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## Throughput of a TraceFile in Python

Example of Trace File

### TCL code

#TCL code

```
#Create a new simulator object
set ns [new Simulator]
```

```
#Define different colors for data flows (for NAM)
$ns color 1 Blue
$ns color 2 Red
```

```
#Open the NAM trace file
set nf [open out6.nam w]
$ns trace-all $nf
```

```
#Enabling tracing of all events of the simulation
set f [open out6.all w]
$ns trace-all $f
```

```
#Define a 'finish' procedure
proc finish {} {
    global ns nf f
    $ns flush-trace
    #Close the NAM trace file
    close $nf
    close $f
    #Execute NAM on the trace file
    exec nam out.nam &
    exit 0
}
```

```
#Create four nodes
set n0 [$ns node]
set n1 [$ns node]
set n2 [$ns node]
set n3 [$ns node]

#Create links between the nodes
$ns duplex-link $n0 $n2 2Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n1 $n2 2Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n2 $n3 1.7Mb 20ms DropTail

#Set Queue Size of link (n2-n3)
$ns queue-limit $n2 $n3 10

#Give node position (for NAM)
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n2 orient right-down
$ns duplex-link-op $n1 $n2 orient right-up
$ns duplex-link-op $n2 $n3 orient right

#Monitor the queue for link (n2-n3). (for NAM)
$ns duplex-link-op $n2 $n3 queuePos 0.5

#Setup a TCP connection
set tcp [new Agent/TCP]
$tcp set class_ 2
$ns attach-agent $n0 $tcp
set sink [new Agent/TCPSink]
$ns attach-agent $n3 $sink
$ns connect $tcp $sink
$tcp set fid_ 1

#Setup a FTP over TCP connection
set ftp [new Application/FTP]
$ftp attach-agent $tcp
$ftp set type_ FTP

#Setup a UDP connection
set udp [new Agent/UDP]
$ns attach-agent $n1 $udp
set null [new Agent/Null]
```

```
$ns attach-agent $n3 $null
$ns connect $udp $null
$udp set fid_ 2
```

```
#Schedule events FTP agents
$ns at 1.0 "$ftp start"
$ns at 4.0 "$ftp stop"
```

```
#Detach tcp and sink agents (not really necessary)
$ns at 4.5 "$ns detach-agent $n0 $tcp ; $ns detach-agent $n3
$sink"
```

```
#Call the finish procedure after 5 seconds of simulation time
$ns at 5.0 "finish"
```

```
#Run the simulation
$ns run
```

## Example of python file with Throughput

```
from sys import argv, maxsize

#Packet size
Size_packet = 5

#Index of no of packet
Event= 0

#Index of time
Time = 1

def tcput(traceF):
    #Open the traceFile as an F file
    with open(traceF) as F:
        #Start the max time at the max size from system
        St = maxsize
        #Start the end time at 0
        end = 0
        #Start the total at 0
        Total = 0

        for l in F.readlines():
            #read the file for each line
            rows = l.split(" ")
            #get the size of each packet
            size = int(rows[Size_packet])
            #get the time of each packet
            tt = float(rows[Time])
            #get the event for each packet
            e = rows[Event]

            if e == "r": #if the event is equal "r" we get the total size
of the packet and the time elapsed
                Total += size

                end = max(end, tt)

                St = min(St, tt)

        #Get the total time
        TotalTime = end - St

        #Get the result of the throughput
```

```
Result = Total / TotalTime

#Finally print the result
print("bits: " + str(Total)+"\nTime : " + str(TotalTime)+"
seconds\nResult: " + str(Result) + " bits per second")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    traceF = argv[1]
    tcput(traceF)
```

### **Instructions**

Simply create a .py file with the code above and run it.

PS: you should pass a valid trace file name and extension as the example above with 4 nodes.