

**Fifth Semester MCA Degree Examination, May/June 2010**  
**Data Mining**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.**

- 1 a. What is data mining? Explain the data mining tasks and different types of attributes. (10 Marks)  
 b. "Data mining is an integral part of knowledge discovery in databases"- Justify. Also explain motivating challenges. (10 Marks)
- 2 a. Define data pre – processing. Mention the approaches of data pre – processing and briefly explain them. (10 Marks)  
 b. i) Calculate SMC and J for the binary vectors  
 $x = (1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)$  and  $y = (0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1)$ .  
 ii) Calculate cosine similarity for the data objects  
 $x = (3, 2, 0, 5, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0)$  and  $y = (1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2)$ . (10 Marks)
- 3 a. What is a decision tree? Give the Hunt's algorithm for a decision tree induction and illustrate it using a training set. (10 Marks)  
 b. i) Explain rule based classifier ii) Calculate the different impurity measures for the node N using the data given below. (10 Marks)

Node N	Count
Class = 0	1
Class = 1	5

- 4 a. Discuss frequent itemset generation by means of Apriori principle. (10 Marks)  
 b. i) Construct an FP – tree for the following transaction data set.

TID	Items
1	{a, b}
2	{b, c, d}
3	{a, c, d, e}
4	{a, d, e}
5	{a, b, c}
6	{a, b, c, d}
7	{a}
8	{a, b, c}
9	{a, b, d}
10	{b, c, e}

- ii) Explain the criteria for merging sequences, with an example. (10 Marks)
- 5 a. What is cluster analysis? What are the applications of cluster analysis? (10 Marks)  
 b. Describe the density based clustering with the algorithm. (10 Marks)
- 6 a. Explain spatial data mining. (10 Marks)  
 b. Briefly explain audio and video data mining and web usage mining. (10 Marks)
- 7 a. Briefly explain data mining applications. (10 Marks)  
 b. List the different features considered while choosing a data mining system and explain them. (10 Marks)
- 8 Write short notes on :  
 a. The origins of data mining  
 b. Association rule.  
 c. Graphs and subgraphs  
 d. Different types of clusters. (20 Marks)

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