

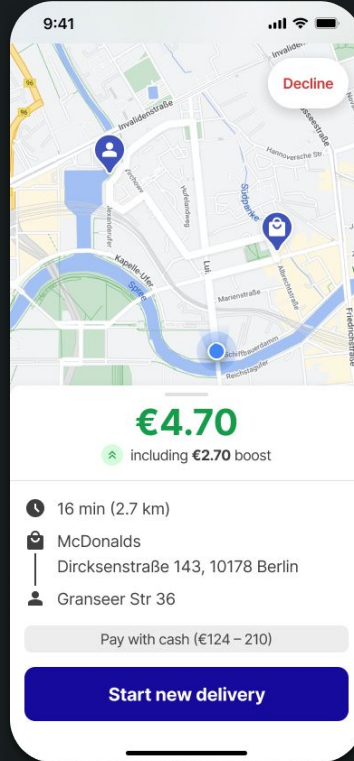
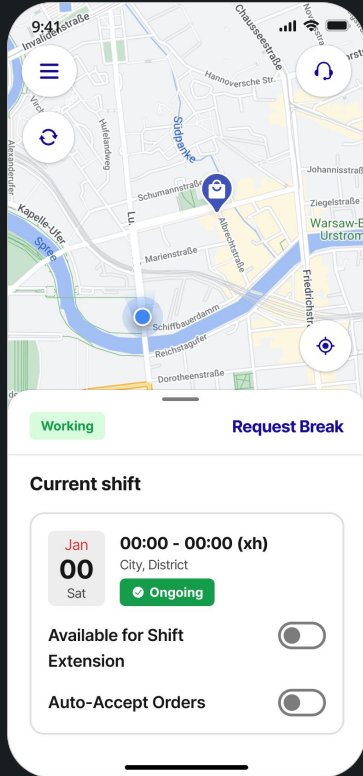
Composing ViewModels

Breaking ViewModels into smaller self-contained UI models

Hakan Bagci
@hknbgcdev



Rider Application

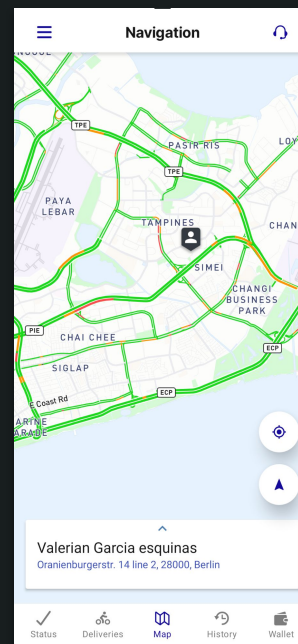
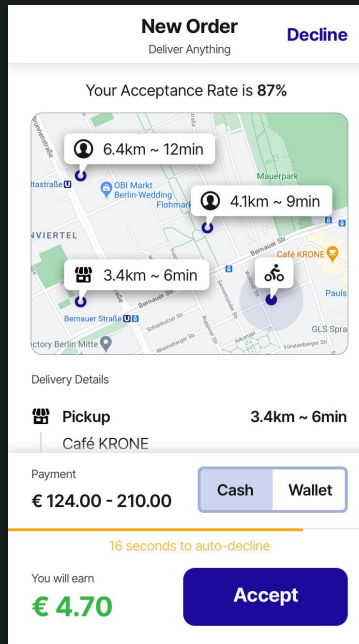
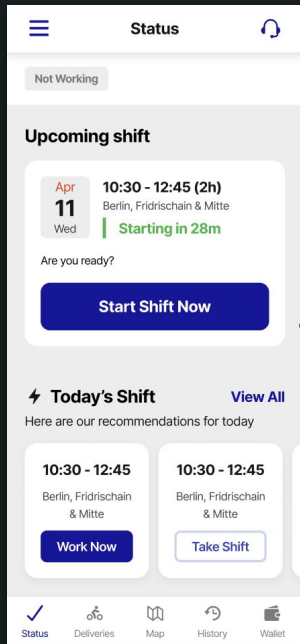


70+ Countries



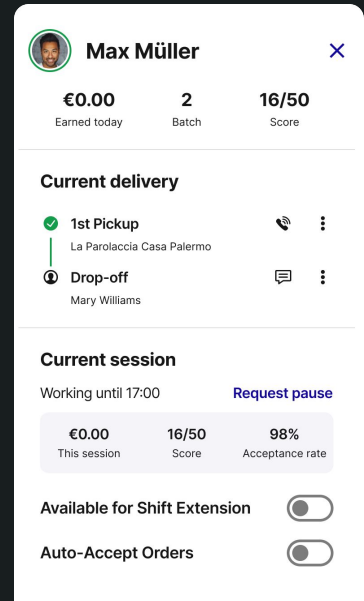
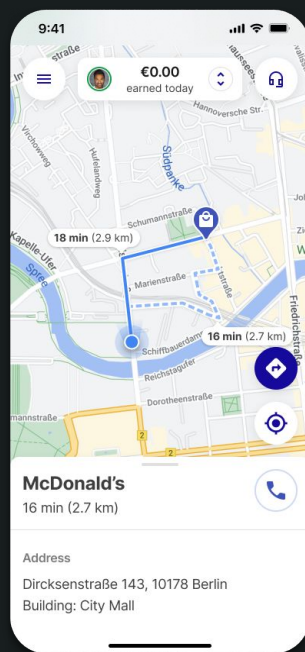
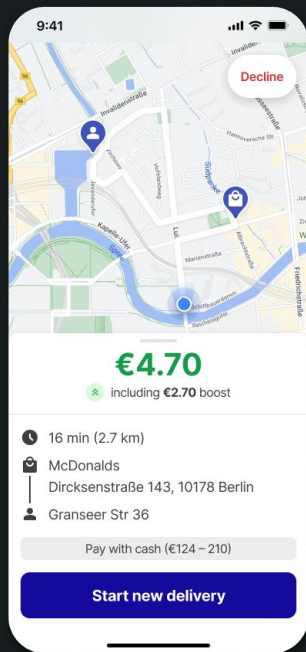
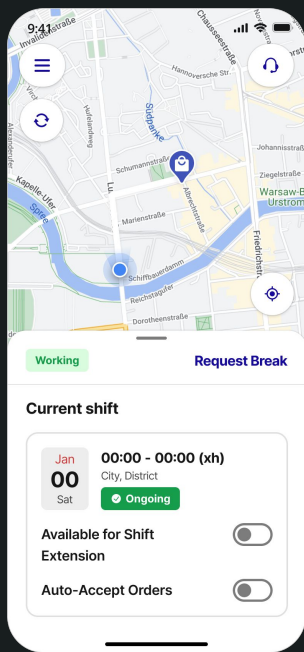
500K+ Monthly Active Riders

Rider Application - Before



Bottom navigation with isolated features

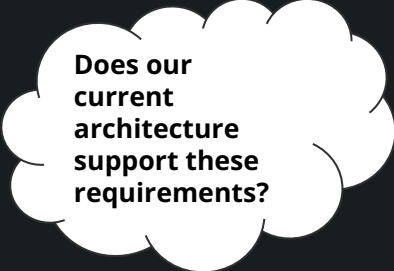
Rider Application - New Design



Single shared contextual screen hosting all features

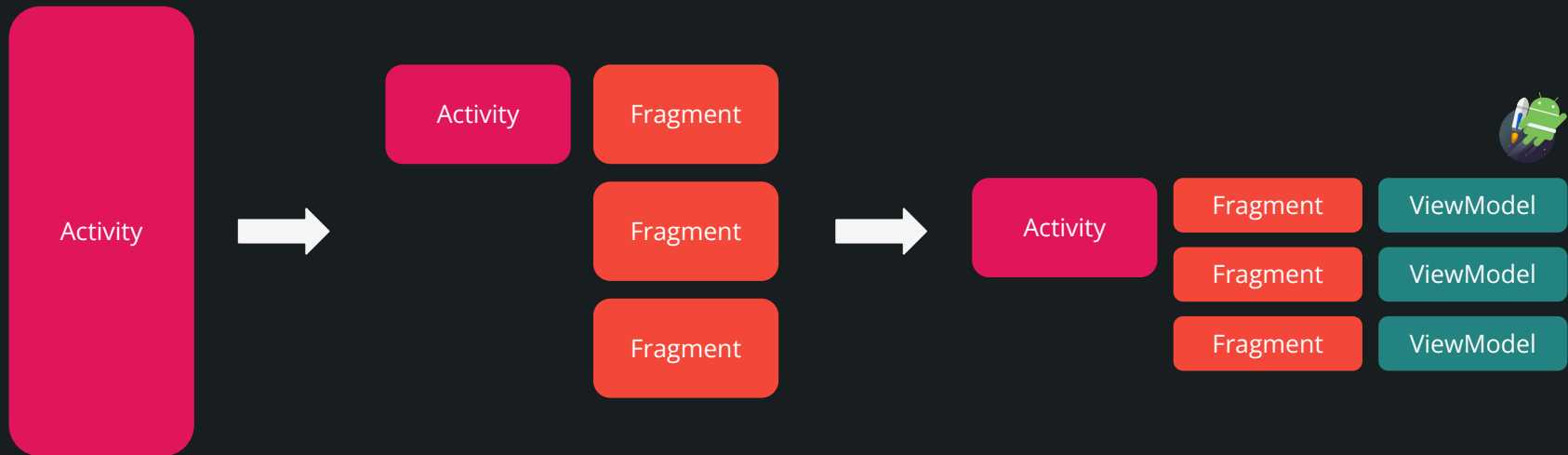
Architecture Requirements

- Enable showing **dynamic/contextual** content on a **single screen**
- Enable showing UI components that are backed by **different data sources**
- Foster **portability** by enabling composition of UIs in **any host**
- Keep **loose coupling** between features/squads/domains

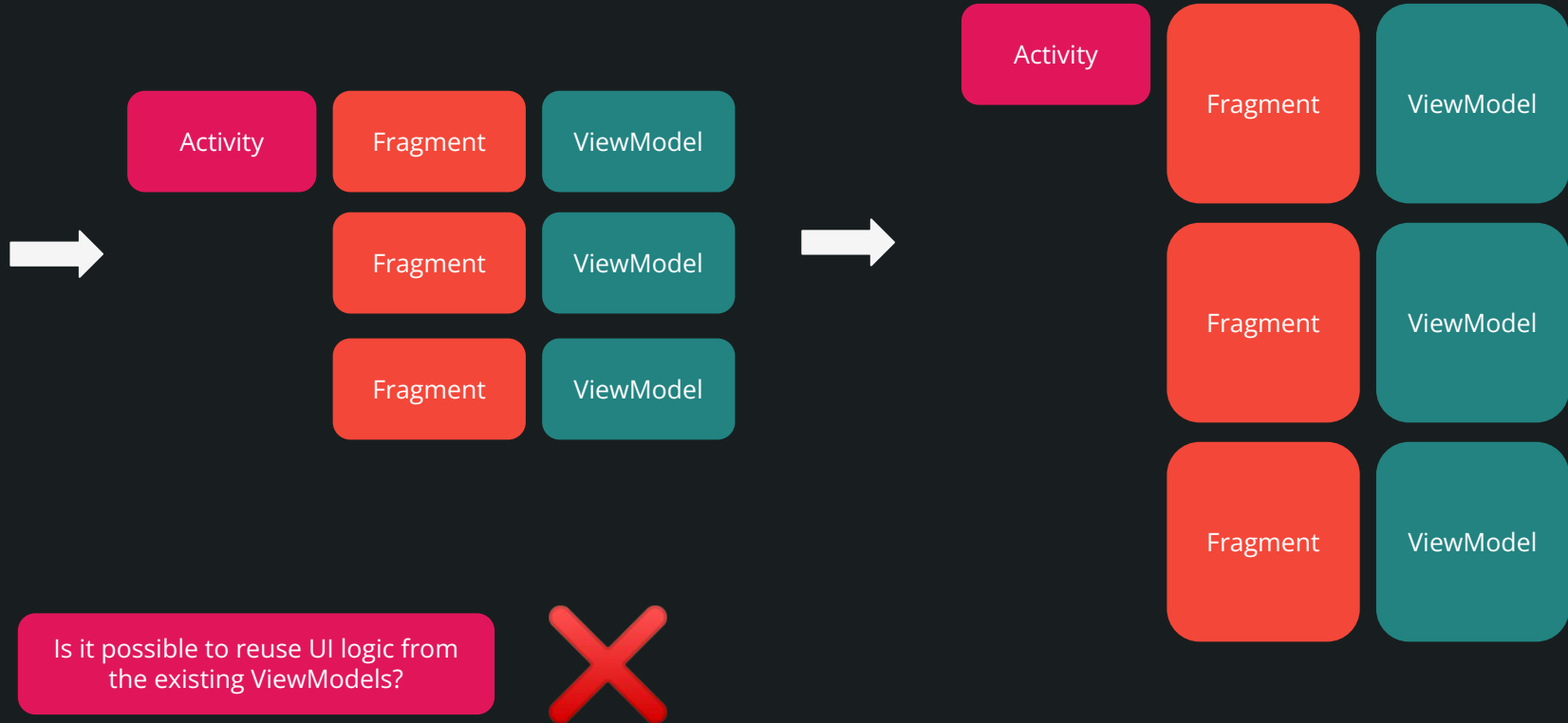


**Does our
current
architecture
support these
requirements?**

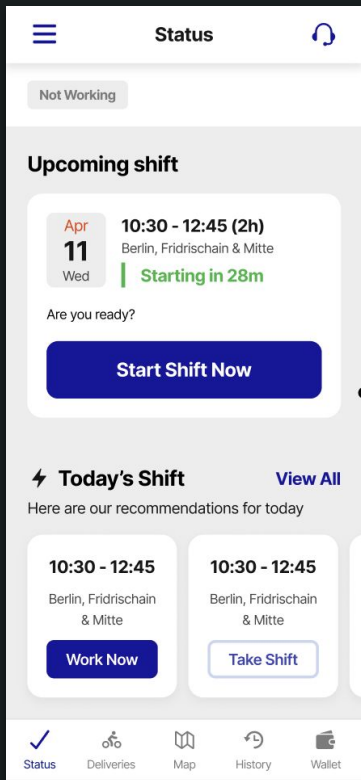
Architecture Review



Architecture Review



Architecture Review



Is it possible to use existing UI components?

Can we reuse existing domain/data layer?

Tightly coupled with the host fragment

Observable repositories

RecyclerView complexity

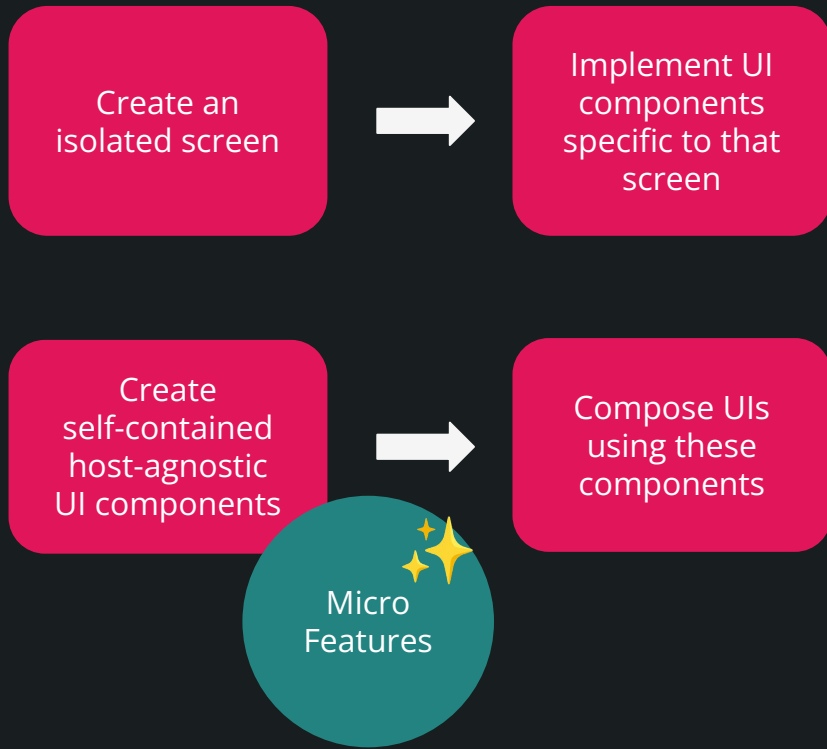
Domain use cases

One UI state mapper for whole screen

Not written in Compose



Paradigm Shift



Book sessions

Take orders by booking a session

[See available sessions](#)

How is the pick up experience?



Suspended

[Update profile](#)

To revoke suspension, update missing data or documents

Current Shift

Apr
12
Tue

Until 13:00
Kadikoy

Ongoing

Searching for orders...

To get more orders, go to hot areas

Your session is almost over

You can end your session after your current order is completed

Instant Working

Start working now and stop whenever you want.

Work Area

Tucholskystr

[Stop Working](#)

Settings



Manual Order Selection



Auto accept orders



Auto accept is not available when using Manual Order selection

Current Zone name

Demand is high, you can work now (1h guaranteed)

[Work now](#)

Starting area

[Navigate](#)

You are late! To start working, go to the highlighted area.

Offer to Work

Set yourself as available and you will get notified when there's a session for you in the next 2 hours.

[Become available](#)

Burgeramt

[Navigate](#)

Address for the pick up destination

Working

[Cancel Break](#)

Your break will start after your current order drop-off

Available for session extension



Your session will be extended if it's needed

What is a micro-feature?

Micro-features

Factory APIs

Composable

UI Model

What is a UI Model?

How is it different from a ViewModel?

- Consists of a **UI Model** and a Composable
- Self-contained, implements its own **Unidirectional Data Flow (UDF)**
- **Provides APIs (factory methods)** to create its UI model and composable
- Host agnostic, needs a **host** to start functioning
- Fosters **composition** of UI Models and Composables

Jetpack ViewModel vs UI Model

Jetpack ViewModel

UI Model

Populate and publish state to the UI



React to events from UI



Persist data through configuration changes



Hosted by
ViewModel

Platform independent



Have coroutine scope access




Hosted by
ViewModel

Easier test setup



Jetpack ViewModel vs UI Model



Are we getting
rid of
ViewModels?

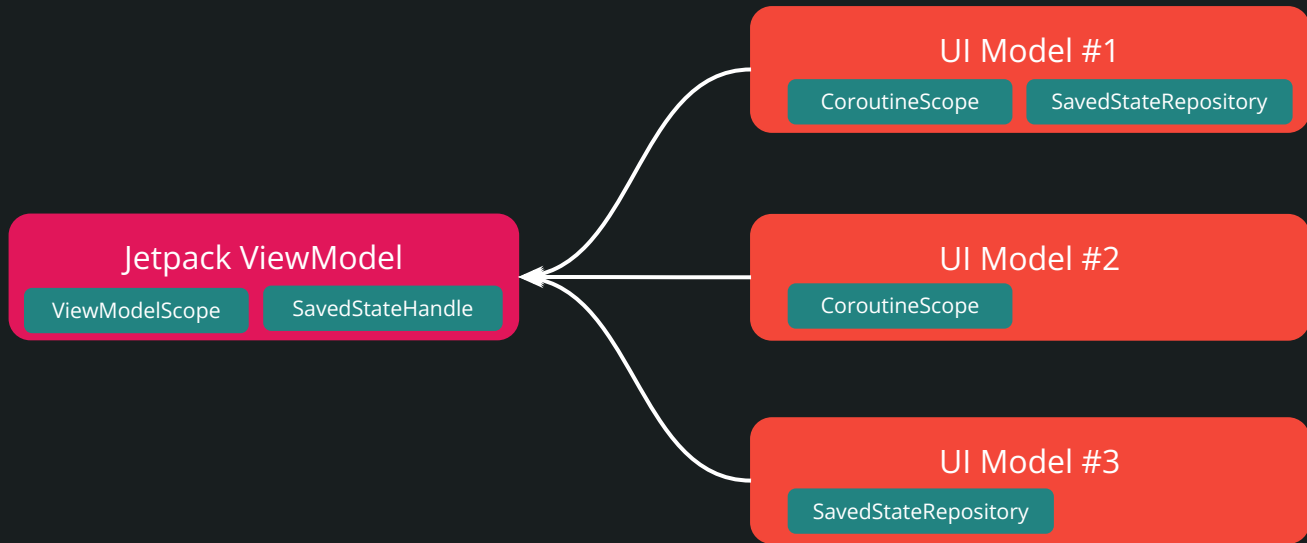
Idea is to use the powers of
ViewModel while decreasing the
platform dependency

ViewModelScope

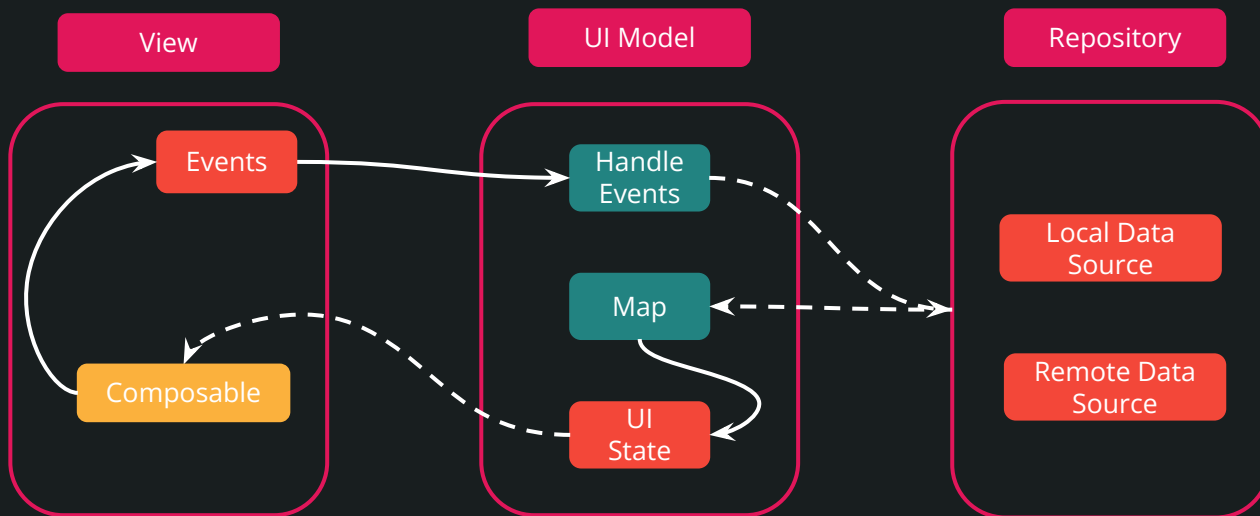
Configuration Change Survival

SavedStateHandle

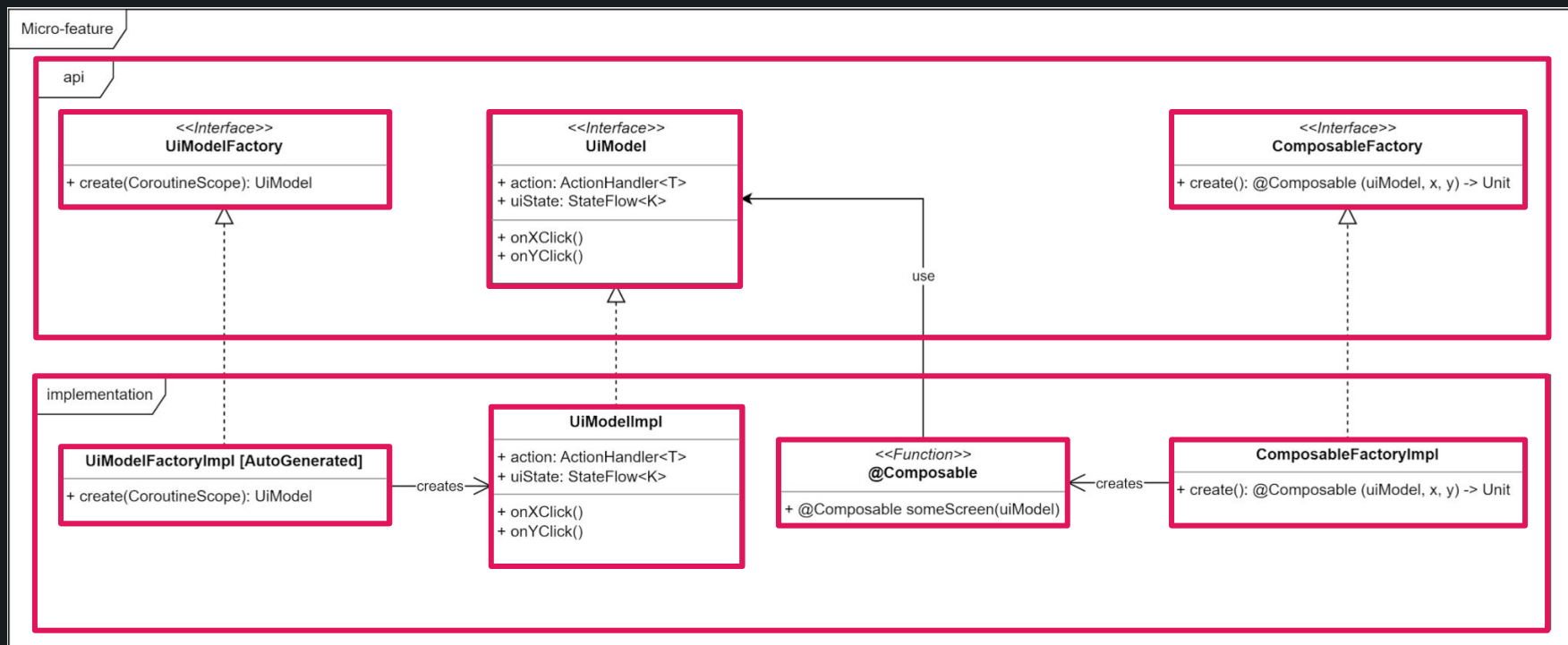
Composing ViewModels



Unidirectional Data Flow



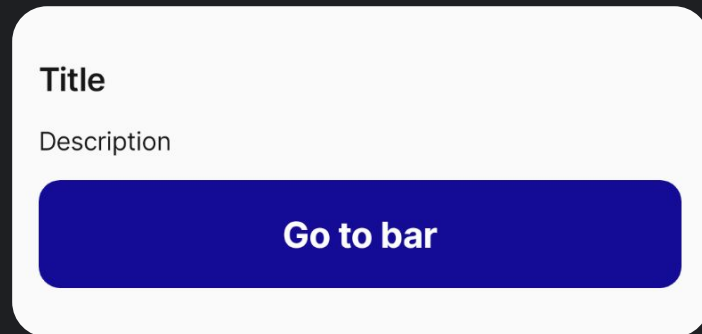
Blueprint of a Micro-feature



Sample micro-feature

Micro-feature Sample - Api

```
interface FooUiModel {  
    val uiState: StateFlow<FooUiState>  
    val action: ActionHandler<FooAction>  
    fun onGoToBarClicked()  
  
    interface Factory {  
        fun create(  
            coroutineScope: CoroutineScope,  
        ): FooUiModel  
    }  
}
```



Micro-feature Sample - Api

```
sealed class FooUiState {
```

```
    object Unavailable : FooUiState()
```

```
    object Loading : FooUiState()
```

```
    data class Available(  
        val title: String,  
        val description: String,  
        val buttonText: String,  
    ) : FooUiState()
```

```
}
```

```
sealed class FooAction {
```

```
    object GoToBar : FooAction()
```

```
    data class ShowError(  
        val message: String,  
    ) : FooAction()
```

```
}
```

Title

Description

Go to bar

Micro-feature Sample - Implementation

```
class FooUiModelImpl @AssistedInject constructor(  
    private val getFooUiState: GetFooUiState,  
    override val action: ActionHandler<FooAction>,  
    @Assisted private val coroutineScope: CoroutineScope,  
) : FooUiModel {
```

```
...
```

```
@AssistedFactory  
interface Factory : FooUiModel.Factory {  
    override fun create(  
        coroutineScope: CoroutineScope,  
    ): FooUiModelImpl  
}
```

```
}
```

Micro-feature Sample - Implementation

```
class FooUiModelImpl @AssistedInject constructor(...) : FooUiModel {  
  
    private val _uiState: MutableStateFlow<FooUiState> = MutableStateFlow(Unavailable)  
    override val uiState: StateFlow<FooUiState> = _uiState.asStateFlow()  
  
    init {  
        coroutineScope.launch {  
            getFooUiState().collect {  
                _uiState.value = it  
            }  
        }  
    }  
  
    override fun onGoToBarClicked() {  
        action.update(FooAction.GoToBar)  
    }  
  
    ...  
}
```

Micro-feature Sample - Api

```
interface FooComposableFactory {  
    fun create(): FooComposable  
}
```

```
typealias FooComposable = @Composable (  
    uiModel: FooUiModel,  
    showSnackbar: (String) → Unit,  
) → Unit
```

Title

Description

Go to bar

Micro-feature Sample - Implementation

```
class FooComposableFactoryImpl @Inject constructor(  
    private val barNavigator: BarNavigator,  
) : FooComposableFactory {  
  
    override fun create(): FooComposable = { uiModel, showSnackbar →  
        Foo(  
            uiModel = uiModel,  
            onGoToBarClicked = barNavigator::goToBar,  
            showSnackbar = showSnackbar,  
        )  
    }  
}
```


Micro-feature Sample - Implementation

```
@Composable
fun Foo(
    uiModel: FooUiModel,
    onGoToBarClicked: () → Unit,
    showSnackbar: (String) → Unit,
    modifier: Modifier = Modifier,
) {
```

```
    ActionHandlerDisposableEffect(
        actionHandler = uiModel.action,
    ) { action →
        when (action) {
            FooAction.GoToBar → onGoToBarClicked()
            is FooAction.ShowError → showSnackbar(action.message)
        }
    }
}
```

...

```
}
```

Micro-feature Sample - Implementation

```
@Composable
fun Foo(
    ...
) {
    ...

    val uiState = uiModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    when (uiState) {
        is Available → FooContent(
            uiState = uiState,
            onGoToBarClicked = uiModel::onGoToBarClicked,
            modifier = modifier,
        )
        Unavailable → Unit
        Loading → {
            // Show loading state
        }
    }
}
```

Micro-feature Sample - Implementation

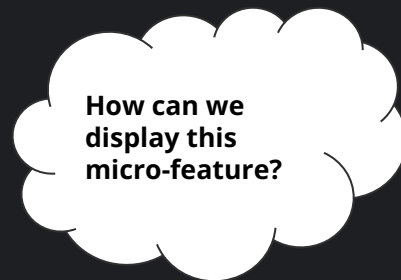
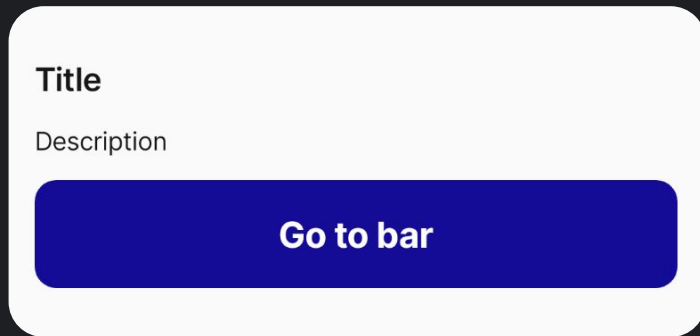
```
@Composable
fun FooContent(
    uiState: FooUiState.Available,
    onGoToBarClicked: () → Unit,
    modifier: Modifier = Modifier,
) {

    Column {

        Text(text = uiState.title)

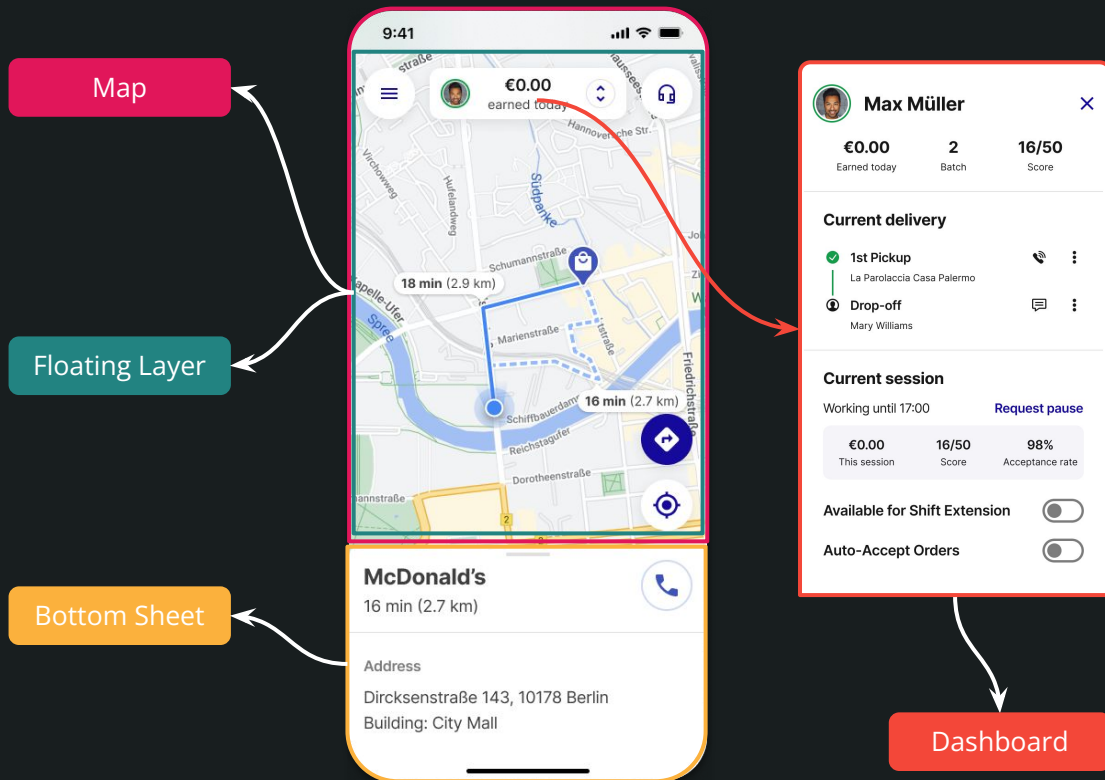
        Text(text = uiState.description)

        Button(
            text = uiState.buttonText,
            onClick = onGoToBarClicked,
        )
    }
}
```



Hosts

- App scaffold is composed of multiple hosts
- Each host uses micro-feature factory APIs to populate its content
- Hosts, as containers, may define rules to layout micro-features



Micro-feature Host Integration - UI Model

```
class HomeViewModel @Inject constructor(  
    bottomSheetUiModelFactory: BottomSheetUiModel.Factory,  
    mapUiModelFactory: MapUiModel.Factory,  
    floatingLayerUiModelFactory: FloatingLayerUiModel.Factory,  
) : ViewModel() {
```

```
    val bottomSheetUiModel = bottomSheetUiModelFactory  
        .create(viewModelScope)
```

```
    val mapUiModel = mapUiModelFactory  
        .create(viewModelScope)
```

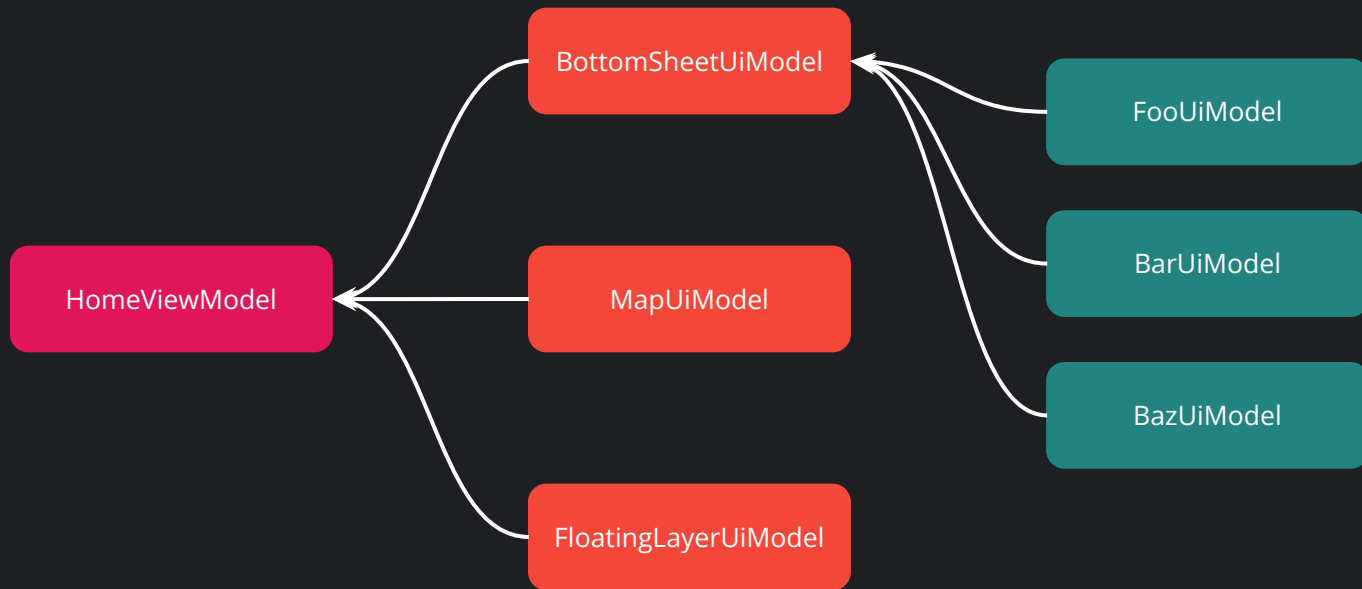
```
    val floatingLayerUiModel = floatingLayerUiModelFactory  
        .create(viewModelScope)
```

```
}
```

Micro-feature Host Integration - UI Model

```
class BottomSheetUiModelImpl @AssistedInject constructor(  
    fooUiModelFactory: FooUiModel.Factory,  
    barUiModelFactory: BarUiModel.Factory,  
    bazUiModelFactory: BazUiModel.Factory,  
    @Assisted coroutineScope: CoroutineScope,  
) : BottomSheetUiModel {  
  
    override val fooUiModel = fooUiModelFactory  
        .create(coroutineScope)  
  
    override val barUiModel = barUiModelFactory  
        .create(coroutineScope)  
  
    override val bazUiModel = bazUiModelFactory  
        .create(coroutineScope)  
}
```

UI Model Composition Tree



Micro-feature Host Integration - Compose

```
@Composable
fun BottomSheetContent(
    uiModel: BottomSheetUiModel,
    fooComposableFactory: FooComposableFactory,
    barComposableFactory: BarComposableFactory,
    bazComposableFactory: BazComposableFactory,
    modifier: Modifier = Modifier,
    showSnackbar: (String) → Unit,
) {
    ...
}
```


Micro-feature Host Integration - Compose

```
@Composable  
fun BottomSheetContent(...) {
```

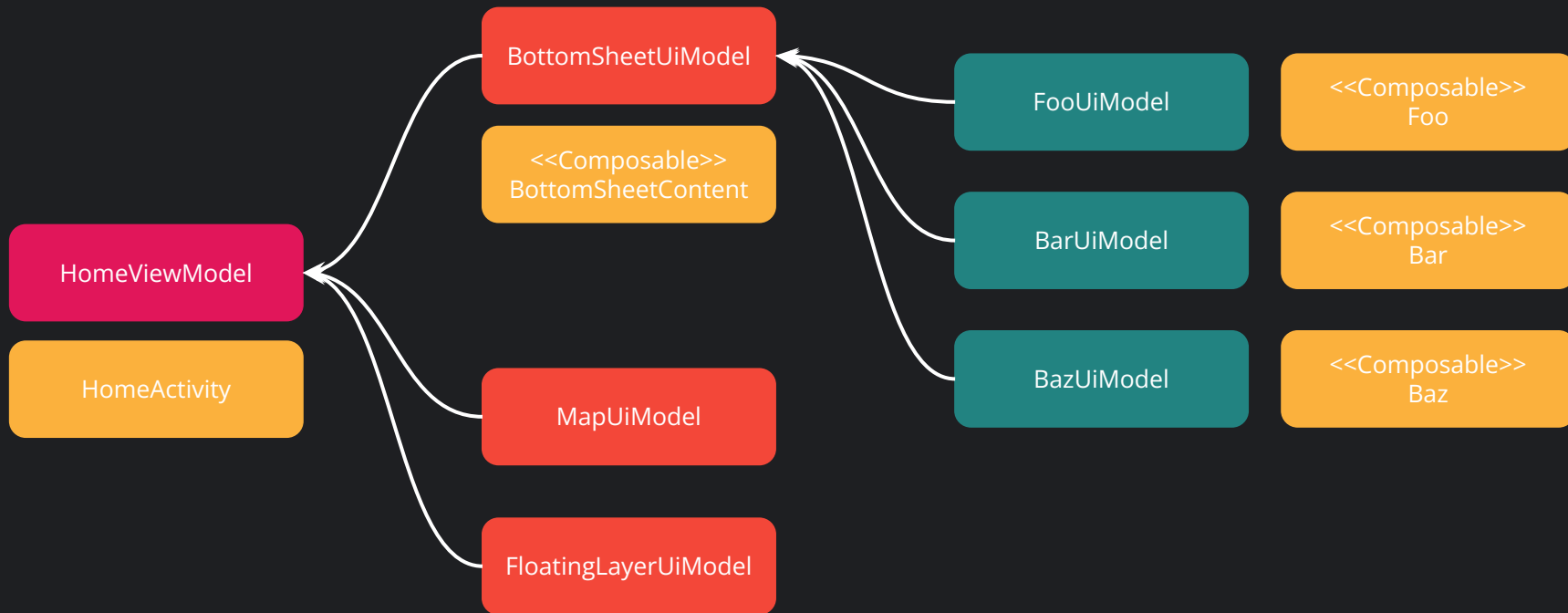
```
    val foo = remember { fooComposableFactory.create() }  
    val bar = remember { barComposableFactory.create() }  
    val baz = remember { bazComposableFactory.create() }
```

```
    Column(modifier) {
```

```
        foo(  
            uiModel = uiModel.fooUiModel,  
            showSnackbar = showSnackbar,  
        )  
  
        bar(  
            uiModel = uiModel.barUiModel,  
        )  
  
        baz(  
            uiModel = uiModel.bazUiModel,  
        )  
    }
```

```
}
```

Composition Tree



Micro-feature architecture



Good for highly dynamic apps
with shared hosts

Designed keeping host
independence and portability in
mind

Enables working with several
teams on a single screen in
collaboration



Could be an overkill for small
apps with static layout

Could be a bit over-engineering
if there is no need for host
independence and portability

Might not be the best choice for
small teams

Micro-feature pitfalls



Non-logical micro-features

Over splitting a micro-feature

Deep UI model hierarchies

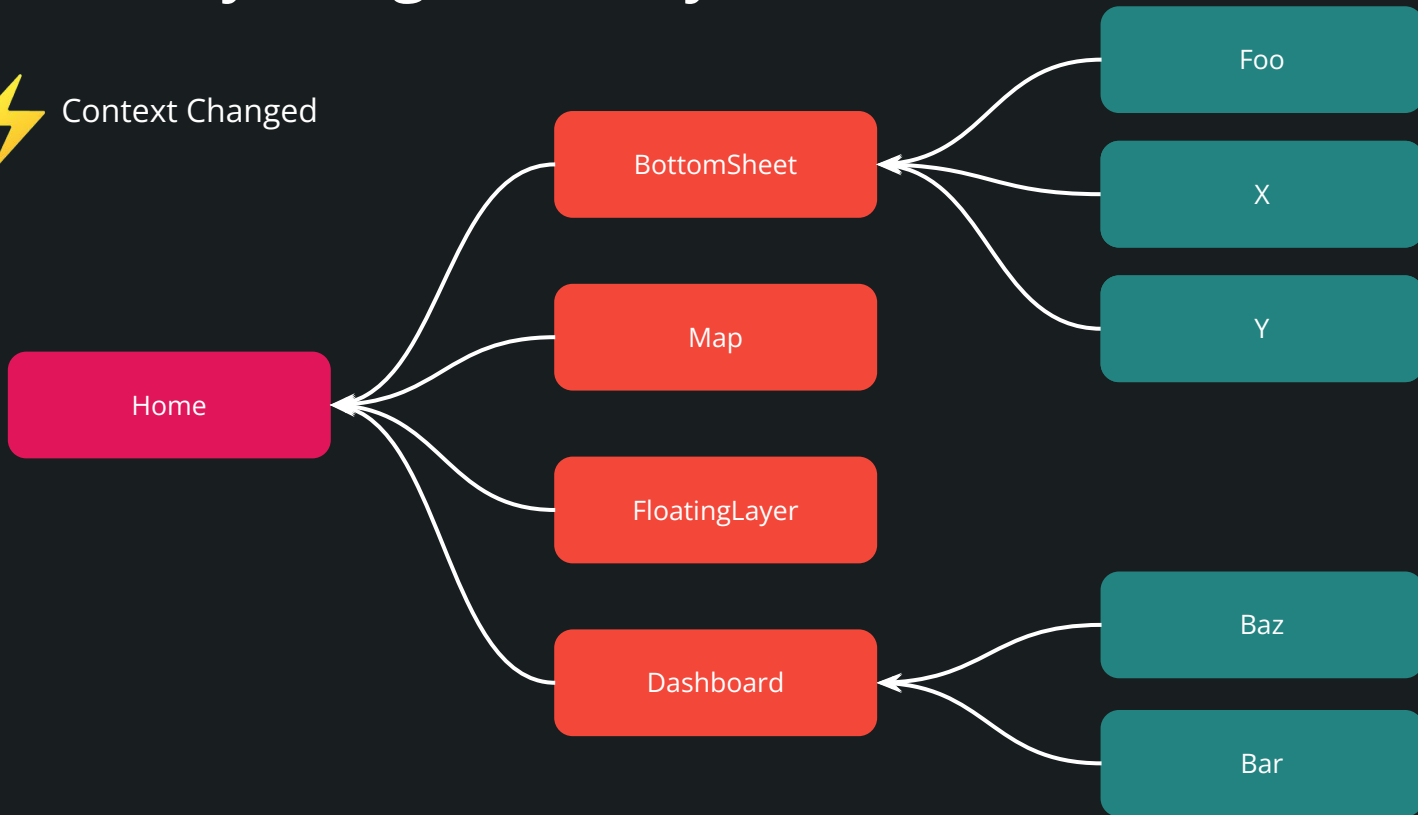
Not keeping host-independence
in mind

Aspects of micro-features

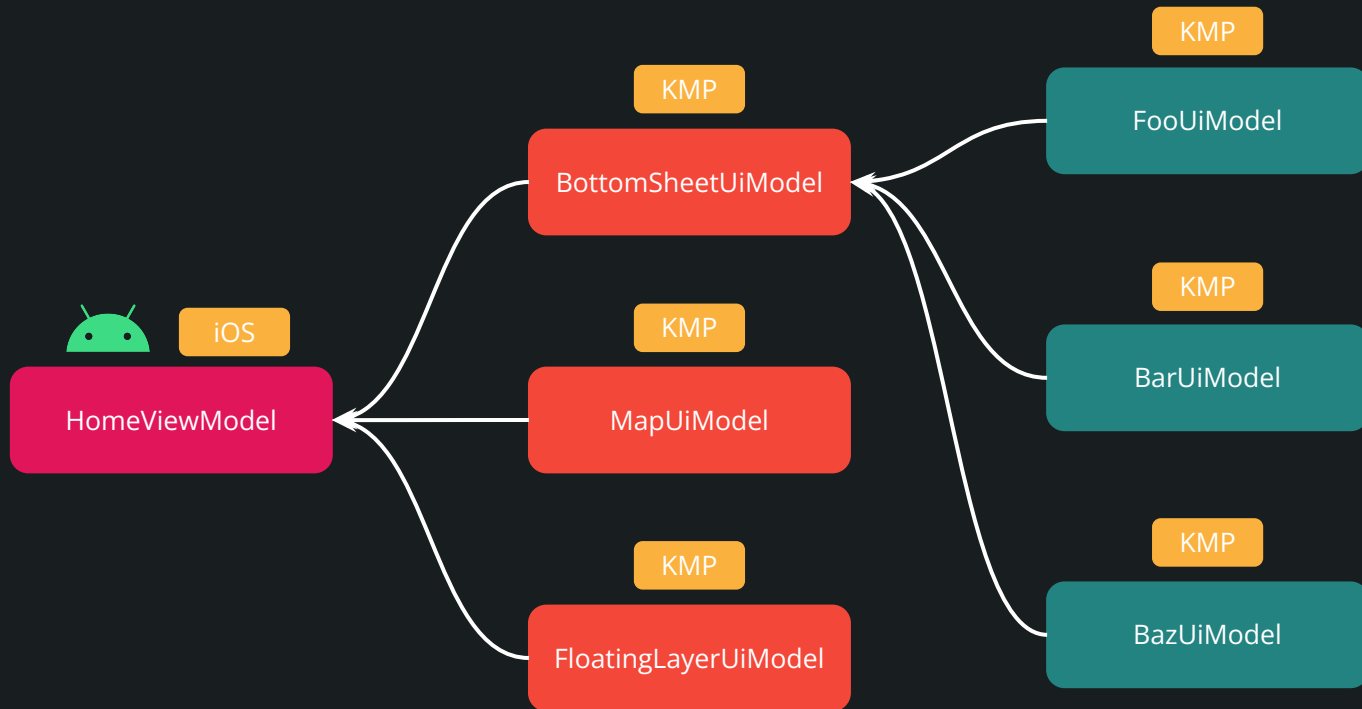
Portability (Plug-and-Play)



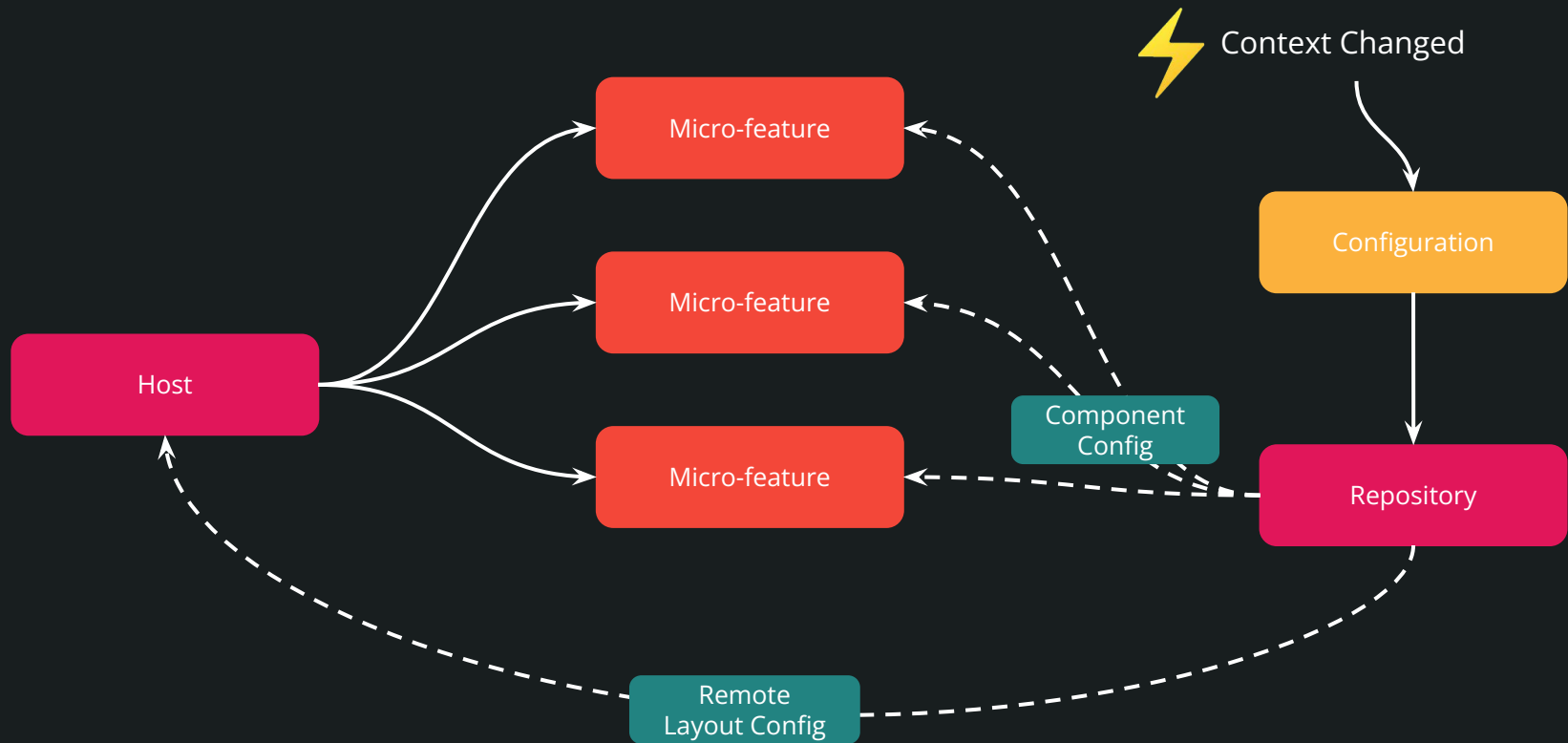
Context Changed



Multiplatform - UI Model



Server Driven UI



What's next?



Focusing on developer experience

Sharing a KMM micro-feature between
Android and iOS

Moving towards server driven UI



Thank you!

Questions?

@hknbgcdev