

Value	Mnemonic	Gas Used	Subset	Removed from stack	Added to stack	Notes	Formula	Formula Notes
0x00	STOP		0 zero	0	0	Halts execution.		
0x01	ADD		3 verylow		2	1 Addition operation		
0x02	MUL		5 low		2	1 Multiplication operation.		
0x03	SUB		3 verylow		2	1 Subtraction operation.		
0x04	DIV		5 low		2	1 Integer division operation.		
0x05	SDIV		5 low		2	1 Signed integer division operation (truncated).		
0x06	MOD		5 low		2	1 Modulo remainder operation		
0x07	SMOD		5 low		2	1 Signed modulo remainder operation.		
0x08	ADDMOD		8 mid		3	1 Modulo addition operation.		
0x09	MULMOD		8 mid		3	1 Modulo multiplication operation.		
0x0a	EXP	FORMULA			2	1 Exponential operation.	(exp == 0) ? 10 : If exponent is 0, gas used is 10. If exponent is greater than 0, gas used is 10 plus 10 times a factor related to how large the log of the exponent is.	
0x0b	SIGNEXTEND		5 low		2	1 Extend length of two's complement signed integer.		
0x10	LT		3 verylow		2	1 Less-than comparison.		
0x11	GT		3 verylow		2	1 Greater-than comparison.		
0x12	SLT		3 verylow		2	1 Signed less-than comparison.		
0x13	SGT		3 verylow		2	1 Signed greater-than comparison.		
0x14	EQ		3 verylow		2	1 Equality comparison.		
0x15	ISZERO		3 verylow		1	1 Simple not operator.		
0x16	AND		3 verylow		2	1 Bitwise AND operation.		
0x17	OR		3 verylow		2	1 Bitwise OR operation		
0x18	XOR		3 verylow		2	1 Bitwise XOR operation.		
0x19	NOT		3 verylow		1	1 Bitwise NOT operation.		
0x1a	BYTE		3 verylow		2	1 Retrieve single byte from word		
0x20	SHA3	FORMULA			2	1 Compute Keccak-256 hash.	30 + 6 * (size of i 30 is the paid for the operation plus 6 paid for each word (rounded up) for the input data.	
0x30	ADDRESS		2 base		0	1 Get address of currently executing account.		
0x31	BALANCE		400		1	1 Get balance of the given account.		
0x32	ORIGIN		2 base		0	1 Get execution origination address.		
0x33	CALLER		2 base		0	1 Get caller address.		
0x34	CALLVALUE		2 base		0	1 Get deposited value by the instruction/transaction responsible for this execution.		
0x35	CALLDATALOAI		3 verylow		1	1 Get input data of current environment.		
0x36	CALLDATASIZE		2 base		0	1 Get size of input data in current environment.		
0x37	CALLDATACOPY	FORMULA			3	0 Copy input data in current environment to mem[2 + 3 * (number < 2 is paid for the operation plus 3 for each word copied (rounded up)).		
0x38	CODESIZE		2 base		0	1 Get size of code running in current environment.		
0x39	CODECOPY	FORMULA			3	0 Copy code running in current environment to mem[2 + 3 * (number < 2 is paid for the operation plus 3 for each word copied (rounded up)).		
0x3a	GASPRICE		2 base		0	1 Get price of gas in current environment.		
0x3b	EXTCODESIZE		700 extcode		1	1 Get size of an account's code.		
0x3c	EXTCODECOPY	FORMULA			4	0 Copy an account's code to memory.	700 + 3 * (numbe 700 is paid for the operation plus 3 for each word copied (rounded up)).	
0x40	BLOCKHASH		20		1	1 Get the hash of one of the 256 most recent complete blocks.		
0x41	COINBASE		2 base		0	1 Get the block's beneficiary address.		
0x42	TIMESTAMP		2 base		0	1 Get the block's timestamp.		
0x43	NUMBER		2 base		0	1 Get the block's number.		
0x44	DIFFICULTY		2 base		0	1 Get the block's difficulty.		
0x45	GASLIMIT		2 base		0	1 Get the block's gas limit.		
0x50	POP		2 base		1	0 Remove item from stack.		
0x51	MLOAD		3 verylow		1	1 Load word from memory.		
0x52	MSTORE		3 verylow		2	0 Save word to memory		
0x53	MSTORE8		3 verylow		2	0 Save byte to memory.		
0x54	SLOAD		200		1	1 Load word from storage		
0x55	SSTORE	FORMULA			1	1 Save word to storage.	((value != 0) && ( 20000 is paid when storage value is set to non-zero from zero. 5000 is paid when the storage value's zeroness remains unchanged or is set to zero.	
0x56	JUMP		8 mid		1	0 Alter the program counter		
0x57	JUMPI		10 high		2	0 Conditionally alter the program counter.		
0x58	PC		2 base		0	1 Get the value of the program counter prior to the increment corresponding to this instruction.		
0x59	MSIZE		2 base		0	1 Get the size of active memory in bytes.		
0x5a	GAS		2 base		0	1 Get the amount of available gas, including the corresponding reduction for the cost of this instruction.		
0x5b	JUMPDEST		1		0	0 Mark a valid destination for jumps		
0x60 -- 0x7f	PUSH*		3 verylow		0	1 Place * byte item on stack. 0 < * <= 32		
0x80 -- 0x8f	DUP*		3 verylow	*	* + 1	Duplicate *th stack item. 0 < * <= 16		
0x90 - 0x9f	SWAP*		3 verylow	* + 1	* + 1	Exchange 1st and (* + 1)th stack items.		

Value	Mnemonic	Gas Used	Subset	Removed from stack	Added to stack	Notes	Formula	Formula Notes
0xa0	LOG0	FORMULA			2	0 Append log record with no topics.	375 + 8 * (numbe 375 is paid for operation plus 8 for each byte in data to be logged).	
0xa1	LOG1	FORMULA			3	0 Append log record with one topic.	375 + 8 * (numbe 375 is paid for operation plus 8 for each byte in data to be logged plus 375 for the 1 topic to be logged).	
0xa2	LOG2	FORMULA			4	0 Append log record with two topics.	375 + 8 * (numbe 375 is paid for operation plus 8 for each byte in data to be logged plus 2 * 375 for the 2 topics to be logged).	
0xa3	LOG3	FORMULA			5	0 Append log record with three topics.	375 + 8 * (numbe 375 is paid for operation plus 8 for each byte in data to be logged plus 3 * 375 for the 3 topics to be logged).	
0xa4	LOG4	FORMULA			6	0 Append log record with four topics.	375 + 8 * (numbe 375 is paid for operation plus 8 for each byte in data to be logged plus 4 * 375 for the 4 topics to be logged).	
0xf0	CREATE	32000			3	1 Create a new account with associated code.		
0xf1	CALL	FORMULA			7	1 Message-call into an account.	Complex -- see yellow paper Appendix H	
0xf2	CALLCODE	FORMULA			7	1 Message-call into this account with an alterna	Complex -- see yellow paper Appendix H	
0xf3	RETURN	0 zero			2	0 Halt execution returning output data.		
0xf4	DELEGATECALI	FORMULA			6	1 Message-call into this account with an alterna	Complex -- see yellow paper Appendix H	
0xfe	INVALID	NA		NA	NA	Designated invalid instruction.		
0xff	SELFDESTRUCTU	FORMULA			1	0 Halt execution and register account for later d 5000 + ((create_i / 5000 for the operation plus 25000 if a new account is also created. A refund of 24000 gas is also added to the refund counter for self-destructing the account.		