:32 | | | | STEERAI | NG<7:0> | | | | |
| 5 | 47:40 | | | | STEERAN | IG<15:8> | | | | |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | PRND | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - STRMODE | | | | | |

| bit 0-15 | APED: Accelerator Pedal Com | mand (%) | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 0.0625 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0.0, 100.0 |
| bit 16-31 | BPED : Brake Pedal Command | (%) | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 0.0625 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0.0, 100.0 |
| bit 32-47 | STEERANG: Steering Angle (°) | | | |
| | Type: signed | Scalar: 0.0078125 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 90.0, -90.0 |
| | Positive is left | | | |
| | Negative is right | | | |
| bit 48-51 | PRND: Gear Select (enumerat | ted) | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 4 |
| | 0 = Park | | | |
| | 1 = Reverse | | | |
| | 2 = Neutral | | | |
| | 3 = Drive | | | |
| | 4 = Emergency Stop | | | |

bit 52-55
Reserved

STRMODE: Steer Mode (enumerated)

Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 Limits: 0, 3

0 = Front-Wheel Steering

1 = Rear-Wheel Steering

2 = 4-Wheel Steering

3 = Crab Steering

bit 60-63

Reserved

Lighting Commands

ID: Base identifier + 0x60

Period: 100 ms

DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0 | 7:0 | - | - | - | - | HEAD | HAZARD | TURN_L | TURN_R |
| 1 | 15:8 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| 2 | 23:16 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| 3 | 31:24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | 39:32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | 47:40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

| bit 0 | TURN_R: Right Turn Signal (bo | ol) | | |
|----------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 |
| | 0 = Right turn signal of | f | | |
| | 1 = Right turn signal or | า | | |
| bit 1 | TURN_L: Left Turn Signal (bool | 1) | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 |
| | 0 = Left turn signal off | | | |
| | 1 = Left turn signal on | | | |
| bit 2 | HAZARD: Hazard Lights (bool) | | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 |
| | 0 = Hazard lights off | | | |
| | 1 = Hazard lights on | | | |
| bit 3 | HEAD : Head Lights (bool) | | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 |
| | 0 = Head lights off | | | |
| | 1 = Head lights on | | | |
| bit 4-63 | Reserved | | | |

Front Locker Commands

ID: Base identifier + 0x70

Period: 100 ms

DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 0 | 7:0 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | DOORCMD |
| 1 | 15:8 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| 2 | 23:16 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| 3 | 31:24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | 39:32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | 47:40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

bit 0 **DOORCMD**: Door command (bool)

Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 Limits: 0, 1

0 = Close door 1 = Open door

bit 1-63 Reserved

Rear Locker Commands

ID: Base identifier + 0x80

Period: 100 ms

DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 0 | 7:0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | DOORCMD |
| 1 | 15:8 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| 2 | 23:16 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| 3 | 31:24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | 39:32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | 47:40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

bit 0 **DOORCMD**: Door command (bool)

Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 Limits: 0, 1

0 = Close door 1 = Open door

bit 1-63 Reserved

Data

Driving Data

ID: Base identifier + 0x40

Period: 10 ms DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 | |
|------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 0 | 7:0 | | APED<7:0> | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 15:8 | | APED<15:8> | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 23:16 | | BPED<7:0> | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 31:24 | | BPED<15:8> | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 39:32 | | | | STEERAI | NG<7:0> | | | | |
| 5 | 47:40 | | | | STEERAN | IG<15:8> | | | | |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | PRND | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - STRMODE | | | | | |

| APED: Accelerator Pedal Com | mand (%) | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Type: unsigned | Scalar: 0.0625 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0.0, 100.0 |
| BPED : Brake Pedal Command | (%) | | |
| Type: unsigned | Scalar: 0.0625 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0.0, 100.0 |
| STEERANG: Steering Angle (°) | | | |
| Type: signed | Scalar: 0.0078125 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 90.0, -90.0 |
| Positive is left | | | |
| Negative is right | | | |
| PRND: Gear Select (enumerat | ed) | | |
| Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 4 |
| 0 = Park | | | |
| 1 = Reverse | | | |
| 2 = Neutral | | | |
| 3 = Drive | | | |
| 4 = Emergency Stop | | | |
| | Type: unsigned BPED: Brake Pedal Command Type: unsigned STEERANG: Steering Angle (°) Type: signed Positive is left Negative is right PRND: Gear Select (enumerat Type: unsigned 0 = Park 1 = Reverse 2 = Neutral 3 = Drive | BPED: Brake Pedal Command (%) Type: unsigned Scalar: 0.0625 STEERANG: Steering Angle (°) Type: signed Scalar: 0.0078125 Positive is left Negative is right PRND: Gear Select (enumerated) Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 0 = Park 1 = Reverse 2 = Neutral 3 = Drive | Type: unsigned Scalar: 0.0625 Offset: 0.0 BPED: Brake Pedal Command (%) Type: unsigned Scalar: 0.0625 Offset: 0.0 STEERANG: Steering Angle (°) Type: signed Scalar: 0.0078125 Offset: 0.0 Positive is left Negative is right PRND: Gear Select (enumerated) Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 0 = Park 1 = Reverse 2 = Neutral 3 = Drive |

bit 52-55 Reserved

bit 56-59 **STRMODE**: Steer Mode (enumerated)

Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 Limits: 0, 3

0 = Front-Wheel Steering1 = Rear-Wheel Steering2 = 4-Wheel Steering

3 = Crab Steering

bit 60-63 Reserved

Wheel Speeds

ID: Base identifier + 0x41

Period: 100 ms

DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 | | | |
|------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|
| 0 | 7:0 | | | | WHLSPD | _RR<7:0> | | | | | | |
| 1 | 15:8 | | | | WHLSPD_ | RR<15:8> | | | | | | |
| 2 | 23:16 | | | | WHLSPD | _RL<7:0> | | | | | | |
| 3 | 31:24 | | | | WHLSPD_ | _RL<15:8> | | | | | | |
| 4 | 39:32 | | | | WHLSPD | _FR<7:0> | | | | | | |
| 5 | 47:40 | | | | WHLSPD_ | FR<15:8> | | | | | | |
| 6 | 55:48 | WHLSPD_FL<7:0> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 63:56 | | | | WHLSPD | WHLSPD_FL<15:8> | | | | | | |

| bit 0-15 | WHLSPD_RR: Rear right wheel speed (KPH) | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Type: signed | Scalar: 0.0078125 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: -100.0, 100.0 | | | | | |
| bit 16-31 | WHLSPD_RR: Rear left who | eel speed (KPH) | | | | | | | |
| | Type: signed | Scalar: 0.0078125 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: -100.0, 100.0 | | | | | |
| bit 32-47 | WHLSPD_FR: Front right w | heel speed (KPH) | | | | | | | |
| | Type: signed | Scalar: 0.0078125 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: -100.0, 100.0 | | | | | |
| bit 48-63 | WHLSPD_FR: Front left wh | eel speed (KPH) | | | | | | | |
| | Type: signed | Scalar: 0.0078125 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: -100.0, 100.0 | | | | | |

Battery Power Data

ID: Base identifier + 0x50

Period: 10 ms DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 7:0 | | | | BATCU | RR<7:0> | | | |
| 1 | 15:8 | | BATCURR<15:8> | | | | | | |
| 2 | 23:16 | | BATVOLT<7:0> | | | | | | |
| 3 | 31:24 | | | | BATVOL | T<15:8> | | | |
| 4 | 39:32 | | | | MAXVO | LT<7:0> | | | |
| 5 | 47:40 | | | | MAXVOI | _T<15:8> | | | |
| 6 | 55:48 | | MINVOLT<7:0> | | | | | | |
| 7 | 63:56 | | _ | _ | MINVOL | T<15:8> | _ | | |

| bit 0-15 | BATCURR: Battery Current (A | ۸) | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | Type: signed | Scalar: 0.1 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: -100.0, 100.0 |
| | Positive is dischargin | g | | |
| | Negative is charging | | | |
| bit 16-31 | BATVOLT: Battery Voltage (V |) | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 0.1 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0.0, 100.0 |
| bit 32-47 | MAXVOLT: Maximum Cell Vo | ltage (V) | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 0.01 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0.00, 10.00 |
| bit 48-63 | MINVOLT: Minimum Cell Vol | tage (V) | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 0.01 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0.00, 10.00 |

Battery State Data

ID: Base identifier + 0x51

Period: 100 ms

DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| 0 | 7:0 | | BATSOC<7:0> | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 15:8 | | | | BATSO | C<15:8> | | | | | |
| 2 | 23:16 | | | | BATTEN | 1P<7:0> | | | | | |
| 3 | 31:24 | | | | BATTEM | P<15:8> | | | | | |
| 4 | 39:32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 5 | 47:40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

bit 0-15 **BATSOC**: Battery State of Charge (%)

Type: unsigned Scalar: 0.1 Offset: 0.0 Limits: 0.0, 100.0

Note: SOC presently fluctuates as current draw changes. Therefore, SOC may rise slightly while the Modal is coasting or idling and may drop significantly during heavy acceleration or steep grades. There is a small charge reserve below zero, but it should not be relied upon

bit 16-31 **BATTEMP**: Battery Temperature (°C)

Type: signed Scalar: 0.1 Offset: 0.0 Limits: -100.0, 100.0

bit 32-63 Reserved

Lighting Data

ID: Base identifier + 0x90

Period: 100 ms

DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0 | 7:0 | - | - | - | BRAKE | HEAD | HAZARD | TURN_L | TURN_R |
| 1 | 15:8 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| 2 | 23:16 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| 3 | 31:24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | 39:32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | 47:40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

| bit 0 | TURN_R: Right Turn Signal (bo | ol) | | |
|-------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 |
| | 0 = Right turn signal of | f | | |
| | 1 = Right turn signal or | 1 | | |
| bit 1 | TURN_L: Left Turn Signal (bool |) | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 |
| | 0 = Left turn signal off | | | |
| | 1 = Left turn signal on | | | |
| bit 2 | HAZARD : Hazard Lights (bool) | | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 |
| | 0 = Hazard lights off | | | |
| | 1 = Hazard lights on | | | |
| bit 3 | HEAD : Head Lights (bool) | | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 |
| | 0 = Head lights off | | | |
| | 1 = Head lights on | | | |

bit 4 **BRAKE**: Brake Lights (bool)

Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 Limits: 0, 1

0 = Brake lights off 1 = Brake lights on

bit 5-63 Reserved

Front Locker Data

ID: Base identifier + 0xA0

Period: 100 ms

DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 0 | 7:0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | DOORST |
| 1 | 15:8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 23:16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | 31:24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | 39:32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | 47:40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

bit 0 **DOORST**: Door command (enumerated)

Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 Limits: 0, 3

0 = Door open 1 = Door close

bit 1-63 Reserved

Rear Locker Data

ID: Base identifier + 0xB0

Period: 100 ms

DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 0 | 7:0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | DOORST |
| 1 | 15:8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 23:16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | 31:24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | 39:32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | 47:40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

bit 0 **DOORST**: Door command (enumerated)

Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 Limits: 0, 3

0 = Door open 1 = Door close

bit 1-63 Reserved

Main Controller Heartbeat

ID: Base identifier + 0xF0

Period: 1 s DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 0 | 7:0 | | TXERR | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 15:8 | | | | RXE | RR | | | | |
| 2 | 23:16 | - | | LEC | | - | BOFF | EPVF | EWGF | |
| 3 | 31:24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 4 | 39:32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5 | 47:40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

| bit 0-7 | TXERR : Transmit error counter | (counts) | | | | | | |
|----------|--|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 255 | | | | |
| bit 8-15 | RXERR : Receive error counter (| counts) | | | | | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 255 | | | | |
| bit 16 | EWGF : Error warning flag (bool |) | | | | | | |
| | Type: bool | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 | | | | |
| | 0 = TX and RX counter t | pelow warning limit (96) | | | | | | |
| | 1 = TX or RX counter at | or above warning limit | | | | | | |
| bit 17 | EPVF: Error passive flag (bool) | | | | | | | |
| | Type: bool | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 | | | | |
| | 0 = TX and RX counter t | pelow passive limit (127) | | | | | | |
| | 1 = TX or RX counter at | or above passive limit | | | | | | |
| bit 18 | BOFF: Bus-off flag (bool) | | | | | | | |
| | Type: bool | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 | | | | |
| | 0 = CAN bus is normal | | | | | | | |
| | 1 = CAN bus is off (TX co | ounter above 255) | | | | | | |
| bit 19 | Reserved | | | | | | | |

bit 20-22 **LEC**: Last error code (enumerated)

Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 Limits: 0, 6

0 = No error 1 = Stuff error 2 = Form error

3 = Acknowledgement error

4 = Bit error – recessive

5 = bit error – dominant

6 = CRC error

bit 23-63 Reserved

Main Controller Semantic Software Version

ID: Base identifier + 0xF1

Period: 10 s DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 | | |
|------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| 0 | 7:0 | | MAJOR_VER <7:0> | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 15:8 | | MAJOR_VER <15:8> | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 23:16 | | | | MINOR_V | 'ER <7:0> | | | | | |
| 3 | 31:24 | | | | MINOR_V | ER <15:8> | | | | | |
| 4 | 39:32 | | | | PATCH_V | ER <7:0> | | | | | |
| 5 | 47:40 | | | | PATCH_VI | ER <15:8> | | | | | |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

bit 0-15 MAJOR_VER: Major software version
bit 16-31 MINOR_VER: Minor software version
bit 32-47 PATCH_VER: Patch software version

bit 48-63 Reserved

Front Axle Heartbeat

ID: Base identifier + 0xF2

Period: 1 s DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 0 | 7:0 | | TXERR | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 15:8 | | | | RXE | RR | | | | |
| 2 | 23:16 | - | | LEC | | - | BOFF | EPVF | EWGF | |
| 3 | 31:24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 4 | 39:32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5 | 47:40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

| bit 0-7 | TXERR : Transmit error counter | (counts) | | | | | | |
|----------|---|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 255 | | | | |
| bit 8-15 | RXERR : Receive error counter (| counts) | | | | | | |
| | Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 255 | | | | |
| bit 16 | EWGF : Error warning flag (bool) |) | | | | | | |
| | Type: bool | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 | | | | |
| | 0 = TX and RX counter by | pelow warning limit (96) | | | | | | |
| | 1 = TX or RX counter at | or above warning limit | | | | | | |
| bit 17 | EPVF: Error passive flag (bool) | | | | | | | |
| | Type: bool | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 | | | | |
| | 0 = TX and RX counter by | pelow passive limit (127) | | | | | | |
| | 1 = TX or RX counter at | or above passive limit | | | | | | |
| bit 18 | BOFF: Bus-off flag (bool) | | | | | | | |
| | Type: bool | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 | | | | |
| | 0 = CAN bus is normal | | | | | | | |
| | 1 = CAN bus is off (TX co | ounter above 255) | | | | | | |
| bit 19 | Reserved | | | | | | | |

bit 20-22 **LEC**: Last error code (enumerated)

Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 Limits: 0, 6

0 = No error 1 = Stuff error 2 = Form error

3 = Acknowledgement error

4 = Bit error – recessive

5 = bit error – dominant

6 = CRC error

bit 23-63 Reserved

Front Axle Semantic Software Version

ID: Base identifier + 0xF3

Period: 10 s DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 | | |
|------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| 0 | 7:0 | | MAJOR_VER <7:0> | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 15:8 | | | | MAJOR_V | ER <15:8> | | | | | |
| 2 | 23:16 | | | | MINOR_V | 'ER <7:0> | | | | | |
| 3 | 31:24 | | | | MINOR_V | ER <15:8> | | | | | |
| 4 | 39:32 | | | | PATCH_V | ER <7:0> | | | | | |
| 5 | 47:40 | | | | PATCH_VE | ER <15:8> | | | | | |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

bit 0-15 MAJOR_VER: Major software version
bit 16-31 MINOR_VER: Minor software version
bit 32-47 PATCH_VER: Patch software version

bit 48-63 Reserved

Rear Axle Heartbeat

ID: Base identifier + 0xF4

Period: 1 s DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 7:0 | | | | TXE | RR | | | |
| 1 | 15:8 | | | | RXE | RR | | | |
| 2 | 23:16 | - | | LEC | | - | BOFF | EPVF | EWGF |
| 3 | 31:24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | 39:32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | 47:40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

| TXERR: Transmit error counter (counts) | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 255 | | | | |
| RXERR : Receive error counter (c | counts) | | | | | | |
| Type: unsigned | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 255 | | | | |
| EWGF : Error warning flag (bool) | | | | | | | |
| Type: bool | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 | | | | |
| 0 = TX and RX counter by | pelow warning limit (96) | | | | | | |
| 1 = TX or RX counter at | or above warning limit | | | | | | |
| EPVF: Error passive flag (bool) | | | | | | | |
| Type: bool | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 | | | | |
| 0 = TX and RX counter b | pelow passive limit (127) | | | | | | |
| 1 = TX or RX counter at | or above passive limit | | | | | | |
| BOFF: Bus-off flag (bool) | | | | | | | |
| Type: bool | Scalar: 1.0 | Offset: 0.0 | Limits: 0, 1 | | | | |
| 0 = CAN bus is normal | | | | | | | |
| 1 = CAN bus is off (TX co | ounter above 255) | | | | | | |
| Reserved | | | | | | | |
| | Type: unsigned RXERR: Receive error counter (a Type: unsigned EWGF: Error warning flag (bool) Type: bool 0 = TX and RX counter at EPVF: Error passive flag (bool) Type: bool 0 = TX and RX counter at 1 = TX or RX counter at 8OFF: Bus-off flag (bool) Type: bool 0 = CAN bus is normal 1 = CAN bus is off (TX counter at the count | Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 RXERR: Receive error counter (counts) Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 EWGF: Error warning flag (bool) Type: bool Scalar: 1.0 0 = TX and RX counter below warning limit (96) 1 = TX or RX counter at or above warning limit EPVF: Error passive flag (bool) Type: bool Scalar: 1.0 0 = TX and RX counter below passive limit (127) 1 = TX or RX counter at or above passive limit BOFF: Bus-off flag (bool) Type: bool Scalar: 1.0 0 = CAN bus is normal 1 = CAN bus is off (TX counter above 255) | Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 RXERR: Receive error counter (counts) Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 EWGF: Error warning flag (bool) Type: bool Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 0 = TX and RX counter below warning limit (96) 1 = TX or RX counter at or above warning limit EPVF: Error passive flag (bool) Type: bool Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 0 = TX and RX counter below passive limit (127) 1 = TX or RX counter at or above passive limit BOFF: Bus-off flag (bool) Type: bool Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 0 = CAN bus is normal 1 = CAN bus is off (TX counter above 255) | | | | |

bit 20-22 **LEC**: Last error code (enumerated)

Type: unsigned Scalar: 1.0 Offset: 0.0 Limits: 0, 6

0 = No error 1 = Stuff error 2 = Form error

3 = Acknowledgement error

4 = Bit error – recessive

5 = bit error – dominant

6 = CRC error

bit 23-63 Reserved

Rear Axle Semantic Software Version

ID: Base identifier + 0xF5

Period: 10 s DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|-------|------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 7:0 | | MAJOR_VER <7:0> | | | | | | |
| 1 | 15:8 | | MAJOR_VER <15:8> | | | | | | |
| 2 | 23:16 | | MINOR_VER <7:0> | | | | | | |
| 3 | 31:24 | | MINOR_VER <15:8> | | | | | | |
| 4 | 39:32 | PATCH_VER <7:0> | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 47:40 | PATCH_VER <15:8> | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

bit 0-15 MAJOR_VER: Major software version
bit 16-31 MINOR_VER: Minor software version
bit 32-47 PATCH_VER: Patch software version

bit 48-63 Reserved

Faults

Fault Map 0

ID: Base identifier + 0x00

Period: 100 ms

DLC: 8

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 0 | 7:0 | - | - | - | - | - | ESTOP_TRIG | ESTOP_COMM | ESTOP_CMD |
| 1 | 15:8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 23:16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | 31:24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | 39:32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | 47:40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | 55:48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 63:56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

bit 0 **ESTOP_CMD**: Emergency stop requested by user controls

bit 1 **ESTOP_COMM**: Emergency stop engaged due to communication loss with user controls

bit 2 **ESTOP_TRIG**: Emergency stop engaged due to manual trigger

bit 3-63 Reserved

Changelog

| 2022 January 08 | Ann Larson | Initial Revision | | | |
|------------------|------------|---|--|--|--|
| 2022 January 12 | Ann Larson | Updated formatting | | | |
| 2022 January 22 | Ann Larson | Clarified steering positive/negative angles | | | |
| 2022 February 22 | Ann Larson | Added speed feedback for all wheels | | | |
| | | Default baud rate 125kbps -> 500kbps | | | |
| 2022 March 07 | Ann Larson | Added Battery, Lighting, and Locker messages | | | |
| | | Added DLC information | | | |
| 2022 March 12 | Ann Larson | Fixed signal labels for Battery State Data | | | |
| 2022 March 14 | Ann Larson | Added signal scaler/offset equations | | | |
| 2022 March 31 | Ann Larson | Fixed Modal Heartbeat signal BOFF being mislabeled | | | |
| | | Flipped order of wheel speed signals to match reality | | | |
| 2022 April 09 | Ann Larson | Added software version message | | | |
| 2022 April 14 | Ann Larson | Added Emergency Stop fault flags | | | |
| 2022 April 21 | Ann Larson | Added steering modes | | | |
| 2022 May 28 | Ann Larson | Added extra information about what SOC presently represents | | | |
| 2022 August 19 | Ann Larson | Added Data Availability section | | | |
| | | Added reserved identifier block for internal messages | | | |
| | | Added axle heartbeat and software version messages | | | |