Spotify Analysis

Introduction

Spotify is a digital music streaming service that provides users access to over 82 million songs, podcasts and audio books. The app was developed by Daniel Ek and Martin Lorenzton in 2006. This app has become a family name over the years and boasts over 457 million subscribers as of 2022, rivaling SoundCloud and Apple Music.

Spotify measures the popularity of its' artists based on their monthly listeners and number of streams they receive on songs produced. These streams are then multipled by (0.003) and paid to artists as "Royalties", it is a modernized system of monetizing digital sales from traditional album sales (100 streams = 1 album). Ed Sheeran was Spotify's most streamed artist in 2019, however, the rank placements change rapidly depending on album relases, EP's, mixtapes and so forth!

Spotify is a perfect dataset to measure the popularity of songs against various music elements, across a large set of songs throughout the decades. This analysis can be used to demonstrate how peoples music tastes have been translated throughout the past two decades!

I will be creating an exploratory analysis by creating data visualizations and conducting statistical analyses to investigate the relationship between the use of non-traditional musical elements and the popularity of Spotify hits from 2000 to 2019.

Summary of Analysis (need to perform this)

- Top Songs based on popularity
- Top songs from each year
- Analysis based on Tempo
- Analysis based on energy (db)
- Analysis based on Danceability
- Analysis based on Loudness
- Analysis based on Valency
- Analysis based on Speechiness
- Analysis based on Acousticness

Table Structure:

Create a table named PLAYLIST with the following structure:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TABLE VS_PLAYLIST
(

PLAYLIST_URL VARCHAR(100),
YEAR_NO INT,
TRACK_ID VARCHAR(50),
TRACK_NAME VARCHAR(120),
TRACK_POPULARITY INT,
ALBUM VARCHAR(120),
ARTIST_ID VARCHAR(30),
ARTIST_NAME VARCHAR(50),
ARTIST_GENRES VARCHAR(210),
ARTIST_POPULARITY INT,
DANCE_ABILITY DECIMAL(6,4),
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```
ENERGY DECIMAL(6,4),

KEY_ID TINYINT,

LOUDNESS DECIMAL(6,4),

MODE_BIT TINYINT,

SPEECHINESS DECIMAL(6,4),

ACOUSTICNESS DECIMAL(10,8),

INSTRUMENTALNESS DECIMAL(15,10),

LIVENESS DECIMAL(6,4),

VALENCE DECIMAL(6,4),

TEMPO DECIMAL(7,4),

DURATION_MS INT,

TIME_SIGNATURE TINYINT,

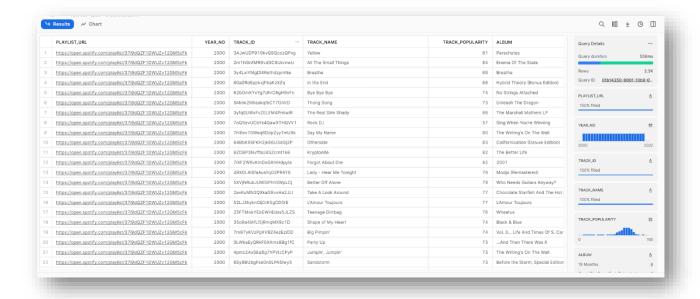
PRIMARY KEY (TRACK_ID, ARTIST_ID)

);
```

Task:

1. Check the entire dataset.

SELECT * FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST;



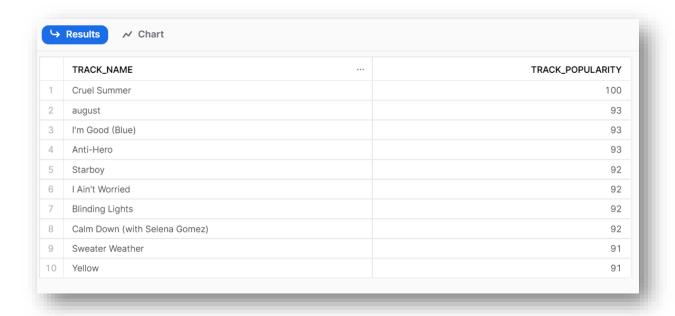
2. Number of songs on Spotify for each artist

SELECT ARTIST_NAME, COUNT(TRACK_NAME) AS NUM_OF_SONG FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST; GROUP BY 1 ORDER BY 2 DESC;



3. Top 10 songs based on popularity

SELECT TRACK_NAME, TRACK_POPULARITY FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST; ORDER BY 2 DESC LIMIT 10;



4. Total number of songs on spotify based on year

SELECT YEAR_NO AS YEAR , COUNT(TRACK_NAME) AS NUM_OF_SONG FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST; GROUP BY 1 ORDER BY 1 ;

***	YEAR	NUM_OF_SONG
	2000	100
	2001	100
	2002	100
	2003	100
	2004	99
	2005	100
	2006	100
	2007	100
	2008	100

5. Top song for each year (2000-2022) based on popularity

SELECT YEAR_NO,

MAX(TRACK_POPULARITY) AS MAX_TRACK_POPULARITY, MAX(TRACK_NAME) AS MAX_TRACK_NAME FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST WHERE YEAR_NO BETWEEN 2000 AND 2022 GROUP BY YEAR_NO ORDER BY YEAR_NO DESC;

	YEAR_NO	MAX_TRACK_POPULARITY	MAX_TRACK_NAME
1	2022	93	traitor
2	2021	92	willow
3	2020	93	you broke me first
4	2019	100	when the party's over
5	2018	90	we fell in love in october
6	2017	90	iSpy (feat. Lil Yachty)
7	2016	92	You Don't Own Me (feat. G-Eazy)
8	2015	88	oui
9	2014	89	You Know You Like It
10	2013	91	human

6. Analysis based on Tempo:

tempo > 121.08 -> 'Above Average Tempo'

tempo = 121.08 -> 'Average Tempo'

tempo < 121.08 -> 'Below Average Tempo'

SELECT TRACK_NAME,ENERGY,TEMPO,

CASE

WHEN TEMPO > 121.08 THEN 'Above Average Tempo'

WHEN TEMPO = 121.08 THEN 'Average Tempo'

WHEN TEMPO < 121.08 THEN 'Below Average Tempo'

END AS ANALYSIS_OF_TEMPO

FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST;

	TRACK_NAME	ENERGY	TEMPO	ANALYSIS_OF_TEMPO
1	Yellow	0.6610	173.3720	Above Average Tempo
2	All The Small Things	0.8970	148.7260	Above Average Tempo
3	Breathe	0.4960	136.8590	Above Average Tempo
4	In the End	0.8640	105.1430	Below Average Tempo
5	Bye Bye	0.9260	172.6380	Above Average Tempo
6	Thong Song	0.8880	121.5490	Above Average Tempo
7	The Real Slim Shady	0.6610	104.5040	Below Average Tempo
8	Rock DJ	0.7620	103.0320	Below Average Tempo
9	Say My Name	0.6780	138.0090	Above Average Tempo
10	Otherside	0.7950	123.2290	Above Average Tempo

7. Songs with Highest Tempo

SELECT TRACK_NAME,MAX(TEMPO)AS HIGHEST_TEMPO FROM SPOTIFY.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST GROUP BY 1 ORDER BY 2 DESC LIMIT 1;



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8. Number of Songs for different Tempo Range: track_name, energy Modern_Music -> tempo BETWEEN 60.00 AND 100.00 Classical_Music -> tempo BETWEEN 100.001 AND 120.00 Dance_Music -> tempo BETWEEN 120.001 AND 150.01 HighTempo_Music -> tempo > 150.01

SELECT TRACK_NAME, ENERGY, TEMPO,

CASE

WHEN TEMPO BETWEEN 60.00 AND 100.00 THEN 'Modern_Music' WHEN TEMPO BETWEEN 100.001 AND 120.00 THEN 'Classical_Music' WHEN TEMPO BETWEEN 120.001 AND 150.01 THEN 'Dance_Music' WHEN TEMPO > 150.01 THEN 'HighTempo_Music' END AS DIFF_MUSIC_TYPE

FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST;

	TRACK_NAME	ENERGY	TEMPO	DIFF_MUSIC_TYPE
	Yellow	0.6610	173.3720	HighTempo_Music
	All The Small Things	0.8970	148.7260	Dance_Music
	Breathe	0.4960	136.8590	Dance_Music
	In the End	0.8640	105.1430	Classical_Music
	Bye Bye	0.9260	172.6380	HighTempo_Music
	Thong Song	0.8880	121.5490	Dance_Music
	The Real Slim Shady	0.6610	104.5040	Classical_Music
3	Rock DJ	0.7620	103.0320	Classical_Music
	Say My Name	0.6780	138.0090	Dance_Music
)	Otherside	0.7950	123.2290	Dance_Music
1	Kryptonite	0.8650	99.0090	Modern_Music

Energy Analysis : TOP 10 track_name, danceability, track_popularity

energy > 0.64 -> 'Above Average Energy

energy = 0.64 -> 'Average Energy'

energy < 0.64 -> 'Below Average Energy'

energy BETWEEN 0.1 AND 0.3 -> 'Calm Music'

energy BETWEEN 0.3 AND 0.6 -> 'Moderate Music'

Energy >0.6 -> 'Energetic Music'

.....

```
SELECT
```

TRACK_NAME,

DANCE_ABILITY,

TRACK POPULARITY,

CASE

WHEN ENERGY > 0.64 THEN 'Above Average Energy'

WHEN ENERGY = 0.64 THEN 'Above Energy'

WHEN ENERGY < 0.64 THEN 'Below Average Energy'

WHEN ENERGY BETWEEN 0.1 AND 0.3 THEN 'Calm Music'

WHEN ENERGY BETWEEN 0.3 AND 0.6 THEN 'Moderate Music'

WHEN ENERGY > 0.6 THEN 'Energetic Music'

END AS ENERGY_ANALYSIS

FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST;

	TRACK_NAME	DANCE_ABILITY	TRACK_POPULARITY	ENERGY_ANAL
1	Yellow	0.4290	91	Above Average
2	All The Small Things	0.4340	84	Above Average
3	Breathe	0.5290	69	Below Average
4	In the End	0.5560	88	Above Average
5	Bye Bye	0.6100	74	Above Average
6	Thong Song	0.7060	73	Above Average
7	The Real Slim Shady	0.9490	88	Above Average
8	Rock DJ	0.7120	57	Above Average
9	Say My Name	0.7130	80	Above Average
10	Otherside	0.4580	83	Above Average

10. Number of Songs for different energy ranges(above)

SELECT

COUNT(*) AS SONG_COUNT,

CASE

WHEN ENERGY > 0.64 THEN 'Above Average Energy'

WHEN ENERGY = 0.64 THEN 'Above Energy'

WHEN ENERGY < 0.64 THEN 'Below Average Energy'

WHEN ENERGY BETWEEN 0.1 AND 0.3 THEN 'Calm Music'

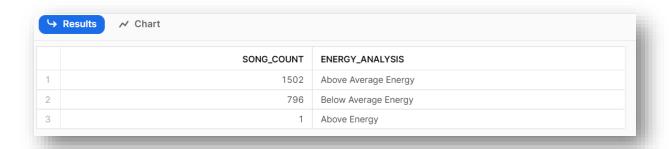
WHEN ENERGY BETWEEN 0.3 AND 0.6 THEN 'Moderate Music'

WHEN ENERGY > 0.6 THEN 'Energetic Music'

END AS ENERGY ANALYSIS

FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST

GROUP BY ENERGY_ANALYSIS;



11. Danceability Analysis: Top 20 track_name, danceability danceability BETWEEN 0.69 AND 0.79 -> 'Low Danceability' (danceability BETWEEN 0.49 AND 0.68) OR (danceability BETWEEN 0.79 AND 0.89) -> 'Moderate Danceability' (danceability BETWEEN 0.39 AND 0.49) OR (danceability BETWEEN 0.89 AND 0.99) -> 'High Danceability' danceability < 0.39 OR danceability > 0.99 -> 'Cant Dance on this one'

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SELECT

TRACK_NAME,

DANCE_ABILITY,

CASE

WHEN DANCE_ABILITY BETWEEN 0.69 AND 0.79 THEN 'Low Danceability' WHEN (DANCE_ABILITY BETWEEN 0.49 AND 0.68) OR (DANCE_ABILITY BETWEEN 0.79 AND 0.89) THEN 'Moderate Danceability'

WHEN (DANCE_ABILITY BETWEEN 0.39 AND 0.49) OR (DANCE_ABILITY BETWEEN 0.89 AND 0.99) THEN 'High Danceability'

WHEN DANCE_ABILITY < 0.39 OR DANCE_ABILITY > 0.99 THEN 'Can''t Dance on this one'

END AS DANCE_ABL_ANALYSIS FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST LIMIT 20;

	TRACK_NAME	DANCE_ABILITY	DANCE_ABL_ANALYSIS
1	Yellow	0.4290	High Danceability
2	All The Small Things	0.4340	High Danceability
3	Breathe	0.5290	Moderate Danceability
4	In the End	0.5560	Moderate Danceability
5	Bye Bye	0.6100	Moderate Danceability
6	Thong Song	0.7060	Low Danceability
7	The Real Slim Shady	0.9490	High Danceability
8	Rock DJ	0.7120	Low Danceability
9	Say My Name	0.7130	Low Danceability
0	Otherside	0.4580	High Danceability

12. Number of Songs for different danceability ranges(above)

SELECT

COUNT(*) AS SONG_COUNT,

CASE

WHEN DANCE_ABILITY BETWEEN 0.69 AND 0.79 THEN 'Low Danceability' WHEN (DANCE_ABILITY BETWEEN 0.49 AND 0.68) OR (DANCE_ABILITY BETWEEN 0.79 AND 0.89) THEN 'Moderate Danceability'

WHEN (DANCE_ABILITY BETWEEN 0.39 AND 0.49) OR (DANCE_ABILITY BETWEEN 0.89 AND 0.99) THEN 'High Danceability'

WHEN DANCE_ABILITY < 0.39 OR DANCE_ABILITY > 0.99 THEN 'Can''t Dance on this one'

ELSE 'Others'

END AS DANCE_ABL_ANALYSIS FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST GROUP BY DANCE_ABL_ANALYSIS ORDER BY SONG_COUNT DESC;

		SONG_COUNT	DANCE_ABL_ANALYSIS
1		1267	Moderate Danceability
2		582	Low Danceability
3		289	High Danceability
1		91	Can't Dance on this one
5		70	Others

13. Loudness Analysis: Top 20 track_name, loudness, loudness BETWEEN -23.00 AND -15.00 -> 'Low Loudness' loudness BETWEEN -14.99 AND -6.00 -> 'Below Average Loudness' loudness BETWEEN -5.99 AND -2.90 -> 'Above Average Loudness' loudness BETWEEN -2.89 AND -1.00 -> 'Peak Loudness'

SELECT

TRACK_NAME,

LOUDNESS,

CASE

WHEN LOUDNESS BETWEEN -23.00 AND -15.00 THEN 'Low Loudness'

WHEN LOUDNESS BETWEEN -14.99 AND -6.00 THEN 'Below Average Loudness'

WHEN LOUDNESS BETWEEN -5.99 AND -2.90 THEN 'Above Average Loudness'

WHEN LOUDNESS BETWEEN -2.89 AND -1.00 THEN 'Peak Loudness'

ELSE 'Others'

END AS LOUDNESS_ANALYSIS

FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST

LIMIT 20;

	TRACK_NAME	LOUDNESS	LOUDNESS_ANALYSIS
1	Yellow	-7.2270	Below Average Loudness
2	All The Small Things	-4.9180	Above Average Loudness
3	Breathe	-9.0070	Below Average Loudness
4	In the End	-5.8700	Above Average Loudness
5	Bye Bye	-4.8430	Above Average Loudness
6	Thong Song	-6.9590	Below Average Loudness
7	The Real Slim Shady	-4.2440	Above Average Loudness
8	Rock DJ	-4.3070	Above Average Loudness
9	Say My Name	-3.5250	Above Average Loudness
10	Otherside	-3.2650	Above Average Loudness

14. Number of Songs for different loudness ranges(above

SELECT

CASE

WHEN loudness BETWEEN -23.00 AND -15.00 THEN 'Low Loudness'

WHEN loudness BETWEEN -14.99 AND -6.00 THEN 'Below Average Loudness'

WHEN loudness BETWEEN -5.99 AND -2.90 THEN 'Above Average Loudness'

WHEN loudness BETWEEN -2.89 AND -1.00 THEN 'Peak Loudness' ELSE 'Below Low Loudness'

END AS loudness_category,

COUNT(*) AS NUM_OF_SONG

FROM DEMO DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS PLAYLIST

GROUP BY loudness_category

ORDER BY NUM_OF_SONG DESC;

LOUDNESS_CATEGORY	NUM_OF_SON
Above Average Loudness	130
Below Average Loudness	90
Peak Loudness	8
Low Loudness	
Below Low Loudness	

15. Valence Analysis: Top 20 track_name, valence, track_popularity,

valence > 0.535 -> Above Avg Valence

valence = 0.535 -> Avg Valence

valence < 0.535 -> Below Average'

SELECT TRACK_NAME, TRACK_POPULARITY, VALENCE,

CASE

WHEN valence > 0.535 THEN 'Above Avg Valence'

WHEN valence = 0.535 THEN 'Avg Valence'

WHEN valence < 0.535 THEN 'Below Avg Valence'

END AS VALENCE_ANALYSIS

FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST LIMIT 20;

	TRACK_NAME	··· TRACK_POPULARITY	VALENCE	VALENCE_ANALYSIS
	Yellow	91	0.2850	Below Avg Valence
2	All The Small Things	84	0.6840	Above Avg Valence
3	Breathe	69	0.2780	Below Avg Valence
4	In the End	88	0.4000	Below Avg Valence
5	Bye Bye Bye	74	0.8610	Above Avg Valence
3	Thong Song	73	0.7140	Above Avg Valence
7	The Real Slim Shady	88	0.7600	Above Avg Valence
В	Rock DJ	57	0.8420	Above Avg Valence
9	Say My Name	80	0.7340	Above Avg Valence
0	Otherside	83	0.5130	Below Avg Valence

16. Number of Songs for different valence ranges(above)

SELECT CASE

WHEN VALENCE > 0.535 THEN 'Above Avg Valence'

WHEN VALENCE = 0.535 THEN 'Avg Valence'

WHEN VALENCE < 0.535 THEN 'Below Average Valence'

ELSE 'Other'

END AS VALENCE_ANALYSIS,

COUNT(DISTINCT TRACK_ID) AS NUM_SONGS

FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST

GROUP BY VALENCE_ANALYSIS

ORDER BY NUM_SONGS DESC;



17. Speechiness Analsis: Top 20 track_name, speechiness, tempo,

speechiness > 0.081-> Above Avg Speechiness

speechiness = 0.081-> Avg Speechiness

speechiness < 0.081-> Below Speechiness

SELECT

TRACK NAME,

TEMPO.

SPEECHINESS,

CASE

WHEN SPEECHINESS > 0.081 THEN 'Above Average Speechiness'

WHEN SPEECHINESS = 0.081 THEN 'Average Speechiness'

WHEN SPEECHINESS < 0.081 THEN 'Below Average Speechiness'

END AS Speechiness Analysis

FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST

LIMIT 20;

	TRACK_NAME	TEMPO	SPEECHINESS	SPEECHINESS_ANALYSIS
	Yellow	173.3720	0.0281	Below Average Speechiness
2	All The Small Things	148.7260	0.0488	Below Average Speechiness
3	Breathe	136.8590	0.0290	Below Average Speechiness
4	In the End	105.1430	0.0584	Below Average Speechiness
5	Bye Bye Bye	172.6380	0.0479	Below Average Speechiness
6	Thong Song	121.5490	0.0654	Below Average Speechiness
7	The Real Slim Shady	104.5040	0.0572	Below Average Speechiness
В	Rock DJ	103.0320	0.0326	Below Average Speechiness
9	Say My Name	138.0090	0.1020	Above Average Speechiness
0	Otherside	123.2290	0.0574	Below Average Speechiness

18. Acoustic Analysis: DISTINCT TOP 25 track_name, album, artist_name, acousticness

(acousticness BETWEEN 0 AND 0.40000 -> 'Not Acoustic' (acousticness BETWEEN 0.40001 AND 0.80000) ->'Acoustic' (acousticness BETWEEN 0.80001 AND 1) ->'Highly Acoustic'

SELECT DISTINCT TRACK_NAME, ALBUM, ARTIST_NAME, ACOUSTICNESS, CASE

WHEN ACOUSTICNESS BETWEEN 0 AND 0.4 THEN 'Not Acoustic' WHEN ACOUSTICNESS BETWEEN 0.4 AND 0.8 THEN 'Acoustic' WHEN ACOUSTICNESS BETWEEN 0.8 AND 1 THEN 'Highly Acoustic' ELSE 'Others'

END AS Acousticness_Analysis FROM DEMO_DATABASE.PUBLIC.VS_PLAYLIST LIMIT 25;

→ Results ✓ Chart ACOUSTICNESS ACOUSTICNESS_ANALYSIS TRACK_NAME ALBUM ··· ARTIST_NAME Paracriutes Соіаріау U.UUZ39UUU NOLACOUSIIC reliow All The Small Things Enema Of The State blink-182 0.01030000 Not Acoustic Breathe Breathe Faith Hill 0.17300000 Not Acoustic In the End Hybrid Theory (Bonus Edition) Linkin Park 0.00958000 Not Acoustic *NSYNC Bye Bye Bye No Strings Attached 0.03100000 Not Acoustic Thong Song Unleash The Dragon Sisqo 0.11900000 Not Acoustic The Marshall Mathers LP The Real Slim Shady Eminem 0.03020000 Not Acoustic Rock DJ Sing When You're Winning Robbie Williams 0.02600000 Not Acoustic Say My Name The Writing's On The Wall Destiny's Child 0.27300000 Not Acoustic 10 Otherside Californication (Deluxe Edition) Red Hot Chili Peppers 0.00316000 Not Acoustic