

# List of presidents of the United States

The president of the United States is the head of state and head of government of the United States,<sup>[1]</sup> indirectly elected to a four-year term via the Electoral College.<sup>[2]</sup> The officeholder leads the executive branch of the federal government and is the commander-in-chief of the United States Armed Forces.<sup>[3]</sup> Since the office was established in 1789, 45 men have served in 46 presidencies. The first president, George Washington, won a unanimous vote of the Electoral College;<sup>[4]</sup> one, Grover Cleveland, served two non-consecutive terms and is therefore counted as the 22nd and 24th president of the United States, giving rise to the discrepancy between the number of presidencies and the number of persons who have served as president.<sup>[5]</sup>

The presidency of William Henry Harrison, who died 31 days after taking office in 1841, was the shortest in American history.<sup>[6]</sup> Franklin D. Roosevelt served the longest, over twelve years, before dying early in his fourth term in 1945. He is the only U.S. president to have served more than two terms.<sup>[7]</sup> Since the ratification of the Twenty-second Amendment to the United States Constitution in 1951, no person may be elected president more than twice, and no one who has served more than two years of a term to which someone else was elected may be elected more than once.<sup>[8]</sup>

Four presidents died in office of natural causes (William Henry Harrison, Zachary Taylor, Warren G. Harding, and Franklin D. Roosevelt), four were assassinated (Abraham Lincoln, James A. Garfield, William McKinley and John F. Kennedy), and one resigned (Richard Nixon, facing impeachment).<sup>[9]</sup> John Tyler was the first vice president to assume the presidency during a presidential term, and set the precedent that a vice president who does so becomes the fully functioning president with his presidency.<sup>[10]</sup>

Throughout most of its history, American politics has been dominated by political parties. The Constitution is silent on the issue of political parties, and at the time it came into force in 1789, no organized parties existed. Soon after the 1st Congress convened, factions began rallying around dominant Washington administration officials, such as Alexander Hamilton and Thomas Jefferson.<sup>[11]</sup> Concerned about the capacity of political parties to destroy the fragile unity holding the nation together, Washington remained unaffiliated with any political faction or party throughout his eight-year presidency. He was, and remains, the only U.S. president never affiliated with a political party.<sup>[12]</sup>


The incumbent president is Joe Biden.<sup>[13]</sup> There are five living former presidents: Jimmy Carter, Bill Clinton, George W. Bush, Barack Obama, and Donald Trump. The most recent to die was George H. W. Bush, on November 30, 2018.<sup>[14]</sup>


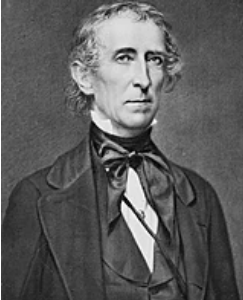
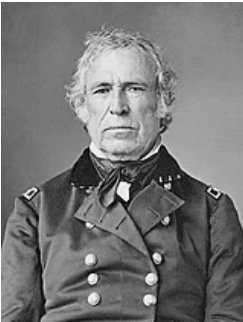


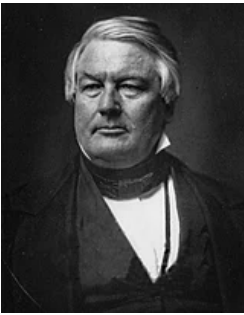


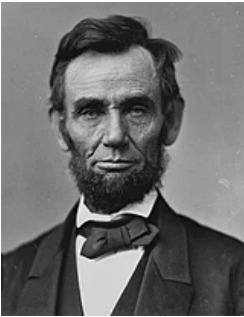
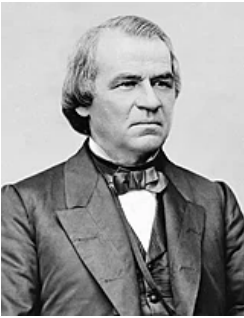

White House, official residence of the president of the United States, May 2006

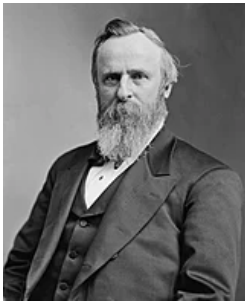
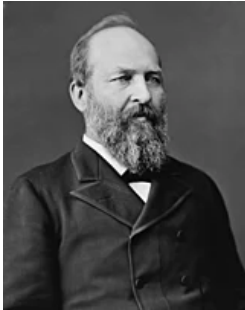

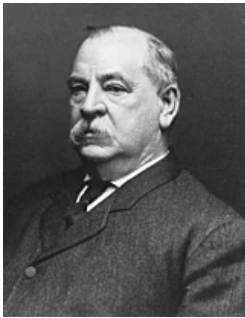
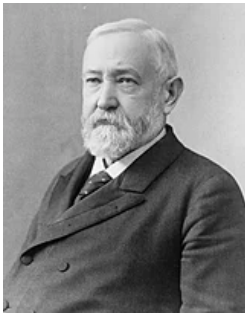
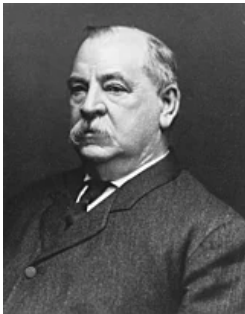
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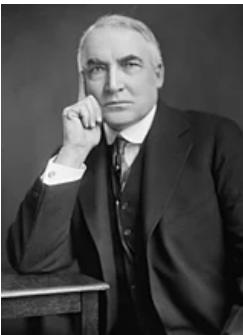

## Presidents

No. <sup>[a]</sup>	Portrait	Name (Birth–Death)	Term <sup>[15]</sup>	Party <sup>[b][16]</sup>	Election	Vice President <sup>[17]</sup>
<u>1</u>		<b>George Washington</b> (1732–1799) <sup>[18]</sup>	April 30, 1789 – March 4, 1797	<i>Unaffiliated</i>	<div>1788–89</div> <div>1792</div>	<u>John Adams</u> <sup>[c]</sup>
<u>2</u>		<b>John Adams</b> (1735–1826) <sup>[20]</sup>	March 4, 1797 – March 4, 1801	<u>Federalist</u>	<div>1796</div>	<u>Thomas Jefferson</u> <sup>[d]</sup>
<u>3</u>		<b>Thomas Jefferson</b> (1743–1826) <sup>[22]</sup>	March 4, 1801 – March 4, 1809	<u>Democratic-Republican</u>	<div>1800</div> <div>1804</div>	<div>Aaron Burr</div> <div><u>George Clinton</u><sup>[e]</sup></div>
<u>4</u>		<b>James Madison</b> (1751–1836) <sup>[24]</sup>	March 4, 1809 – March 4, 1817	<u>Democratic-Republican</u>	<div>1808</div> <div>1812</div>	<div><u>George Clinton</u></div> <div><i>Vacant after April 20, 1812</i></div> <div><u>Elbridge Gerry</u><sup>[e]</sup></div> <div><i>Vacant after November 23, 1814</i></div>
<u>5</u>		<b>James Monroe</b> (1758–1831) <sup>[25]</sup>	March 4, 1817 – March 4, 1825	<u>Democratic-Republican</u>	<div>1816</div> <div>1820</div>	<u>Daniel D. Tompkins</u>
<u>6</u>		<b>John Quincy Adams</b> (1767–1848) <sup>[26]</sup>	March 4, 1825 – March 4, 1829	<div><u>Democratic-Republican</u><sup>[f]</sup></div> <div><u>National Republican</u></div>	<div>1824</div>	<u>John C. Calhoun</u> <sup>[g]</sup>







No. <sup>[a]</sup>	Portrait	Name (Birth–Death)	Term <sup>[15]</sup>	Party <sup>[b][16]</sup>	Election	Vice President <sup>[17]</sup>
<u>7</u>		<b><u>Andrew Jackson</u></b> (1767–1845) <sup>[29]</sup>	March 4, 1829 – March 4, 1837	<u>Democratic</u>	<div> <div>1828</div> <div>1832</div> </div>	<div> <div><u>John C. Calhoun</u><sup>[h]</sup></div> <div><i>Vacant after December 28, 1832</i></div> </div> <div><u>Martin Van Buren</u></div>
<u>8</u>		<b><u>Martin Van Buren</u></b> (1767–1862) <sup>[30]</sup>	March 4, 1837 – March 4, 1841	<u>Democratic</u>	<u>1836</u>	<u>Richard Mentor Johnson</u>
<u>9</u>		<b><u>William Henry Harrison</u></b> (1773–1841) <sup>[31]</sup>	March 4, 1841 – April 4, 1841 <sup>[e]</sup>	<u>Whig</u>	<u>1840</u>	<u>John Tyler</u>
<u>10</u>		<b><u>John Tyler</u></b> (1790–1862) <sup>[32]</sup>	April 4, 1841 <sup>[i]</sup> – March 4, 1845	<div><u>Whig</u><sup>[j]</sup></div> <div><i>Unaffiliated</i></div>	–	<i>Vacant throughout presidency</i>
<u>11</u>		<b><u>James K. Polk</u></b> (1795–1849) <sup>[35]</sup>	March 4, 1845 – March 4, 1849	<u>Democratic</u>	<u>1844</u>	<u>George M. Dallas</u>
<u>12</u>		<b><u>Zachary Taylor</u></b> (1784–1850) <sup>[36]</sup>	March 4, 1849 – July 9, 1850 <sup>[e]</sup>	<u>Whig</u>	<u>1848</u>	<u>Millard Fillmore</u>

<b>No.</b> <sup>[a]</sup>	<b>Portrait</b>	<b>Name</b> (Birth–Death)	<b>Term</b> <sup>[15]</sup>	<b>Party</b> <sup>[b][16]</sup>	<b>Election</b>	<b>Vice President</b> <sup>[17]</sup>
<b><u>13</u></b>		<b>Millard Fillmore</b> (1800–1874) <sup>[37]</sup>	July 9, 1850 <sup>[k]</sup> – March 4, 1853	<u>Whig</u>	–	<i>Vacant throughout presidency</i>
<b><u>14</u></b>		<b>Franklin Pierce</b> (1804–1869) <sup>[39]</sup>	March 4, 1853 – March 4, 1857	<u>Democratic</u>	<u>1852</u>	<u>William R. King</u> <sup>[e]</sup>  <i>Vacant after April 18, 1853</i>
<b><u>15</u></b>		<b>James Buchanan</b> (1791–1868) <sup>[40]</sup>	March 4, 1857 – March 4, 1861	<u>Democratic</u>	<u>1856</u>	<u>John C. Breckinridge</u>
<b><u>16</u></b>		<b>Abraham Lincoln</b> (1809–1865) <sup>[41]</sup>	March 4, 1861 – April 15, 1865 <sup>[e]</sup>	<u>Republican</u>  <u>National Union</u> <sup>[l]</sup>	<u>1860</u>  <u>1864</u>	<u>Hannibal Hamlin</u>  <u>Andrew Johnson</u>
<b><u>17</u></b>		<b>Andrew Johnson</b> (1808–1875) <sup>[43]</sup>	April 15, 1865 – March 4, 1869	<u>National Union</u> <sup>[m]</sup>  <u>Democratic</u>	–	<i>Vacant throughout presidency</i>
<b><u>18</u></b>		<b>Ulysses S. Grant</b> (1822–1885) <sup>[44]</sup>	March 4, 1869 – March 4, 1877	<u>Republican</u>	<u>1868</u>  <u>1872</u>	<u>Schuyler Colfax</u>  <u>Henry Wilson</u> <sup>[e]</sup>  <i>Vacant after November 22, 1875</i>

<b>No.</b> <sup>[a]</sup>	<b>Portrait</b>	<b>Name</b> (Birth–Death)	<b>Term</b> <sup>[15]</sup>	<b>Party</b> <sup>[b]</sup> <sup>[16]</sup>	<b>Election</b>	<b>Vice President</b> <sup>[17]</sup>
<b><u>19</u></b>		<b><u>Rutherford B. Hayes</u></b> (1822–1893) <sup>[45]</sup>	March 4, 1877 – March 4, 1881	<u>Republican</u>	<u>1876</u>	<u>William A. Wheeler</u>
<b><u>20</u></b>		<b><u>James A. Garfield</u></b> (1831–1881) <sup>[46]</sup>	March 4, 1881 – September 19, 1881 <sup>[e]</sup>	<u>Republican</u>	<u>1880</u>	<u>Chester A. Arthur</u>
<b><u>21</u></b>		<b><u>Chester A. Arthur</u></b> (1829–1886) <sup>[47]</sup>	September 19, 1881 <sup>[n]</sup> – March 4, 1885	<u>Republican</u>	–	<i>Vacant throughout presidency</i>
<b><u>22</u></b>		<b><u>Grover Cleveland</u></b> (1837–1908) <sup>[50]</sup>	March 4, 1885 – March 4, 1889	<u>Democratic</u>	<u>1884</u>	<u>Thomas A. Hendricks</u> <sup>[e]</sup>  <i>Vacant after November 25, 1885</i>
<b><u>23</u></b>		<b><u>Benjamin Harrison</u></b> (1833–1901) <sup>[51]</sup>	March 4, 1889 – March 4, 1893	<u>Republican</u>	<u>1888</u>	<u>Levi P. Morton</u>
<b><u>24</u></b>		<b><u>Grover Cleveland</u></b> (1837–1908) <sup>[50]</sup>	March 4, 1893 – March 4, 1897	<u>Democratic</u>	<u>1892</u>	<u>Adlai Stevenson I</u>





No. <sup>[a]</sup>	Portrait	Name (Birth–Death)	Term <sup>[15]</sup>	Party <sup>[b][16]</sup>	Election	Vice President <sup>[17]</sup>
<u>25</u>		<b>William McKinley</b> (1843–1901) <sup>[52]</sup>	March 4, 1897 – September 14, 1901 <sup>[e]</sup>	<u>Republican</u>	<div> <div>1896</div> <div>1900</div> </div>	<div> <div><u>Garret Hobart</u><sup>[e]</sup></div> <div><i>Vacant after November 21, 1899</i></div> <div><u>Theodore Roosevelt</u></div> </div>
<u>26</u>		<b>Theodore Roosevelt</b> (1858–1919) <sup>[53]</sup>	September 14, 1901 – March 4, 1909	<u>Republican</u>	<div> <div>–</div> <div>1904</div> </div>	<div> <div><i>Vacant through March 4, 1905</i></div> <div><u>Charles W. Fairbanks</u></div> </div>
<u>27</u>		<b>William Howard Taft</b> (1857–1930) <sup>[54]</sup>	March 4, 1909 – March 4, 1913	<u>Republican</u>	<div> <div>1908</div> </div>	<div> <div><u>James S. Sherman</u><sup>[e]</sup></div> <div><i>Vacant after October 30, 1912</i></div> </div>
<u>28</u>		<b>Woodrow Wilson</b> (1865–1924) <sup>[55]</sup>	March 4, 1913 – March 4, 1921	<u>Democratic</u>	<div> <div>1912</div> <div>1916</div> </div>	<u>Thomas R. Marshall</u>
<u>29</u>		<b>Warren G. Harding</b> (1865–1923) <sup>[56]</sup>	March 4, 1921 – August 2, 1923 <sup>[e]</sup>	<u>Republican</u>	<div> <div>1920</div> </div>	<u>Calvin Coolidge</u>
<u>30</u>		<b>Calvin Coolidge</b> (1872–1933) <sup>[57]</sup>	August 2, 1923 <sup>[o]</sup> – March 4, 1929	<u>Republican</u>	<div> <div>–</div> <div>1924</div> </div>	<div> <div><i>Vacant through March 4, 1925</i></div> <div><u>Charles G. Dawes</u></div> </div>



No. <sup>[a]</sup>	Portrait	Name (Birth–Death)	Term <sup>[15]</sup>	Party <sup>[b][16]</sup>	Election	Vice President <sup>[17]</sup>
<u>31</u>		<b>Herbert Hoover</b> (1874–1964) <sup>[60]</sup>	March 4, 1929 – March 4, 1933	<u>Republican</u>	<u>1928</u>	<u>Charles Curtis</u>
<u>32</u>		<b>Franklin D. Roosevelt</b> (1882–1945) <sup>[61]</sup>	March 4, 1933 – April 12, 1945 <sup>[e]</sup>	<u>Democratic</u>	<div> <div><u>1932</u></div> <div><u>1936</u></div> <div><u>1940</u></div> <div><u>1944</u></div> </div>	<div> <div><u>John Nance Garner</u></div> <div><u>Henry A. Wallace</u></div> <div><u>Harry S. Truman</u></div> </div>
<u>33</u>		<b>Harry S. Truman</b> (1884–1972) <sup>[62]</sup>	April 12, 1945 – January 20, 1953	<u>Democratic</u>	<div> <div>–</div> <div><u>1948</u></div> </div>	<div> <div><i>Vacant through January 20, 1949</i></div> <div><u>Alben W. Barkley</u></div> </div>
<u>34</u>		<b>Dwight D. Eisenhower</b> (1890–1969) <sup>[63]</sup>	January 20, 1953 – January 20, 1961	<u>Republican</u>	<div> <div><u>1952</u></div> <div><u>1956</u></div> </div>	<u>Richard Nixon</u>
<u>35</u>		<b>John F. Kennedy</b> (1917–1963) <sup>[64]</sup>	January 20, 1961 – November 22, 1963 <sup>[e]</sup>	<u>Democratic</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>Lyndon B. Johnson</u>
<u>36</u>		<b>Lyndon B. Johnson</b> (1908–1973) <sup>[65]</sup>	November 22, 1963 – January 20, 1969	<u>Democratic</u>	<div> <div>–</div> <div><u>1964</u></div> </div>	<div> <div><i>Vacant through January 20, 1965</i></div> <div><u>Hubert Humphrey</u></div> </div>

<b>No.</b> <sup>[a]</sup>	<b>Portrait</b>	<b>Name</b> (Birth–Death)	<b>Term</b> <sup>[15]</sup>	<b>Party</b> <sup>[b][16]</sup>	<b>Election</b>	<b>Vice President</b> <sup>[17]</sup>
<b><u>37</u></b>		<b><u>Richard Nixon</u></b> (1913–1994) <sup>[66]</sup>	January 20, 1969 – August 9, 1974 <sup>[h]</sup>	<u>Republican</u>	<div> <div>1968</div> <div>1972</div> </div>	<div> <div><u>Spiro Agnew</u><sup>[h]</sup></div> <hr/> <div> <i>Vacant:</i>  <i>October 10</i>  <i>–</i>  <i>December 6, 1973</i> </div> <hr/> <div><u>Gerald Ford</u><sup>[p]</sup></div> </div>
<b><u>38</u></b>		<b><u>Gerald Ford</u></b> (1913–2006) <sup>[67]</sup>	August 9, 1974 – January 20, 1977	<u>Republican</u>	–	<div> <div><i>Vacant through</i> <i>December 19, 1974</i></div> <hr/> <div><u>Nelson Rockefeller</u><sup>[p]</sup></div> </div>
<b><u>39</u></b>		<b><u>Jimmy Carter</u></b> (b. 1924) <sup>[68]</sup>	January 20, 1977 – January 20, 1981	<u>Democratic</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>Walter Mondale</u>
<b><u>40</u></b>		<b><u>Ronald Reagan</u></b> (1911–2004) <sup>[69]</sup>	January 20, 1981 – January 20, 1989	<u>Republican</u>	<div> <div>1980</div> <div>1984</div> </div>	<u>George H. W. Bush</u>
<b><u>41</u></b>		<b><u>George H. W. Bush</u></b> (1924–2018) <sup>[70]</sup>	January 20, 1989 – January 20, 1993	<u>Republican</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>Dan Quayle</u>
<b><u>42</u></b>		<b><u>Bill Clinton</u></b> (b. 1946) <sup>[71]</sup>	January 20, 1993 – January 20, 2001	<u>Democratic</u>	<div> <div>1992</div> <div>1996</div> </div>	<u>Al Gore</u>



No. <sup>[a]</sup>	Portrait	Name (Birth–Death)	Term <sup>[15]</sup>	Party <sup>[b]</sup> <sup>[16]</sup>	Election	Vice President <sup>[17]</sup>
<u>43</u>		<b>George W. Bush</b> (b. 1946) <sup>[72]</sup>	January 20, 2001 – January 20, 2009	<u>Republican</u>	<div>2000</div> <div>2004</div>	<u>Dick Cheney</u>
<u>44</u>		<b>Barack Obama</b> (b. 1961) <sup>[73]</sup>	January 20, 2009 – January 20, 2017	<u>Democratic</u>	<div>2008</div> <div>2012</div>	<u>Joe Biden</u>
<u>45</u>		<b>Donald Trump</b> (b. 1946) <sup>[74]</sup>	January 20, 2017 – January 20, 2021	<u>Republican</u>	<div>2016</div>	<u>Mike Pence</u>
<u>46</u>		<b>Joe Biden</b> (b. 1942) <sup>[13]</sup>	January 20, 2021 – <i>Incumbent</i>	<u>Democratic</u>	<div>2020</div>	<u>Kamala Harris</u>

## See also

- Acting President of the United States
- Founding Fathers of the United States
- President of the Continental Congress

## Notes

- Presidents are numbered according to uninterrupted periods served by the same person. For example, George Washington served two consecutive terms and is counted as the first president (not the first and second). Upon the resignation of 37th president, Richard Nixon, Gerald Ford became the 38th president even though he simply served out the remainder of Nixon's second term and was never elected to the presidency in his own right. Grover Cleveland was both the 22nd president and the 24th president because his two terms were not consecutive. A vice president who temporarily becomes acting president under the Twenty-fifth Amendment to the Constitution is not counted, because the president remains in office during such a period.
- Reflects the president's political party at the start of their presidency. Changes during their time in office are noted. Also reflects the vice president's political party unless otherwise noted beside the individual's name.
- Political parties had not been anticipated when the Constitution was drafted, nor did they exist at the time of the first presidential election in 1788–89. When they did develop, during Washington's first term, Adams joined the faction that became the **Federalist Party**. The elections of 1792 were the first ones in the United States that were contested on anything resembling a partisan basis.<sup>[19]</sup>
- The 1796 presidential election was the first contested American presidential election and the only one in which a president and vice president were elected from opposing political parties. Federalist John Adams was elected president, and Jefferson of the Democratic-Republicans was elected vice president.<sup>[21]</sup>
- Died in office<sup>[23]</sup>

- f. Early during Adams' term the **Democratic-Republican Party** dissolved; his allies in Congress and at the state-level were referred to as "Adams' Men" during the Adams presidency. When **Andrew Jackson** became president in 1829, this group became the "Anti-Jackson" **opposition**, and organized themselves as the **National Republican Party**.<sup>[27]</sup>
- g. John Calhoun, formerly a Democratic-Republican, founded the **Nullifier Party** in 1828 to oppose the **Tariff of 1828** and advance the cause of **states' rights**, but was brought on as Andrew Jackson's running mate in the 1828 presidential election in an effort to broaden the democratic coalition led by Jackson.<sup>[28]</sup>
- h. Resigned from office.<sup>[23]</sup>
- i. John Tyler was sworn in as president on April 6, 1841.<sup>[33]</sup>
- j. John Tyler was elected vice president on the Whig Party ticket in 1840. His policy priorities as president soon proved to be opposed to most of the Whig agenda, and he was expelled from the party five months in office.<sup>[34]</sup>
- k. Millard Fillmore was sworn in as president on July 10, 1850.<sup>[38]</sup>
- l. When he ran for reelection in 1864, Republican Abraham Lincoln formed a bipartisan **electoral alliance** with **War Democrats** by selecting Democrat Andrew Johnson as his running mate, and running on the **National Union Party** ticket.<sup>[42]</sup>
- m. While president, Johnson tried and failed to build a party of loyalists under the National Union banner. Near the end of his presidency, Johnson rejoined the Democratic Party.<sup>[43]</sup>
- n. Chester A. Arthur was initially sworn in as president on September 20, 1881,<sup>[48]</sup> and then again on September 22.<sup>[49]</sup>
- o. Calvin Coolidge was initially sworn in as president on August 3, 1923,<sup>[58]</sup> and then again on August 21.<sup>[59]</sup>
- p. Appointed as vice president under terms of the **Twenty-fifth Amendment**, Section 2<sup>[23]</sup>

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4. Matuz (2001), p. xxii.
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