



Fig. 1. (a) Portion of the transmittance spectrum with resolved comb lines of 100-MHz spacing, showing the  $(J' = 11, K'_a = 0, K'_c = 11) - (J'' = 10, K''_a = 0, K''_c = 10)$  line of the  $R$ -branch of the  $\nu_{11}$  band of  $^{12}\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$ . (b) Portion of absorbance and phase spectra of the  $\nu_9$  and  $\nu_{11}$  band of  $^{12}\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$ . The baseline is corrected with a third-order polynomial fit.