

Preuves en logique du premier ordre en Coq

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Outil d'aide à la preuve Coq

Caractéristiques

- Développement par l'équipe Inria πr^2 ;
- Preuve de programmes fonctionnels ;
- Théorie des types (calcul des constructions inductives) ;
- Isomorphisme de Curry-Howard (objets preuves).

Implantation

- Premières versions milieu des années 80 ;
- Implantation actuelle en OCaml ;
- Preuve interactive (peu d'automatisation) ;
- En ligne de commande ou avec l'interface graphique CoqIDE.

Pour les séances de TP

- Installer Coq : <https://coq.inria.fr/>.

Logique propositionnelle

Exemples de preuves

- Implication :

```
Coq < Parameter A : Prop.
```

```
A is assumed
```

```
Coq < Goal A -> A.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
=====
```

```
A -> A
```

Logique propositionnelle

Exemples de preuves

- Implication :

```
Coq < intro.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : A
```

```
=====
```

```
A
```

Exemples de preuves

- Implication :

```
Coq < assumption.
```

```
No more subgoals.
```

```
Coq < Save my_thm.
```

```
intro.
```

```
assumption.
```

```
my_thm is defined
```

Logique propositionnelle

Exemples de preuves

- Application (modus ponens) :

```
Coq < Parameters A B : Prop.
```

```
A is assumed
```

```
B is assumed
```

```
Coq < Goal (A -> B) -> A -> B.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
=====
```

```
(A -> B) -> A -> B
```

Logique propositionnelle

Exemples de preuves

- Application (modus ponens) :

```
Coq < intros.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : A -> B
```

```
H0 : A
```

```
=====
```

```
B
```

```
Coq < apply (H H0).
```

```
No more subgoals.
```

Logique propositionnelle

Exemples de preuves

- Connecteurs \wedge et \vee :

```
Coq < Parameters A B : Prop.
```

```
A is assumed
```

```
B is assumed
```

```
Coq < Goal A /\ B -> A.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
=====
```

```
A /\ B -> A
```


Logique propositionnelle

Exemples de preuves

- Connecteurs \wedge et \vee :

```
Coq < intro.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : A /\ B
```

```
=====
```

```
A
```

Logique propositionnelle

Exemples de preuves

- Connecteurs \wedge et \vee :

```
Coq < elim H.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : A /\ B
```

```
=====
```

```
A -> B -> A
```

Logique propositionnelle

Exemples de preuves

- Connecteurs \wedge et \vee :

```
Coq < intros.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : A /\ B
```

```
H0 : A
```

```
H1 : B
```

```
=====
```

```
A
```

```
Coq < assumption.
```

```
No more subgoals.
```

Logique propositionnelle

Exemples de preuves

- Connecteurs \wedge et \vee :

```
Coq < Parameters A B : Prop.
```

```
A is assumed
```

```
B is assumed
```

```
Coq < Goal A -> A  $\vee$  B.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
=====
```

```
A -> A  $\vee$  B
```

Logique propositionnelle

Exemples de preuves

- Connecteurs \wedge et \vee :

Coq < intro.

1 subgoal

H : A

=====

A \vee B

Exemples de preuves

- Connecteurs \wedge et \vee :

```
Coq < left.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : A
```

```
=====
```

```
A
```

```
Coq < assumption.
```

```
No more subgoals.
```

Logique propositionnelle

Exemples de preuves

- Connecteurs \neg :

```
Coq < Parameters A B : Prop.
```

```
A is assumed
```

```
B is assumed
```

```
Coq < Goal A -> ~A -> False.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
=====
```

```
A -> ~ A -> False
```

Exemples de preuves

- Connecteurs \neg :

```
Coq < intros.  
1 subgoal
```

```
H : A
```

```
H0 : ~ A
```

```
=====
```

```
False
```

```
Coq < apply (H0 H).  
No more subgoals.
```


Propositions à démontrer

- ❶ $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow A$
- ❷ $(A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A \rightarrow C$
- ❸ $A \wedge B \rightarrow B$
- ❹ $B \rightarrow A \vee B$
- ❺ $(A \vee B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C$
- ❻ $A \rightarrow \perp \rightarrow \neg A$
- ❼ $\perp \rightarrow A$
- ❽ $(A \Leftrightarrow B) \rightarrow A \rightarrow B$
- ❾ $(A \Leftrightarrow B) \rightarrow B \rightarrow A$
- ❿ $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (A \Leftrightarrow B)$

Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \forall :

```
Coq < Parameter E : Set.
```

```
E is assumed
```

```
Coq < Parameter P : E -> Prop.
```

```
P is assumed
```

```
Coq < Goal forall x : E, (P x) -> (P x).
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
=====
```

```
forall x : E, P x -> P x
```

Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \forall :

```
Coq < intros.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
  x : E
```

```
  H : P x
```

```
=====
```

```
  P x
```

```
Coq < assumption.
```

```
No more subgoals.
```

Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \forall :

```
Coq < Parameter E : Set.
```

```
E is assumed
```

```
Coq < Parameter a : E.
```

```
a is assumed
```

```
Coq < Parameter P : E -> Prop.
```

```
P is assumed
```

```
Coq < Goal (forall x : E, (P x)) -> (P a).
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
=====
```

```
(forall x : E, P x) -> P a
```

Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \forall :

```
Coq < intro.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : forall x : E, P x
```

```
=====
```

```
P a
```

```
Coq < apply H.
```

```
No more subgoals.
```

Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \exists :

```
Coq < Parameter E : Set.
```

```
E is assumed
```

```
Coq < Parameter a : E.
```

```
a is assumed
```

```
Coq < Parameter P : E -> Prop.
```

```
P is assumed
```

```
Coq < Goal (P a) -> exists x : E, (P x).
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
=====
```

```
P a -> exists x : E, P x
```

Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \exists :

```
Coq < intro.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : P a
```

```
=====
```

```
exists x : E, P x
```

Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \exists :

```
Coq < exists a.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
  H : P a
```

```
=====
```

```
  P a
```

```
Coq < assumption.
```

```
No more subgoals.
```


Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \exists :

```
Coq < Parameter E : Set.
```

```
E is assumed
```

```
Coq < Parameter a : E.
```

```
a is assumed
```

```
Coq < Parameter P : E -> Prop.
```

```
P is assumed
```

```
Coq < Goal (exists x : E, ~(P x)) ->  
          ~(forall x : E, (P x)).
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
=====
```

```
(exists x : E, ~ P x) -> ~ (forall x : E, P x)
```

Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \exists :

```
Coq < intros.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : exists x : E, ~ P x
```

```
=====
```

```
~ (forall x : E, P x)
```

```
Coq < red.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : exists x : E, ~ P x
```

```
=====
```

```
(forall x : E, P x) -> False
```

Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \exists :

```
Coq < intro.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : exists x : E, ~ P x
```

```
H0 : forall x : E, P x
```

```
=====
```

```
False
```

Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \exists :

```
Coq < elim H.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : exists x : E, ~ P x
```

```
H0 : forall x : E, P x
```

```
=====
```

```
forall x : E, ~ P x -> False
```

Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \exists :

```
Coq < intros.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : exists x : E, ~ P x
```

```
H0 : forall x : E, P x
```

```
x : E
```

```
H1 : ~ P x
```

```
=====
```

```
False
```

Logique du premier ordre

Exemples de preuves

- Quantificateur \exists :

```
Coq < apply H1.
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
H : exists x : E, ~ P x
```

```
H0 : forall x : E, P x
```

```
x : E
```

```
H1 : ~ P x
```

```
=====
```

```
P x
```

```
Coq < apply H0.
```

```
No more subgoals.
```

Propositions à démontrer

- ❶ $\forall x. P(x) \rightarrow \exists y. P(y) \vee Q(y)$
- ❷ $(\exists x. P(x) \vee Q(x)) \rightarrow (\exists x. P(x)) \vee (\exists x. Q(x))$
- ❸ $(\forall x. P(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x)) \rightarrow \forall x. P(x) \wedge Q(x)$
- ❹ $(\forall x. P(x) \wedge Q(x)) \rightarrow (\forall x. P(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x))$
- ❺ $(\forall x. \neg P(x)) \rightarrow \neg(\exists x. P(x))$
- ❻ $\neg(\forall x. P(x)) \rightarrow \exists x. \neg P(x)$

Guide de survie du petit Coq-uin

Correspondance LK/Coq

Logique propositionnelle		Logique du premier ordre	
Règle LK	Tactique Coq	Règle LK	Tactique Coq
ax	assumption	\forall_{right}	intro
cut	cut	\forall_{left}	apply
$\Rightarrow_{\text{right}}$	intro	\exists_{right}	exists
$\Rightarrow_{\text{left}}$	apply	\exists_{left}	elim
$\Leftrightarrow_{\text{right}}$	split		
$\Leftrightarrow_{\text{left}}$	elim		
\wedge_{right}	split		
\wedge_{left}	elim		
\vee_{right1}	left		
\vee_{right2}	right		
\vee_{left}	elim		
\neg_{right}	intro		
\neg_{left}	elimtype False + apply		
$\top_{\text{right}}, \perp_{\text{left}}$	auto		