### **BEAM's Big List of Demo Ideas**

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**Engineering Projects** 

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Physics - Optics & Light

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**Chemistry - Chemical Reactions** 

Chemistry - Food Science

Biology - Self-Experiments/Activities

Biology - Plants

Biology - Biotech

Biology - Miscellaneous

Miscellaneous

**Good Compilation Sites** 

# **Engineering Projects**

- Alka-seltzer and film cartridge mini rockets
   (http://www.sciencebob.com/experiments/filmrocket.php or http://www.stevespanglerscience.com/experiment/film-canister-rocket)
- Trebuchet
- Slingshot
- Marshmallow challenge: Raise a marshmallow as high as possible with 20 sticks of spaghetti, 1 yard of tape, and 1 yard of string (<a href="http://blog.ted.com/2010/04/22/build\_a\_tower\_b/">http://blog.ted.com/2010/04/22/build\_a\_tower\_b/</a>)
- Popsicle stick tower challenge
- Designing and building dams to hold back marbles/beans/etc
- Transfer water from one cup to another via string or other form of viaduct (<a href="http://pbskids.org/zoom/activities/sci/wateronastring.html">http://pbskids.org/zoom/activities/sci/wateronastring.html</a>)
- Mechanical grabber (http://pbskids.org/zoom/activities/sci/mechanicalgrabber.html)
- Paper table to support weight
   (http://pbskids.org/designsquad/pdf/parentseducators/DS\_Act\_Guide\_Lead\_PaperTable.pdf)
- Model arm and leg (in <u>Biology Miscellaneous</u>)
- Egg drop challenge

- Yo-yo drop challenge: How to make them descend to the ground the slowest?
- Top challenge: how to make them spin the longest?
- Mouse trap racers (<a href="http://www.instructables.com/id/Mouse-Trap-car/">http://www.instructables.com/id/Mouse-Trap-car/</a>)
- Rubber band car races
   (http://pbskids.org/designsquad/pdf/parentseducators/ds\_pe\_event\_guide\_rubber\_band\_car.pdf)
- Paper airplanes
- Paper airplanes in wind tunnel
- Wind-powered cars with sails
- Hot air balloons powered by a hair dryer
- Hover car with computer fan
- Boats out of various materials: foil, clay, etc
- Balloon racers on fishing wire
   (http://www.reachoutmichigan.org/funexperiments/quick/alaska/balloon.html and http://www.sciencebob.com/experiments/balloonrocket.php)
- Balloon powered car
- Something powered by falling weight: fan, car
- Kites
- Parachutes
- Windmills
- String telephones
- Solar cookers
- Air track trains
- Solar-powered cars
- Ping pong catapults and aim for targets
- Marshmallow gun or bow (<a href="http://www.instructables.com/id/Marshmallow-gun/">http://www.instructables.com/id/Marshmallow-gun/</a>)
- Confetti launcher

(http://pbskids.org/designsquad/parentseducators/resources/confetti\_launcher.html)

Ball kicker

(http://pbskids.org/designsquad/parentseducators/resources/extreme\_kicking\_machine.html and http://pbskids.org/designsquad/parentseducators/resources/kicking\_machine.html)

Homemade Speaker

(http://www.josepino.com/other\_projects/index.php?homemade-hifi-speaker.jpc http://makeprojects.com/Project/Styrofoam-Plate-Speaker/37/1#.T9LChMWwUz0)

- Homemade Van de Graaf (in <a href="Physics Electricity">Physics Electricity</a>)
- Homemade phonograph

(http://www.discoverengineering.org/pdfs/ca-Reproduce Sound.pdf)

- Homemade light bulb (http://www.youtube.com/watch?&v=wLBZdYDks10)
- Lou vee air car (http://www.smartcenter.org/sciencechallenge/lou-vee-air.html)
- Roller coaster speedway Buy hot wheels for students and have them "mod" them to go the farthest after being launched from a ramp
- Lego 5-speed transmision (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IY8gk1xIIaE)
- Scribbling machines

- Bristle bot (<a href="http://www.evilmadscientist.com/2007/bristlebot-a-tiny-directional-vibrobot/">http://www.evilmadscientist.com/2007/bristlebot-a-tiny-directional-vibrobot/</a> and <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?feature=endscreen&v=rUSTXUis\_vs">http://www.youtube.com/watch?feature=endscreen&v=rUSTXUis\_vs</a>)
- LED flashlights
- Radios: ham, AM, or FM
- Instruments: flute, guitar, drum
- Mobiles: making them balanced
- Periscopes
- Build a birdhouse
- Hydrogen fuel cells
- Play-doh (<a href="http://www.instructables.com/id/How-to-Make-Playdough-Play-doh/">http://www.instructables.com/id/How-to-Make-Playdough-Play-doh/</a>)
- Water filter
- River or coastal erosion protection
- Build a yeast/bacterial strain, then build soda bottle bioreactor for scale up, then extract the compound (pigment, smell, etc)
- Sailboats to catch wind and travel along a canal. Cut wide-diameter pipe in half and fill it with water. Use a hair dryer for wind.

### **Physics - Magnetism**

- Superconductor disk.
- Magnetic linear accelerator (<a href="http://sci-toys.com/scitoys/scitoys/electro/railgun/railgun.html">http://scitoys.com/~rhoadley/maglnch.htm</a> or
   <a href="http://scitoys.com/scitoys/scitoys/magnets/gauss.html">http://scitoys.com/~rhoadley/magnets/gauss.html</a> or
   <a href="http://my.execpc.com/~rhoadley/maglnch.htm">http://my.execpc.com/~rhoadley/maglnch.htm</a>)
- Magnet launcher using aligned magnets (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VeXrFfw4RSU">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VeXrFfw4RSU</a>)
- Maglev train A simple magnetic train with a 2x4 and a few magnets (<a href="http://amasci.com/maglev/train.html">http://amasci.com/maglev/train.html</a>)
- Electromagnetic Maglev train (<a href="http://amasci.com/maglev/linmot.html">http://amasci.com/maglev/linmot.html</a> or <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cK-8z7duHpM">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lPkaWKk2Hio</a>)
- Disassembled doorbell (<a href="http://my.execpc.com/~rhoadley/magsolen.htm">http://my.execpc.com/~rhoadley/magsolen.htm</a> bottom of page)
- Ferrofluid
- Homemade motor (<a href="http://scitoys.com/scitoys/scitoys/electro/electro.html">http://scitoys.com/scitoys/scitoys/electro/electro.html</a> and <a href="http://www.eskimo.com/~billb/amateur/coilgen.html">http://www.eskimo.com/~billb/amateur/coilgen.html</a> and <a href="http://www.evilmadscientist.com/2006/how-to-make-the-simplest-electric-motor/">http://www.evilmadscientist.com/2006/how-to-make-the-simplest-electric-motor/</a>)
- Eddy current tube demonstrating Lenz's Law (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nrw-i5Ku0ml)
- Eddy current pendulum (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=38XPT9sWlso">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=38XPT9sWlso</a>)
- Magnetohydrodyamic motor (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Trvd2XOleXY">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Trvd2XOleXY</a>)
- You let one coil of copper swing over a magnet, and an attached copper wire starts swinging over another magnet. (<a href="http://www.exploratorium.edu/snacks/magnetic\_pendulums.html">http://www.exploratorium.edu/snacks/magnetic\_pendulums.html</a>)
- Magnetic heat engine (<a href="http://scitoys.com/scitoys/scitoys/magnets/magnets.html#curie">http://scitoys.com/scitoys/scitoys/magnets/magnets.html#curie</a> effect)
- Jumping ring (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PI7KyVIJ1iE">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PI7KyVIJ1iE</a>)

- Dual jumping ring (<a href="http://my.execpc.com/~rhoadley/magring.htm">http://my.execpc.com/~rhoadley/magring.htm</a>)
- Jumping wire (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tUCtCYty-ns)
- Parallel wires (<a href="http://buphy.bu.edu/~duffy/elec/5H40\_10.html">http://buphy.bu.edu/~duffy/elec/5H40\_10.html</a>)
- Temperatue effect on magnetism (buphy.bu.edu/~duffy/elec/5G50\_10.html)
- Magnetic deflection of electron beam between Helmholtz coils
   (https://www.thesciencesource.com/store/subject.php?product\_id=647&subject=2&subsubject=26)
- Use magnets to push and pull a disc to spin it (<u>www.youtube.com/watch?v=4Ge2h8Apgd8</u>)

### **Physics - Electricity**

- Van de Graaff generator (<a href="http://www.physics.ucsb.edu/~circus/electricitydemo.htm">http://www.physics.ucsb.edu/~circus/electricitydemo.htm</a>). Various experiments to do with it:
  - http://www.physics.ucla.edu/demoweb/demomanual/electricity\_and\_magnetism/electrostatics/van\_der\_graaff\_experiments.html
- Homemade Van de Graaff (<a href="http://scitoys.com/scitoys/scitoys/electro/electro6.html">http://scitoys.com/scitoys/scitoys/electro/electro6.html</a> or
   <a href="http://makeprojects.com/Project/Simple-Van-de-Graaff-Generator/2072/1#.T907WsWwUz0">http://makeprojects.com/Project/Simple-Van-de-Graaff-Generator/2072/1#.T907WsWwUz0</a>)
- Push aluminum can with charged rod (<a href="http://www.haverford.edu/physics/demonstrations/e%26m/charge-propelled\_coke\_can.htm">http://www.haverford.edu/physics/demonstrations/e%26m/charge-propelled\_coke\_can.htm</a>)
- Curve water with charged rod
- Tesla coil
- Cooking hot dogs with electricity
- Wimhurst Machine (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M4rT\_SkhTy8">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M4rT\_SkhTy8</a>)
- Homopolar motor (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w2f6RD1hT6Q">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w2f6RD1hT6Q</a>)
- Circuit lab
- Scribbling machines circuit lab
- Cooking hot dogs with electricity
- Potato/lemon battery
- Battery with hands, a copper plate, and an aluminum plate (<a href="http://www.exploratorium.edu/snacks/hand\_battery/">http://www.exploratorium.edu/snacks/hand\_battery/</a>)
- Lorentz Force Motor (<a href="http://orched.com/Experiments/Experiment%2011-05.htm#">http://orched.com/Experiment%2011-05.htm#</a>)
- Using graphite to conduct electricity to show resistance
- Homemade light bulb
  - (http://www.stevespanglerscience.com/content/experiment/build-a-light-bulb-circuit-science)
- Jacob's ladder (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e9bdGuXu060">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e9bdGuXu060</a>)
- Conductivity of distilled water (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Rf2mS4J0FNg">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Rf2mS4J0FNg</a>)
- Make glass conductive by heating it (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ee9bj4mhosY">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ee9bj4mhosY</a>)
- Test the resistance of your body
- Graphite circuits

# **Physics - Energy/Electromagnetic Radiation**

Why metal sparks in a microwave

- Microwave grapes (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0i2lhO3bSjQ">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0i2lhO3bSjQ</a>)
- Microwave marshmallow peep
- Microwave lit match (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ingzml3Ybog">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ingzml3Ybog</a>)
- Microwave ivory soap (<u>www.youtube.com/watch?v=z1hzatoE1tg</u>)
- Microwave CD (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0JkClfLE">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0JkClfLE</a> -M)
- Demonstrating Gauss' Law with a radio in a metal cage
- Inductor radio (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gfUuwnD2-fg)
- Hold a fluorescent light bulb next to a plasma lamp to make it glow
   (<a href="http://scientificsonline.com/product.asp?pn=3081803&sid=2008FS&eid=2008FS&sid=merN">http://scientificsonline.com/product.asp?pn=3081803&sid=2008FS&eid=2008FS&sid=merN</a>
   XTG&mr:referralID=28733b82-f654-11dc-b7fb-000423bb4e95)
- Microwave a light bulb in water (http://www.youtube.com/watch?feature=player\_embedded&v=WDP20OLgi8s)
- Faraday's cage insulation (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bZwID-Z0zmE">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bZwID-Z0zmE</a>
- Radiometer
  - (http://scientificsonline.com/product.asp?pn=3060082&cm\_mmc=Mercent-\_-Google-\_-NULL -\_-3060082&mr:trackingCode=DBE4340A-201B-DE11-8130-000423C27502&mr:referralID= NA&bhcd2=1248763550)
- Cloud chamber (http://www.lns.cornell.edu/~adf4/cloud.html)

#### Physics - Mechanics

- Shot vs. falling projectile (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qErh402eJgI">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qErh402eJgI</a>)
- Dropping objects in vacuum (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_XJcZ-KoL9o">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_XJcZ-KoL9o</a>)
- Rotating see-saw to show rotation
- Yanking a tablecloth to show inertia (<a href="http://krampf.com/experiments/Science\_Experiment1.html">http://krampf.com/experiments/Science\_Experiment1.html</a>)
- Linear air track (http://www.nexusresearchgroup.com/technical-data/air-track.htm)
- Push-pull on air track (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=amfw2nABke4">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=amfw2nABke4</a>)
- Newton's cradle to show transfer of energy
- One-square toilet paper rip to show inertia
- Flicking a business card out from under a penny over a cup to show inertia
- Flying pig suspended from to show conical pendulum
- Flying baby through tunnel to show projectile motion
- Balance something strangely-shaped on a stick to show center of mass
- Tug of war with scales to show Newton's 3rd (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jO6B0yx3FHE">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jO6B0yx3FHE</a>)
- Swinging bucket of water (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Sav9vQ663u4">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Sav9vQ663u4</a>)
- Conservation of angular momentum (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yAWLLo5cyfE)
- Sitting on a rotating stool while holding a spinning bicycle wheel gyroscope (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eLRFsy0fOT">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eLRFsy0fOT</a>)
- Suspending a spinning bike wheel gyroscope from string (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8H98BgRzpOM)
- Penny inside spinning balloon (<a href="http://www.weirdsciencekids.com/Balloonpenny.html">http://www.weirdsciencekids.com/Balloonpenny.html</a>)

- Double ball bounce (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kwWLS-9JVM4">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kwWLS-9JVM4</a>)
- Bungee Barbie with rubber bands
- Disprove a major misconception about airfoil function (<a href="http://amasci.com/wing/airfoil.html">http://amasci.com/wing/airfoil.html</a>)
- Walking on eggs (<u>www.youtube.com/watch?v=Xckhq7Ns8so</u>)

### Physics - Materials & Phase Transitions

- Fog chamber/cloud in a bottle (<a href="http://exploratorium.edu/snacks/fog\_chamber/index.html">http://exploratorium.edu/snacks/fog\_chamber/index.html</a> and <a href="http://www.stevespanglerscience.com/experiment/00000030">http://www.stevespanglerscience.com/experiment/00000030</a>)
- Oobleck (<a href="http://www.science-house.org/CO2/activities/polymer/oobleck.html">http://www.science-house.org/CO2/activities/polymer/oobleck.html</a>)
- Shaking Oobleck at a certain frequency to make little "fingers" pop up (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nq3ZjY0Uf-g)
- Running across Oobleck
- Density column with water, oil, alcohol, gas, etc. (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aCSxEl82Sek)
- Soda float or sink (<u>www.youtube.com/watch?v=MzsORE0ae10</u>)
- Float a paper airplane on sulfur hexafluoride (http://chemistry.about.com/od/demonstrationsexperiments/a/sulfurfluoride.htm)
- Metamucil flubber (<a href="http://chemistry.about.com/cs/howtos/ht/flubber.htm">http://chemistry.about.com/cs/howtos/ht/flubber.htm</a>)
- Sodium polyacrylate, a superabsorbant polymer (http://www.youtube.com/watch?feature=fvwp&NR=1&v=Vais8pL0w8U)
- Experiment with buoyancy with clay and a fish tank
- Lifesafer water filter
   (http://www.ted.com/talks/michael pritchard invents a water filter.html)
- Put dry ice into a balloon
- Supercooled water instantly transforming into ice (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ph8xusY3GTM">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ph8xusY3GTM</a>)
- Gallium spoon (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=klbYiO5BRYk">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=klbYiO5BRYk</a>)
- Memory wire, nitinol
- Liquid nitrogen bomb making ping pong balls fly (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zBgJ0OrOJII)

### **Physics - Fluid motion & Pressure**

- Laminar flow viscosity (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p08\_KITKP50">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p08\_KITKP50</a>)
- Kelvin-Helmholtz billows (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=</a> B VkfnGcTM)
- Bernoulli's ping pong balls (<a href="http://hendrix.uoregon.edu/~demo/Demo/Fluid\_Mechanics/Dynamics/Bernoulli.html">http://hendrix.uoregon.edu/~demo/Demo/Fluid\_Mechanics/Dynamics/Bernoulli.html</a>)
- Bernoulli's spool (<a href="http://hendrix.uoregon.edu/~demo/Demo/Fluid\_Mechanics/Dynamics/Spool.html">http://hendrix.uoregon.edu/~demo/Demo/Fluid\_Mechanics/Dynamics/Spool.html</a>)
- Smoke ring cannon (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4b2SV3ASUxY">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4b2SV3ASUxY</a>)
- Dry ice bubbles (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8tHOVVgGkpk)
- Amazing Rings Demo (<a href="http://www.physics.ucsb.edu/~circus/magnetismdemo.htm">http://www.physics.ucsb.edu/~circus/magnetismdemo.htm</a>)
- Fire vortex

- Getting an egg in a bottle (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xZdfcRiDs8l">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xZdfcRiDs8l</a>)
- Visualize fluid dynamics in a simulation flow table (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JI0M1gVNhbw)
- Heron's fountain (<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heron's fountain">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heron's fountain</a>)
- Crushing a can with air pressure (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rX52TsJCuKA">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rX52TsJCuKA</a>)
- Vacuum packing person (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hqkhkL71qTo">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hqkhkL71qTo</a>)
- Whoosh bottle (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AS8TDpFP0OQ)
- Disappearing smoke (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3BaFpyE8sMo)

### **Physics - Acoustics & Sound**

- Sound-sucker acoustic illusion -- makes you feel like you're going part-deaf ( http://amasci.com/freenrg/audhole.html)
- Shattering glass with sound
- Visualizing sound wave (frequency pitch) with salt (http://www.impactlab.com/2008/10/01/visualizing-sound-waves-with-salt/)
- Visualizing sound with a high-pressure air source over an overhead projector
- Visualizing the wave motion of sound with a slinky or string
- Make a standing wave in a pool (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NpEevfOU4Z8">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NpEevfOU4Z8</a>)
- Make a standing wave with a Ruben's tube
- Ruben's tube (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HpovwbPGEoo">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HpovwbPGEoo</a>)
- Inhaling helium and sulfur hexafluoride (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OtYtSDzCcDQ">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OtYtSDzCcDQ</a>)
- Mechanical-induced oscillation (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=svig0v\_ZttA">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=svig0v\_ZttA</a>)
- Sound lens (<a href="http://www.west.net/~science/sound.htm">http://www.west.net/~science/sound.htm</a>)
- Paper cup telephone
- Holophonic sound (<a href="http://onemansblog.com/2007/05/13/get-your-virtual-haircut-and-other-auditory-illusions/">http://onemansblog.com/2007/05/13/get-your-virtual-haircut-and-other-auditory-illusions/</a>)
- Making holophonic sound clips
   (http://www.head-fi.org/forums/f4/how-can-i-create-holophonic-sound-293793/index2.html)
- Vibraiting string (<a href="http://www.physics.ohio-state.edu/~p616/acoustics/vibr\_string.html">http://www.physics.ohio-state.edu/~p616/acoustics/vibr\_string.html</a>)
- Rubbing the rim of a wineglass to make sound
- Demonstrate the Doppler effect (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a3RfULw7aA">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a3RfULw7aA</a> or with Holme's Doppler football)
- Shepard's ascending tones illusion
   (http://extra.listverse.com/amazon/audioillusions/shepards.mp3)
- Falling bells illusion (<a href="http://extra.listverse.com/amazon/audioillusions/falling.mp3">http://extra.listverse.com/amazon/audioillusions/falling.mp3</a>)
- Quickening beats illusion (<a href="http://extra.listverse.com/amazon/audioillusions/beat.mp3">http://extra.listverse.com/amazon/audioillusions/beat.mp3</a>)
- Tritone paradox (<a href="http://extra.listverse.com/amazon/audioillusions/Tritone\_paradox.mp3">http://extra.listverse.com/amazon/audioillusions/Tritone\_paradox.mp3</a>)
- MhGurk Effect (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=73LE1vKGfy4">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=73LE1vKGfy4</a>)
- Testing limits of frequency perception
- Deutsch's scale illusion (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C5xLOfUzM4M)
- Speech recognition (http://www.nuance.com/naturallyspeaking/)
- Octave illusion (<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Octave illusion">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Octave illusion</a>)

- Mosquito tone that only young people can hear
- Put a speaker up to a tank of water to show wave motion of sound
- Subsonic frequencies
- Bell in vacuum (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b8VNs5vIbPA)
- Resonance with tuning forks (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zWKiWaiM3Pw">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zWKiWaiM3Pw</a>)
- Interference and beats (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dD9gtq08tss">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dD9gtq08tss</a>)
- Helmholtz resonance (<a href="http://www.millersville.edu/~physics/exp.of.the.month/85">http://www.millersville.edu/~physics/exp.of.the.month/85</a>/)

### **Physics - Optics & Light**

- Use a laser to pop a balloon or light a match
- Lenses & mirrors
- Draw a line and dip into water
- Thin film
- Show differences between convex and concave lenses using a laser pointer
- Diffraction grating
- Focusing light to produce heat--intensity vs frequency
- Photoelectric effect (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4bscKD7V0Vg">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4bscKD7V0Vg</a>)
- Double slit experiment (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DfPeprQ7oGc">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DfPeprQ7oGc</a>)
- Shine a light through a flame, casting the shadow onto a wall. The darkest part of the flame should be the flame because that is where most of the soot is.

# Physics & Chemistry - Heat, Thermodynamics, & Fire

- Fire tornado (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BUXcmmF4p8">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BUXcmmF4p8</a>)
- Teabag on fire
- Hot air balloon
- Flash paper
- Lycopodium powder. Also works with flour (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TAdEIO1FCSM">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TAdEIO1FCSM</a>)
- Fire syringe (<a href="http://www.teachersource.com/product/fire-syringe-demo/chemistry">http://www.teachersource.com/product/fire-syringe-demo/chemistry</a> and <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4qe1Ueifekg">www.youtube.com/watch?v=4qe1Ueifekg</a>)
- Film cannister poppers (<a href="http://www.explorabox.org/activities/heat/film-poppers/">http://www.explorabox.org/activities/heat/film-poppers/</a>)
- Steel sphere smashing creates heat
   (http://www.teachersource.com/product/smashing-steel-sphere-demo-kit/energy)
- Maple seed eternally spinning over heater
- Fire extinguisher ice cream
- Coffee cup heat engine (<a href="https://sites.google.com/site/stirlingbuilder/coffee-cup-stirling-engine">https://sites.google.com/site/stirlingbuilder/coffee-cup-stirling-engine</a> and <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UvrBzwBIFhM">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UvrBzwBIFhM</a>)
- Build a simple steam engine (<a href="http://scitoys.com/scitoys/scitoys/thermo/thermo.html#heat">http://scitoys.com/scitoys/scitoys/thermo/thermo.html#heat</a>)
- Freeze water by boiling it in a vaccum (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8oCij8iDB9I">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8oCij8iDB9I</a>)
- Warm spoon against dry ice
- Wet penny on top of frozen water bottle will "jump"
- Compare effects of color on heat retention

- Compare insulating properties of different substances
- Adding liquid oxygen to a flame (<a href="http://www.popsci.com/diy/article/2008-03/flaming-oxygen-drops">http://www.popsci.com/diy/article/2008-03/flaming-oxygen-drops</a>)
- Adding extra oxygen from hydrogen peroxide to a flame (<a href="http://krampf.com/experiments/Science\_Experiment60.html">http://krampf.com/experiments/Science\_Experiment60.html</a>)
- Thermite
- Ball bearing controlled thermite (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O5v3XxFfUOw)
- Ignite a methane bubble (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gXcug7RqPgs">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gXcug7RqPgs</a>)
- Ethanol-powered explosions (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4s-SZypWxeg)
- Whoosh bottle (in <a href="Physics Fluid Motion & Pressure">Pressure</a>)
- Exploding eggs (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L03LHMXrda4">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L03LHMXrda4</a>)
- Mix calcium or magnesium and water and ignite the hydrogen
- Ammonium nitrate + water = coldness
- Ammonium salt + Barium hydroxide = coldness
- Calcium chloride + water = heat
- Magnesium sulfate + water = heat
- Melted potassium chlorate + candy = heat
- Squeeze a citrus fruit into a fire to make sparks
- Aniline + N2O4 (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bin W1xVPfY)
- Fire water (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z1z0AVvY9yM">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z1z0AVvY9yM</a>)
- Burning money without damaging the bill (<a href="http://chemistry.about.com/od/demonstrationsexperiments/ss/burnmoney.htm">http://chemistry.about.com/od/demonstrationsexperiments/ss/burnmoney.htm</a>)
- Making different-colored flames (<a href="http://chemistry.about.com/od/funfireprojects/a/greenfire.htm">http://chemistry.about.com/od/funfireprojects/a/greenfire.htm</a>)
- Light a match with superheated water (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f6QR2AN6">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f6QR2AN6</a> es)
- Candle seesaw (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-W2m2NpM3 g)

### **Chemistry - Chemical Reactions**

- Sulfuric acid decomposition of sugar (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gG0UAX3V7c">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gG0UAX3V7c</a>)
- Elephant's Toothpaste (<a href="http://library.thinkquest.org/10429/low/cool/labs/elephantlab.htm">http://library.thinkquest.org/10429/low/cool/labs/elephantlab.htm</a>)
- Barking dog experiment blue chemiluminescent flash with barking sound (<a href="http://chemistry.about.com/od/chemistrydemonstrations/a/barkingdog.htm">http://chemistry.about.com/od/chemistrydemonstrations/a/barkingdog.htm</a>)
- Briggs-Rauscher oscillating reaction (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ch93AKJm9os)
- Old Nassau Reaction, going from black to orange
   (http://www.chemie.uni-regensburg.de/Organische\_Chemie/Didaktik/Keusch/D-Old\_Nassau-e.htm)
- lodine Clock Reaction, going from clear to purple
   (<u>http://www.chemie.uni-regensburg.de/Organische\_Chemie/Didaktik/Keusch/D-Landolt-e.htm</u>
- Traffic light color change (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WVBj92KmqNo">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WVBj92KmqNo</a>)
- Chameleon reaction (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kKlXe2mrnHQ)
- Copper and nitric acid (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pJSQq494oV4)

- pH Rainbow. Fill a graduated cyllinder about 2/3 full of 0.1 M HCl with some universal indicator. Tilt the cylinder and add a few mL of saturated Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>. The dense liquid will sink to the bottom with a purple color. As the acid and carbonate react to form CO<sub>2</sub> gas and H<sub>2</sub>O, the pH gradient forms a rainbow (http://www.chemmybear.com/lv2007/index.html)
- Universal indicator and dry ice color (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=orW7CEwcAW8)
- Luminol glow-in-the-dark (<a href="http://www.angelo.edu/faculty/kboudrea/demos/luminol/luminol.htm">http://www.angelo.edu/faculty/kboudrea/demos/luminol/luminol.htm</a>)
- Luminol fountain (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qS6rGsUBync">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qS6rGsUBync</a>)
- Chemiluminescence
  - (http://educ.queensu.ca/%7Escience/main/concept/chem/c02/C02DESU1.html)
- Luminescence of rubrene with TCPO, NaOAc and H2O2 (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tltOOpyJP5k">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tltOOpyJP5k</a>)
- Chemiluminscent ammonia fountain (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sLpITPAqdUI)
- Heat white phosphorous in water, then the glow of phosphorous can be seen (<a href="http://lateralscience.co.uk/phos/index.html">http://lateralscience.co.uk/phos/index.html</a>)
- Colored smoke bomb
   (http://chemistry.about.com/od/demonstrationsexperiments/ss/smokebomb 5.htm)
- Carbon disulfide drawing on paper. The white phosphorus in the paper reacts with <a href="http://www.jce.divched.org/JCESoft/CCA/CCA3/MAIN/PHOSPHO/PAGE1.HTM">http://www.jce.divched.org/JCESoft/CCA/CCA3/MAIN/PHOSPHO/PAGE1.HTM</a>)
- White phosphorous in carbon disulfate used to write on paper. Later the paper chars as the carbon disulfate evaporates.
  - (http://www.jce.divched.org/JCESoft/CCA/CCA3/MAIN/PHOSPHO/PAGE1.HTM)
- Any precipitation reaction
   (http://genchem.chem.wisc.edu/demonstrations/Gen\_Chem\_Pages/15precippage/precipmain.htm)
- Bleeding iron (<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IH3b4426FMs">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IH3b4426FMs</a>)
- Supersaturated sodium acetate. Also makes heat.
   (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bL7qT8iQHCA">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bL7qT8iQHCA</a>)
- Pottasium chloride and sugar
  - (http://bigbro.biophys.cornell.edu/~toombes/Science\_Education/Grade\_Four\_Science\_Lessons/Reactions\_and\_Solutions/Colours\_and\_Indicators/magiwand.htm or http://www.woodrow.org/teachers/chemistry/institutes/1988/gummybear.htm)
- Make water flammable after soaking a battery in it (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ApNYP">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ApNYP</a> E P4Y)
- (http://chem.lapeer.org/Chem1Docs/Florescence.html)
- Heat powdered zinc and sulfur to give off a puff of yellowish smoke
   (<a href="http://www.angelo.edu/faculty/kboudrea/demos/zinc\_sulfur/zinc\_sulfur.htm">http://www.angelo.edu/faculty/kboudrea/demos/zinc\_sulfur.htm</a>)
- Burning iron and sulfur (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A5H6DVe5FAI)
- Burning mercury thiocyanide (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dX7xeF-ywxc">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dX7xeF-ywxc</a>)
- Glycine-Nitrate Synthesis of BZY82 (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ojf9Ob2vhso">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ojf9Ob2vhso</a>)
- Burn magenisum in dry ice (<u>www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_xCbal2YyaE</u>)
- Ammonium dichromate volcano
   (http://www.practicalchemistry.org/experiments/ammonium-dichromate-volcano,56,EX.html)

- Alkalai metal in water (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uixxJtJPVXk">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uixxJtJPVXk</a>)
- Explosive polymerization of p-Nitro Alinine (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h4pNXAtPJp8">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h4pNXAtPJp8</a>)
- Nitrogen triiodide explosively decomposing (<a href="http://www.angelo.edu/faculty/kboudrea/demos/nitrogen\_triiodide/nitrogen\_triiodide.htm">http://www.angelo.edu/faculty/kboudrea/demos/nitrogen\_triiodide/nitrogen\_triiodide.htm</a>)
- Mercury beating heart (<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mercury\_beating\_heart">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mercury\_beating\_heart</a>)
- Making a bouncy-ball (http://chemistry.about.com/od/demonstrationsexperiments/ss/bounceball.htm)
- Resin urées-formol, a fast-setting solid (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0\_HAgyKITpY">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0\_HAgyKITpY</a>)
- Gallium beating heart (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N6ccRvKKwZQ)

### **Chemistry - Food Science**

- Making cheese or butter from heavy cream.
- Extracting iron filings from cereals.
- Taste test with and without smell.
- Cook egg with acid.
- Dissolve eggshell with vinegar.
- Honeycomb candy (http://chemistry.about.com/od/foodscienceprojects/a/honeycombcandy.htm)
- Caramel
- Cotton candy
- Candy chromotography
   (http://www.instructables.com/id/Candy-Chromatography/?ALLSTEPS)
- Pop rocks (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-QiXePPTvBo">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-QiXePPTvBo</a>)

### **Biology - Self-Experiments/Activities**

- Extract DNA from cheek cells
- Reaction speed testing
- Kneecap reflex test
- Heart rate testing
- Lung size testing
- Skin sensitivity

(http://www.methuen.k12.ma.us/daberns/Anatomy/Chapter%204/Skin%20Sensitivity%20Lab.htm)

- Blind spot testing
- Optical illusions
- Population simulation
- Simulate evolution with colored dots
- You stand against a wall sideways and u put your ankle, your knee, and your shoulder against the wall. Then you try and lift up your other foot and its really hard
- Model spread of bacteria with starch in water
- Foot circles (http://krampf.com/experiments/Science Experiment41.html)

# **Biology - Plants**

- Chlorophyll extraction (<a href="http://facstaff.bloomu.edu/mpugh/Experiment2.pdf">http://facstaff.bloomu.edu/mpugh/Experiment2.pdf</a>)
- Diffusion of a dye through a carnation
- Diffusion of dye into potato cubes
- Phototrophic plants
- Use dialysis tubing to show diffusion
- Put elodea (aquarium plant) in isotonic, hypertonic, and hypotonic water
- Tell how many sections are in a citrus fruit before slicing it (<a href="http://krampf.com/experiments/Science\_Experiment4.html">http://krampf.com/experiments/Science\_Experiment4.html</a>)
- Put some pollen grains in 3% sugar solution. After some time, you can observe the pollen tubes under a microscope.

# **Biology - Biotech**

- Extract DNA from a strawberry or meat
- pGlo bacteria

(http://www.bio-rad.com/prd/en/US/LSE/PDP/619b8f74-9d3f-4c2f-a795-8a27e67598b7/pGLO\_Bacterial\_Transformation\_Kit)

Liver detox
 (<u>http://www.scientificamerican.com/article.cfm?id=bring-science-home-liver-helping-enzymes</u>

Worm toxicology testing
 (http://www.niehs.nih.gov/health/assets/docs\_p\_z/toxicity\_testing\_with\_california\_blackworm\_s\_alcohol.pdf)

# **Biology - Miscellaneous**

- Dissections frog, cow heart, cow eye
- Use ultraviolet light to kill bacteria
- Build a double helix using a kit or candy
- Contrast animal to plant cells
- Pond water under microscope
- Protein denaturation
- Show how muscles work by modeling arm and leg
   (<a href="http://www.teachengineering.org/view\_activity.php?url=http://www.teachengineering.org/collection/wpi\_/activities/wpi\_hydraulic\_arm/hydraulic\_joy.xml">http://www.teachengineering.org/view\_activity.php?url=http://www.teachengineering.org/collection/wpi\_/activities/wpi\_hydraulic\_arm/hydraulic\_joy.xml</a>)
- Balloon lung (http://biology.about.com/od/biologylabhowtos/ht/lungmodel.htm)

#### Miscellaneous

Poking a skewer through a balloon (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xp0zrswNoVM)

# **Good Compilation Sites**

• Engineering projects for kids:

http://constructionmanagementdegree.org/blog/2010/100-awesome-engineering-projects-for-kids/

- ScienceBob engineering/science projects: http://www.sciencebob.com/experiments/index.php
- Biglearning engineering projects: <a href="http://www.biglearning.com/treasureengineering.htm">http://www.biglearning.com/treasureengineering.htm</a>
- PBS Kids activities: <a href="http://pbskids.org/zoom/activities/sci/">http://pbskids.org/zoom/activities/sci/</a>
- PBS Kids Designsquad: <a href="http://pbskids.org/designsquad/parentseducators/index.html">http://pbskids.org/designsquad/parentseducators/index.html</a>
- Cornell Physics: <a href="http://courses2.cit.cornell.edu/physicsdemos/index.php">http://courses2.cit.cornell.edu/physicsdemos/index.php</a>,erc
- MIT Physics: http://techtv.mit.edu/
- Steve Spangler engineering/science projects: <a href="http://www.stevespanglerscience.com/">http://www.stevespanglerscience.com/</a>
- Weird Science Kids: <a href="http://www.weirdsciencekids.com/FunExperiments.html">http://www.weirdsciencekids.com/FunExperiments.html</a>
- Small list of chemical reactions: http://www1.chem.leeds.ac.uk/delights/texts/
- Magnetism and electricity demos: <a href="http://buphy.bu.edu/~duffy/electricity.html">http://buphy.bu.edu/~duffy/electricity.html</a>
- Haverford E&M demos:
  - http://www.haverford.edu/physics/demonstrations/electricity\_and\_magnetism.htm
- Steve Spangler Science: <a href="http://www.stevespanglerscience.com/video?viewall=1">http://www.stevespanglerscience.com/video?viewall=1</a>
- Simanek physics demos: <a href="http://www.lhup.edu/~dsimanek/scenario/demos.htm">http://www.lhup.edu/~dsimanek/scenario/demos.htm</a>
- UCSF Science and Health Education Partnership: <a href="http://seplessons.ucsf.edu/">http://seplessons.ucsf.edu/</a>
- Science Buddies science fair project ideas:
   <a href="http://www.sciencebuddies.org/science-fair-projects/project\_ideas.shtml">http://www.sciencebuddies.org/science-fair-projects/project\_ideas.shtml</a>
- MAKE Magazine: <a href="http://makezine.com/projects/">http://makezine.com/projects/</a>