



Metasploit II

Payloads y Sessions

¿Qué veremos?

- Metasploit framework:
 - Payloads
 - Sessions

Payloads

```
(artaud@kali2022)-[~]
$ ls -l /usr/share/metasploit-framework/modules/payloads/
total 16
drwxr-xr-x  3 root root 4096 Jul 27 18:55 adapters
drwxr-xr-x 22 root root 4096 Jul 27 18:55 singles
drwxr-xr-x 13 root root 4096 Jul 27 18:55 stagers
drwxr-xr-x 13 root root 4096 Jul 27 18:55 stages
```

stager(s): shell, meterpreter, ...
stage(s): reverse_tcp, reverse_http, bind_tcp...

```
(artaud@kali2022)-[~]
$ ls -l /usr/share/metasploit-framework/modules/payloads/stagers/linux/x86
total 40
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 833 Sep 29 23:22 bind_ipv6_tcp.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 927 Sep 29 23:22 bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1202 Sep 29 23:22 bind_nonx_tcp.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 724 Sep 29 23:22 bind_tcp.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 959 Sep 29 23:22 bind_tcp_uuid.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1027 Sep 29 23:22 find_tag.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1823 Sep 29 23:22 reverse_ipv6_tcp.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1216 Sep 29 23:22 reverse_nonx_tcp.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 676 Sep 29 23:22 reverse_tcp.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 874 Sep 29 23:22 reverse_tcp_uuid.rb
```

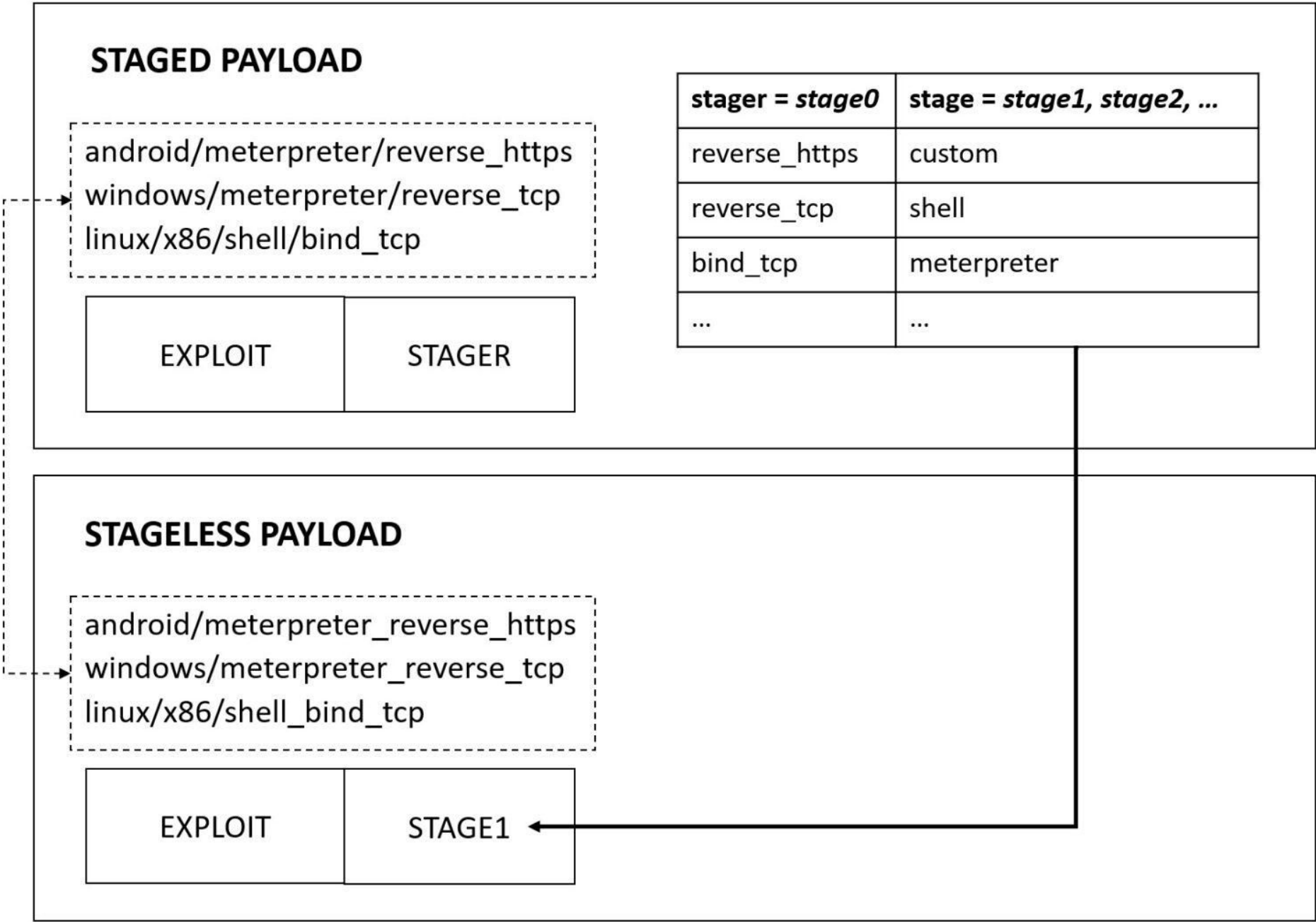
stager(s) == stage0

```
(artaud@kali2022)-[~]
$ ls -l /usr/share/metasploit-framework/modules/payloads/stages/linux/x86
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3219 Sep 29 23:22 meterpreter.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 881 Sep 29 23:22 shell.rb
```

stage(s) == stage1, stage2, ... [EXTENSIONS]

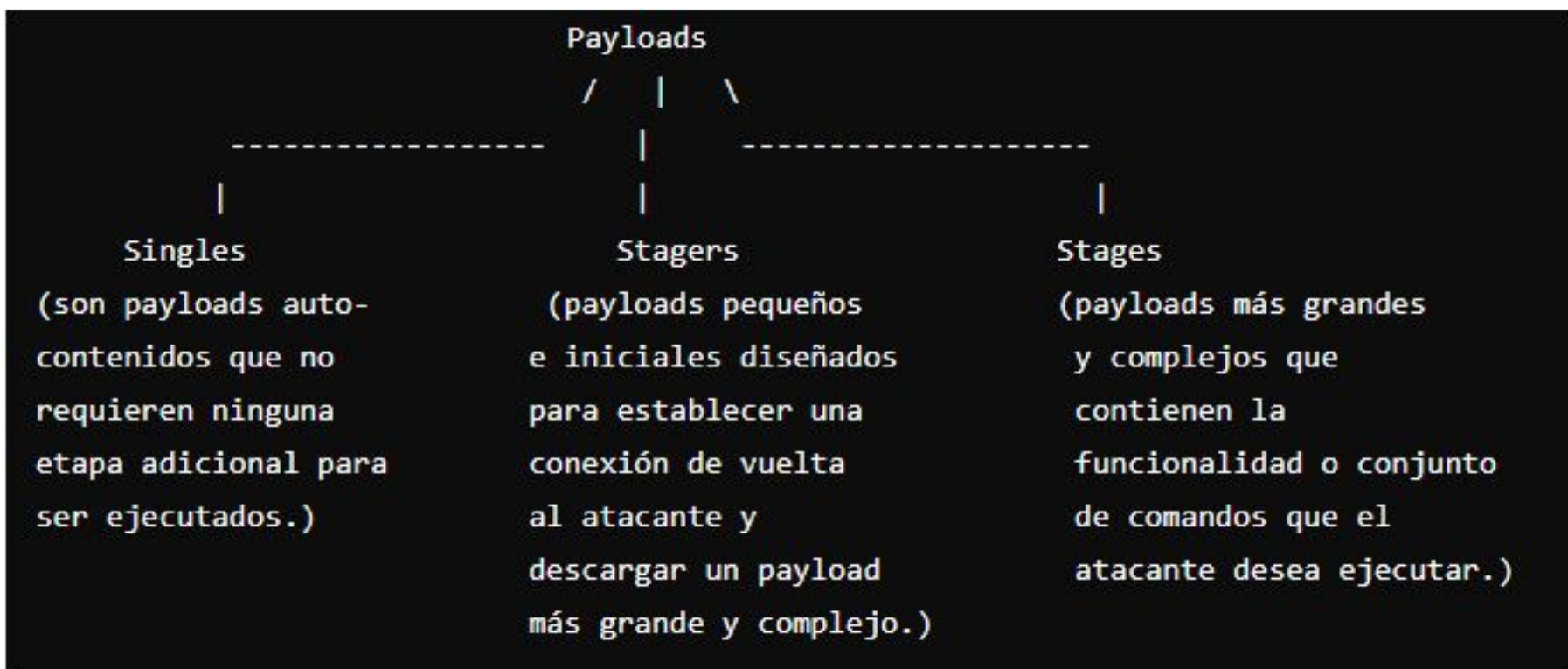
<https://www.malwaresa.com/docs/exploit/metasploit-payloads-msfvenom/4-3-4-4-staged-vs-stageless-payload-con-opciones-avanzadas/>

Payloads



<https://www.malwaresa.com/docs/exploit/metasploit-payloads-msfvenom/4-3-4-4-staged-vs-stageless-payload-con-opciones-avanzadas/>

Payloads



Otros Tipos de Stagers:

- **PassiveX:**
(Utiliza ActiveX de Microsoft para ejecutar código en la máquina objetivo.)
Ejemplo: Explotar una vulnerabilidad en un control ActiveX
- **NoNX:**
(Diseñados para eludir la protección de memoria No-Executable (NX).)
Ejemplo: Utilizar técnicas como ROP para evadir NX
- **ORD:**
(Utilizan direcciones ordinales para explotar vulnerabilidades en aplicaciones de Windows.)
Ejemplo: Inyectar código en un DLL objetivo al referirse a sus funciones ordinales

Otros Tipos de Stages:

- **Reflective DLL Injection:**
(Inyectar y ejecutar un DLL dentro de otro proceso para eludir mecanismos de seguridad.)
Ejemplo: Inyectar un payload de Meterpreter en un proceso

Sessions

```
msf > sessions -h
Usage: sessions [options] or sessions [id]

Active session manipulation and interaction.

OPTIONS:

  -C  Run a Meterpreter Command on the session given with -i, or all
  -K      Terminate all sessions
  -c  Run a command on the session given with -i, or all
  -h      Help banner
  -i  Interact with the supplied session ID
  -k  Terminate sessions by session ID and/or range
  -l      List all active sessions
  -q      Quiet mode
  -r      Reset the ring buffer for the session given with -i, or all
  -s  Run a script on the session given with -i, or all
  -t  Set a response timeout (default: 15)
  -u  Upgrade a shell to a meterpreter session on many platforms
  -v      List sessions in verbose mode
  -x      Show extended information in the session table

Many options allow specifying session ranges using commas and dashes.
For example: sessions -s checkvm -i 1,3-5 or sessions -k 1-2,5,6
```