



# Vickram Rajendran

## Machine Learning Research Scientist

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## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

### THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY

Laurel, Maryland | Security Clearance: Top Secret

ASSISTANT SECTION SUPERVISOR, MACHINE PERCEPTION

Oct 2019 – Current

- Improved trust and enabled more sophisticated reasoning abilities in a large-scale deployed platform by developing and integrating novel, real-time uncertainty estimation methods for multiple different object detection architectures.
- Led teams of 3-6 to research and implement algorithms to understand, predict, and mitigate the effect of bias from known and unknown factors of variation.
- Saved client over \$10M dollars in labeling costs by researching and developing targeted label analysis and label prioritization methods for object detection to significantly improve data efficacy for both training and testing.
- Invited to give talks to the Naval Postgraduate School, JHU Institute for Assured Autonomy, and as a keynote speaker at the 2020 APLAI Workshop. Represented APL in over 100 briefs to high level government executives.

AI RESEARCH SCIENTIST

Sept 2018 – Current

- Proposed, won, and PI'd a \$10k internal seedling on uncertainty estimation. Championed this work to over \$2M dollars of funding and a NeurIPS publication.
- Designed, developed, and deployed highly performant geospatial perception systems by creating object detection and hybrid AI-enabled tracking and data fusion algorithms and integrating into a larger system for production.

## PUBLICATIONS AND CONFERENCES

### TARGET DOMAIN DATA INDUCES NEGATIVE TRANSFER IN MULTI-SOURCE CLASSIFICATION UNDER CATEGORY SHIFT

BANATT, ERYK, AND VICKRAM RAJENDRAN

Preprint. Under Review.

- We show that adding training data from the target domain of disjoint classes than the source domain causes significant negative transfer in image classification.

### SHAPE-BIASED DOMAIN GENERALIZATION VIA SHOCK GRAPH EMBEDDINGS

NARAYANAN, MARUTHI, VICKRAM RAJENDRAN, AND BENJAMIN KIMIA.

Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision. 2021.

- We show that converting images to graphs and training a graph neural network can create an image classification method robust to various kinds of domain shift.

### ACCURATE LAYERWISE INTERPRETABLE COMPETENCE ESTIMATION

RAJENDRAN, VICKRAM, AND WILLIAM LEVINE.

Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 32 (2019): 13981-13991.

- We generalize uncertainty estimation to a notion of "competence estimation", and show real-time competency estimation for classical and deep image classification.

## HONORS AND AWARDS

- Best Presentation in Session - APLAI Workshop 2021
- Bumblebee Award for Championing Revolutionary Capabilities - APL 2020
- Janney Explore Winner - APL 2019
- Highest Honors in Mathematics and Computer Science - Swarthmore 2018
- Top 500 - William Lowell Putnam Mathematical Competition 2017

## EDUCATION

### SWARTHMORE COLLEGE

B.A. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

B.A. IN MATHEMATICS

Aug 2015 - May 2018 | Swarthmore, PA

Cum. GPA: 3.95 / 4.0

## SKILLS

### PROGRAMMING

Python • C++ • C • Bash

### LIBRARIES/FRAMEWORKS

PyTorch • Keras/Tensorflow • scikit-learn • OpenCV • Pandas • React

### MACHINE LEARNING

Image Classification • Object Detection • Multi-Target Tracking and Data Fusion • Uncertainty Estimation • Domain Adaptation and Generalization • Active Learning • Representation Learning • Q&A • Transformers • Semi-Supervised Learning

### TOOLS/PLATFORMS

Git • Docker • Kubernetes • JIRA • Streamlit •  $\text{\LaTeX}$  • Jupyter • Emacs • Linux • Slurm • CMake • vcpkg

## SELECTED COURSES

### COMPUTER SCIENCE

Theory of Computation • Algorithms • Machine Learning • Artificial Intelligence • Computer Vision • Operating Systems • Computer Networks

### MATHEMATICS

Topology • Riemannian Geometry • Elliptic Curves • Lie Groups/Lie Algebras • Complex Analysis • Modern Algebra II • Analysis on Manifolds