

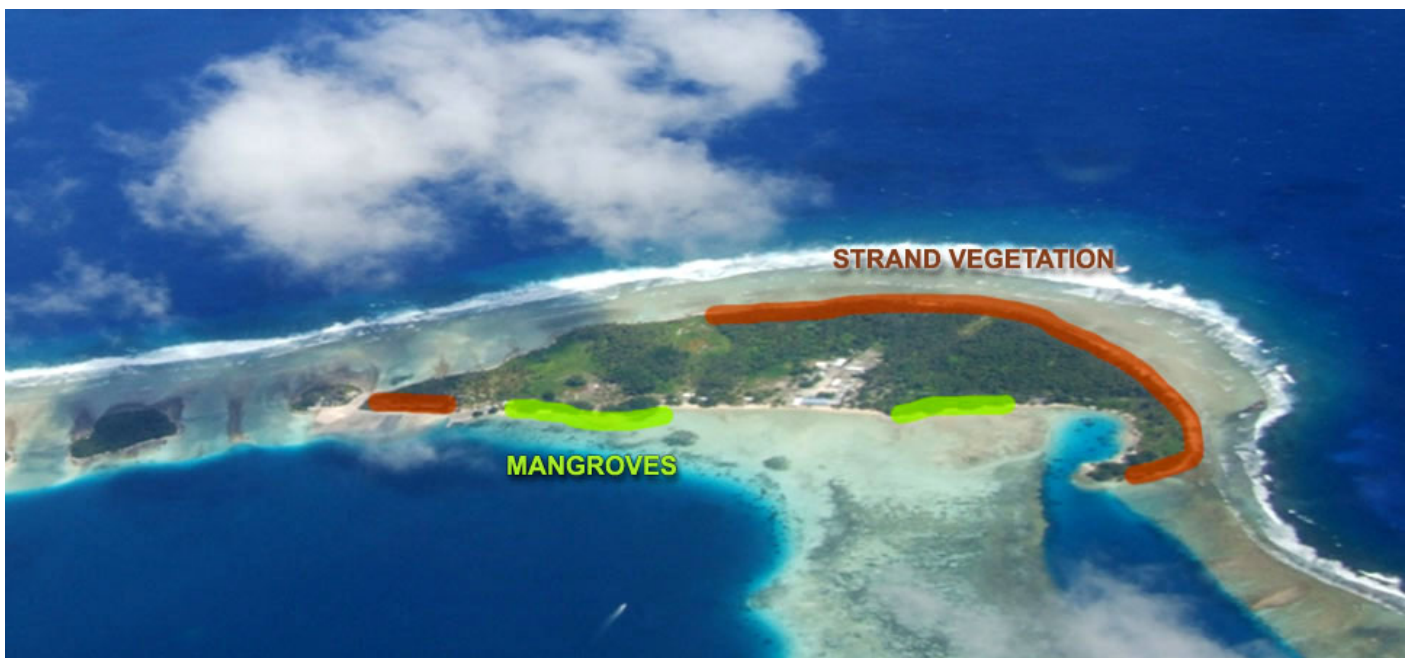
# Ekkat wōjke ilo mejatoto eo ej jepooḷe Majel

## Kwōn Kōjparoki Wōjke im Mar ko Rej Eddek Tōrerein Parijet eo

Kajjojo menin mour, menin eddek, kab menin mour ko rāinjuon ijeko rej eddek ilo kajjojo peḷaak ko peḷaakin juon aelōñ ekkar ṇan karōkier. Keememej: epidodo ḷok em etiljek ḷok kōjparok peḷaak ko me rāinjuon ilo juon aelōñ jān bar ekkat wōjke im mar ālikin aer kar jako ak mej. Jerbal ippān armej ro em jermal ippān peḷaak ko ekkar ṇan karōkier!

**Markinenjojo ko, ujooj ko, marilik ko,** kab jaññōr ko rej eddek ioon ak āne in ioon ippe em rej dāpij (ak bōkuj) parijet eo. Men in elukkuun in aorōk ioon aolep aelōñ.

**Joñ** ko rej eddek ilo jooḷ em rej jipañ jālitak jān ṇo ko moḷta jān aer tōpar parijet. Joñ ko epen katōki ilo parijet in aelōñ ko.



### Jermal ippān armej ro

- ḷōmṇake ebaḷ et ke elōñ wōjke rōkar juaki tōre ko rōmoot ḷok, em ejaake juon pepe eo me ekūrṇool ḷok ekkar ṇan peḷaak eo. Armej ro rōkōṇaan jet jikin ko rōmaroñ lo lojet eo kab rōlladikdik? Ewi wāween an mar ko kab wōjke ko jelōt privacy? Ia eo ilo parijet eo eṇōj an jino jako ḷok? Ia ko me eḷap aer aikuj in kōjparoki? Armej ro ilojukjuk-im-pād eo rōmeḷeḷe ke kōn kōjparok parijet eo?
- Ilo ṇanit, kepaak im kōnono ippān aḷap ro kab ri-tōl ro.
- Bar kōmṇan bwe ajiri ro, ri-jermal ro rej lali peḷaak ko, em jabdewōt eo me emaroñ jelōt er bwe ren bōk kuṇaer.
- Jet armej rej niknik “karreoiki” wāto ko aer ilo aer rakūji (ak totaki) ujooj ko, mar ko em wōjke jiddik ko, ak men in ekōmṇan bwe bwidej eo en jedmatmat; wōjke ko make rōjabwe. Kapilōke armej ro bwe ren lo aiboojoj in ak unin an jaññōr kab marilik kein kar eddek ijeko rej eddek ie em kōmṇan bwe en lukkuun in bukwewe.
- Jutak likin em kōmmoururi kakien ko me rej kōmlōt bwe armej ren kōjparok jaññōr em marilik ko rej eddek tōrerein parijet eo (kōmṇ rakūji, juaki, em kōṇakūti).
- Jutak likin em kōmmoururi kakien ko me rej kōmlōt bwe en moḷ rupi pedped ko em kūbwiji arin kab likin aelōñ ko ṇan kōmṇan bok im dekā ṇan wia kaki.

## Jerbal ippān peḷaak eo ekkar ṇan karōk in

- Kōjparoki ijeko rōbukwekwe em rōmarmari em rōkar baj pād wōt jān ṁokta. Jet wōjke em mar rōlukkuun in rūtto em ebōk elōñ iio ṇan juaki em bar katōki. Ñe wōjke kein rōnaaj jako, em bwidej eo eṁōj an lojet eo kutake, emaroñ in jab eṁṁan ṇan bar ekkat ejja ijeṇ.
- Jipaṇ peḷaak eo bar ekkat bwe en maroñ bar waḷok juon jikin eo me ebukwekwe em emarmare. Ilo jet jikin, okar ko em ine in wōjke ko rej make bar eddek. Kōjparoki ijeko me wōjke ko kab mar ko rej make eddek ie ak wōjke ko me kwōj kōṇaan bwe ren pād wōt ilo tiljek āinwōt aṁ kōjparoki ine in wōjke ko rōkāāl. Kōkkaḷḷeiki em ṁwijiti.
- Kōtḷok bwe marilik ko ekoba wōjke ko ren eddek, bwe en bukwekwe em okran wōjke im mar kein ren dāpij bwidej eo, jālitaki wāto ko jān kōto em ren rupi ṇo ko rej tōpar āne.
- Wōjke ko rōḷḷap rōmaroñ in kōṁṁan bwe en ḷap ḷok an jedmatmat parijet eo ṇan jorrāān ko waḷok tok jān lojet eo ñe rōnaaj ekkat epaake ḷok meto, kōnke rōnaaj kapidodouki bwidej eo ñe rookjak, em ae eo ej depet āne emaroñ kutake bwidej eo jān buḷōn okar in wōjke ko em kāā-er.
- Kōjparoki menin mour em menin eddek ko kajjojo ijeko rōkar baj pād wōt ie ekkar ṇan karōk ko aer ijeko mar in ioon kappe ko rej pād ie em ijeko elōñ joñ ie.
- Keememej bwe wōjke ko kaṁōjṇoik ḷok an lojet eo kutake bwidej eo em kōjakoik ḷok ak eban lukkuun in kabōjrak an lojet eo kutake em kōjakoik ḷok bwidej eo.



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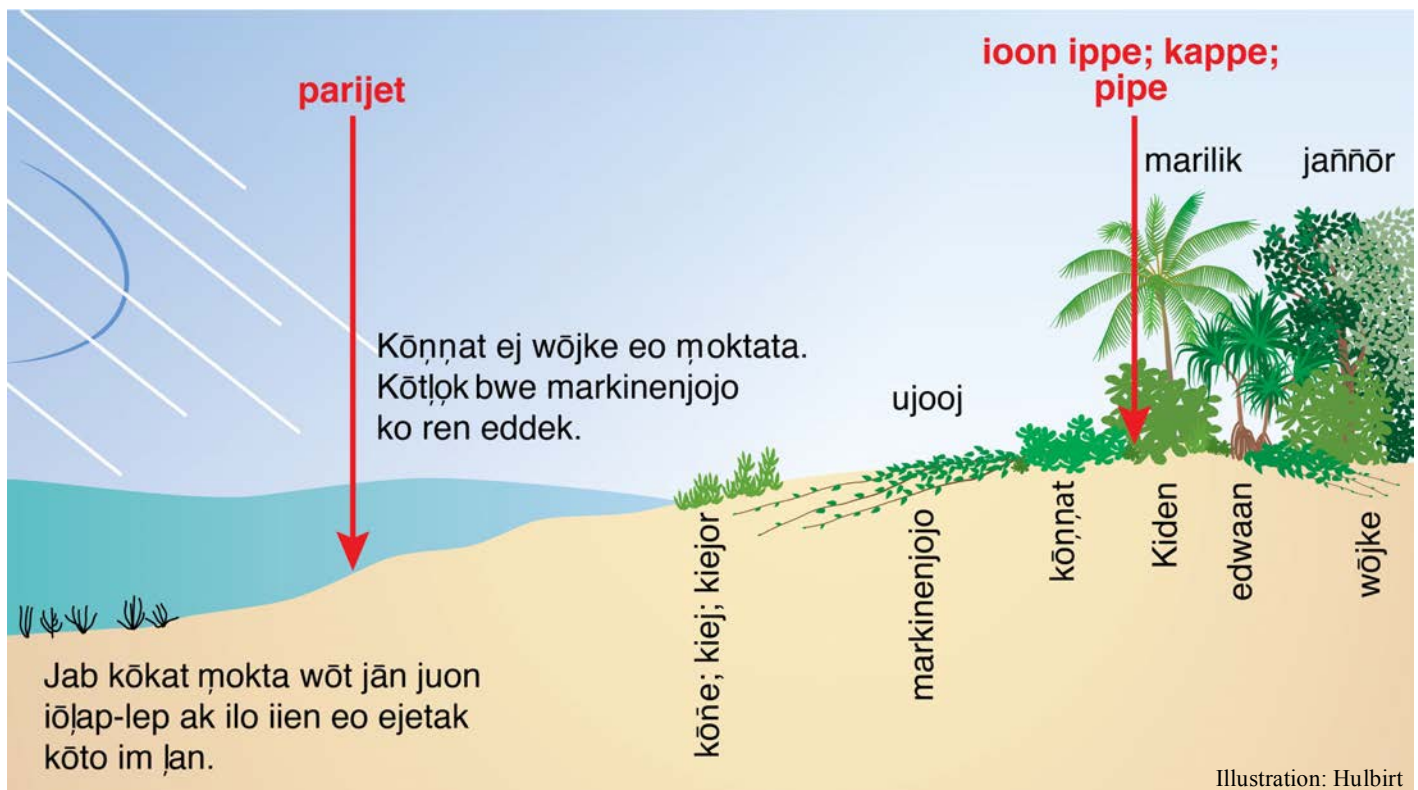
## Marilik; jaññōr

Mar ko rej eddek tōrerein ak ioon wōt ioon kappe rōkūtbuuj mar ko me rej kōmman bwe bok eo en eddek ļok em ļap ļok. Mar kein rōjipañ bwidej eo ioon kappe bwe en dāpdep wōt parijet eo em en rupi ŋo ko ñe rōtōpar āne ñe ej iōļap-lep, iien ko eļļap ŋo, em elōñ ļaņ. Mar kein rej bareinwōt jāliktaki wāto ko ñan aer kōjparok keinikkan ko em ijeko rōbukwekwe jān tab in ŋo em mōrā waļok tok jān kōto eo. Bwe en likio peļaaak kein ej aikuļ lōñ wōjke, mar, ujooj em menin eddek ko jet me rōnaaj dāpij bwidej eo em jālitake wāto eo jān kōto em ŋo



### ļjeko mar ko rej eddek ie: kajjojo menin eddek kab menin mour rāinjuon jān doon rej mour ilo peļaaak ko rōkkar bwe ren mour ie

Jaññōr kab marilik ko rej mar kab wōjke ko me rej eddek āne in wōt ioon bok eo kappe. Ilo aļ wōnāne ļok jān ioon kappe, kwōnaaj etal joļmān elōñ peļaaak ko me mar kab wōjke kein rej eddek ie, em kwōnaaj lo aer mōñakņak jān jōļ, aer bwilok jān kōto eo, em aer wōtļok jān bwidej eo. Ñe kwōnaaj ekkat, katōki menin eddek ko ro rōkar bwe ren eddek ijeko rej eddek ie



- Kōñe emaroñ mour ilo jọọl. Ekkā ello kōñe ijeko rōdekāke ijellọkun an bokboke, ak ijeko me emaroñ koba ọk ippān mar em wōjke ko rej eddek tōrerein ioon kappe.
- Mar ko me rōmaroñ in eddek em dāpij bwidej eo āne in ijo dān in ọjet ej tōpare ñe eibwii, elaptata ñe ej kọoto-iōñ kab kọoto-rōk.
  - Marlap
  - Markinenjojo
  - Marlap, Marpele
- Mar im wōjke ko rōmaroñ in mour ilo jọọl em wōjke kab ra ko rōttā rōpād ilo ijo ej ebbok parijet eo. Mar, wōjke kab ra kein rej kadik ọk kajoor in kōto eo em rej bōbraik āne eo jān tab in ọ.
- Kōñat
- Kiden
- Wōjke ko me rōmaroñ in mour ilo jọọl kab tab in ọ rej eddek ọk em tōpar joñoul-ļalem (15) ọk ñan roñoul (20) ne utiejāer āne in wōt ioon bok parijet. Okraer rej dāpij (em bọkuj) bwidej eo ie. Bōb ej wōjke eo ekkā an dāpij (em bọkuj) bwidej eo ibwiljin wōjke em mar ko ilo jaññōr kein.
- Wōjke ko rōllap ọk ekkā loi āne in ọk ijeko marilik ko rej eddek ie.
  - Utilomar
  - Wōp
  - Kōno

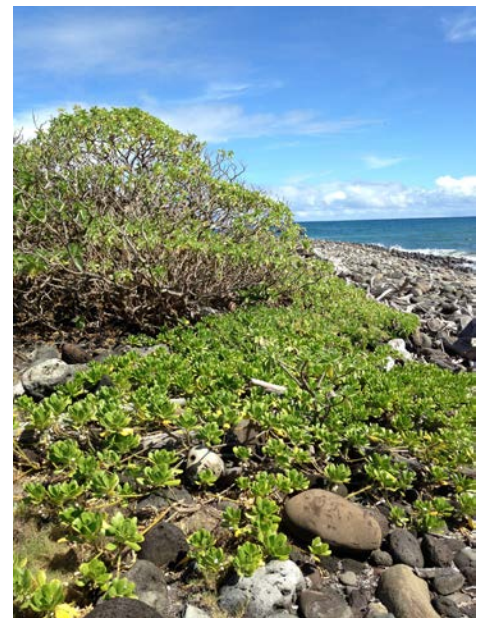
## Ñāāt kwōj ekkat

Ñe kwōj ekkat wōjke ak mar ko tōrerein kappe:

- Ọmñake mọkta ọk jān am kōmmane. Ejjab etto ālikin an kar iōlap-lep me kwōj lo ke emman, ñan am kōtłọk bwe ine ko ren eddek ilowaan jejjo allōñ bwe ren eoñ im kwałọk okar mọkta jān iōlap-lep eo tok ālik. Lale tide chart eo me ej kwałọk kōn bōkā ko.
- Jab ọmñak in kōmman jebal in ekkat ilo iien eo ejejet “El Niño Year 0” kōnke ļañ ko rōnaaj wałọk em maroñ kōmaajaje ijo kwaar katōki ine ko ie.
- Kọruwii ọk raan eo kwaar peeke bwe kwōn ilen ekkat ñe kwaar roñ ilo mejatoto emaroñ in ibwii em dān in ọjet enaaj tọre ion āne.
- Katu ko rōkadu kūtier (me rej wałọk aolep wiik) kōn an naaj lukkuun in wanlōntak dān in ọjet eo pedped wōt ioon bōkā em ọ ko rej jarjar tok wōt jān ļañ ko rōttołọk jān āne rej wałọk im alikkar ñan Majuro em Kwajelein.

## Ta ko kwōj katōki

Mwiiwii ra jiddik jān kōñat ko ej wāween eo epidodo tata em emelọk tata jebale ñan ekkat.



## Kōjparoki em kōlap ʻlōk ekkat mar ko rej eddek ioon kappe

*Jet ʻlōmṇak ko ṇan būki em kōlemṇlōkjeṇ eaki jān Brian Vandervelde*

1. Jab ṇwījṇwīj ra jiddik jān ak juaki kōṇṇat ko.
2. Jab ṇwījṇwīj ra jiddik jān ak juaki edwaan ko, ak emṇan ṇe kwōnaaj ekkat loarmṇwe (ṇe kwōnaaj juaki edwaan ko). Loarmṇwe elukkuun in ekkar ṇan parijet ko kōnke eaikuj ʻjōṇṇ ṇan an kōmṇan joṇan an dān in ʻjōṇṇ eo ṇōṇāṇe āne-tak in kōkkuri menin eddek ko jet rej jālitake parijet eo. Bar juon kain bōb ebar emṇan ṇan parijet ko ej ʻleikṇaan.
3. Kōtʻlōk bwe utilomar ko ren eddek tok ālik kōṇṇat ko.
4. ṇe eboṇṇ ine in ni ko rej kab jino eoṇ itōrerein parijet, kōtʻlōk bwe ren AOLEP eddek.
5. Ālikin an ʻlōjet eo kutake (ak kōjakoiki) eṇap bwidej jān āne eo, kiden em kōṇṇat ko rōnaaj bar eoṇ em eddek jān ine ko - kōjparoki.
6. Kalōṇ ʻlōk kōṇe ko katōki.
7. Jab kōtʻlōk bwe kaaṇōl ko ak kōjebar ko ren eddek metwan ʻlōk āne eo im ṇan ʻlōk mar im wōjke ko jet. Katōki wōt ṇa ioon āne.
8. Lali vine (MAR) ko jān iien ṇan iien. Jet iien rōmṇan (kōnke rej kaliboboik āne in parijet eo em rej bōbraik bok eo jān an ʻlōjet eo kutake). Jet iien rōnana (kōnke rōpinej iaṇ in an menin eddek ko jet eddek ie).
9. Kaōṇōṇ ko rōmaroṇ kōkajoor ʻlōk ijeko marilik ko rej pād ie, ijoke ṇe etōr jān joṇan an ʻlap kaōṇōṇ ko ijeṇ, ekōmṇan bwe en mej ʻlōk mar im wōjke ko jet rej eddek. Kōjparoki topo em markinenjojo ko.
10. Julōki marjej ko kōnke rōnaaj eddek ʻlōk em pinej iaṇ in an meram in aṇ tōpar mar im wōjke ko jet.
11. Julōki marṇap ko kōnke rōnaak pinej iaṇ in al meram in aṇ tōpar mar im wōjke ko jet.

## Jerbal in ekkat ko kar kōmṇani ṇan ekkatak jān-i

- Ekkat Ine ko loon Causeway eo ilo Wōja, Ailinglaplap Atoll ilo 2015 eo - ekkat menin eddek ko ioon iaṇ eo ekāāl me ej kobaiki ruo aetō.
- Strengthening Coastal Resilience in the outlying atolls of the Marshall Islands by SPC.
- Jaṇṇōr em marilik ko rej eddek ilo tōrerein parijet in Waihe'e ilo Maui kar katōki em bar kōmouri ālikin kar julōki em kōmakūti menin eddek ko rōpinej iaṇ in an eddek menin eddek ko rōkkar dede in ke eṇap kar ekkat kiden, kōṇṇat em juon kōṇṇat in Hawaii kaṇ. Ālikin juon tōre eo ekar waṇṇok juon ṇo ko me rōtuej jān ioon āne, menin eddek kein rōkar mour wōt em maroṇ bar make eddek jān menin eddek ko rōnana me rōpinej iaṇ in an menin eddek ko rōkkar eddek.





# Joñ

Joñ ko rej wōjke ko em kain mar ko me rōmaroñ in eddek ilo jōj. Ilo Majel, ekkā loi ijeko me rōtutu em rej pād ibulōn aelōn ko (ak pat ko). Rōmaroñ in bar eddek ijeko rōbukwekwe kōn mar em wōjke iumwin dān ilo iien ibwij itōrerein kappe ko. Mijel in ra in joñ ko kab okraer rōjipañ ilo aer rupi ɲo ko ɲokta jān aer tōpar kappe.



## Tu-ia ñan ekkat joñ

Elukkuun in pen ñan bar kōkat joñ. Elukkuun in aorōk ñan kōjparoki joñ ko me emōj aer de eddek. Ñe kwōj kōñaan kajjioñ ekkat, jino ijo me ewōr “propagules” (melele in ine ko me emōj an lōñ okraer kadede ɲokta jān aer kar wōt lōk). Bar kajjioñ ekkat ijeko me joñ ko rōkar eddek ie ɲokta lōk, em ijeko dān in lōjet eo ejablur im pāat.

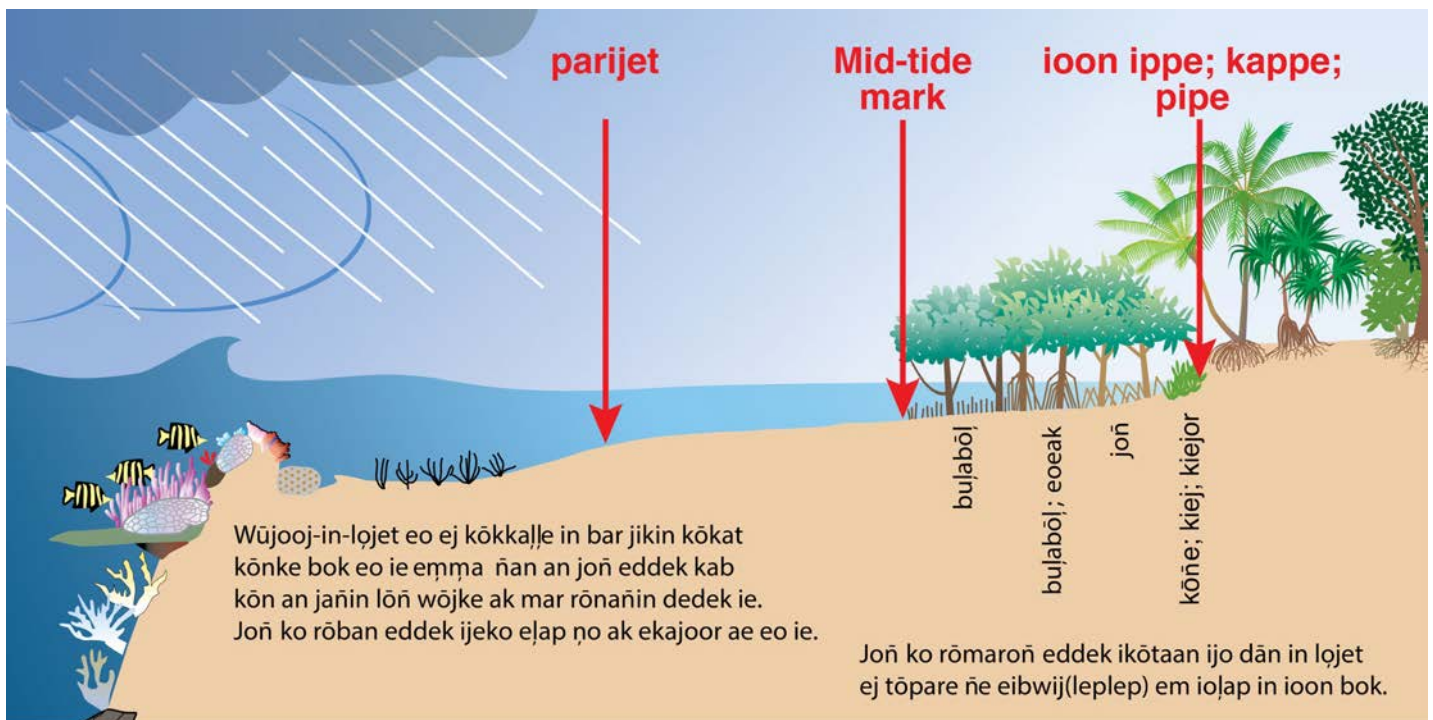


Illustration: Hulbirt

## Tu-ia ñan ekkat: kajjojo kein ekkat rāinjuon jān doon rej eddek ilo kajjojo peļaaak ko

- Eoeak ak būļabōl ko rej ɲa etaer fringe species kōnke rōmaroñ in eddek metwan ļok ijeko joñ ko rej eddek ie. Ekkat ‘propagule’ ak ine ko ineen joñ kein ijeko ioļap in kappe ikōtaan ibwij im pāāt, ijeko ekkā an naaj ibwiji aolep kajjojo raan. Eļaññe enaaj iio in El Niño, utiej in ļojet enaaj kanooj ettā, kōn menin ekkat ijeko rōpijpij, kōnke eļaññe enaaj bar jemļok El Niño, utiej in ļojet ñan joñan eo ekkā an waļok, enaaj mwilaļ ļok.
- Kōnpat ak būļabōl im joñ ekkā aer eddek ilo pat ko ilo Majeļ. Kwōmaroñ kajjioñ ekkat elōñ ine in joñ ijeko repaake parijet jān eoeak ko, ijeko rōban ļap aer ibwij ak pāāt.
- Kimeme ko rej ɲa etaer interior species. Ekkā aer eddek ilo pat ko. Kwomaroñ ekkat ine in kimeme ko ijeko repaake parijet, ijeko wōt emaroñ naaj ibwiji ilo iien iōļap-lep.
- Kōñe ej bar mōttan joñ eo emaroñ bar eddek ijeko repaake parijet ak rōmaroñ eddek ijeko eļap aer ibwij.

## Ñāāt kwōj ekkat

Ñe kwōj ekkat wōjke ak mar ko tōrerein kappe:

- Lōmɲake mōkta ļok jān aɲ kōmɲane. Ejjab etto ālikin an kar iōļap-lep me kwōj lo ke eɲɲan, ñan aɲ kōtļok bwe ine ko ren eddek ilowaan jejjo allōñ bwe ren eoñ im kwaļok okar mōkta jān iōļap-lep eo tok ālik. Lale tide chart eo me ej kwaļok kōn bōkā ko.
- Jab lōmɲak in kōmɲan jerbāl in ekkat ilo iien eo ejejjet “El Niño Year 0” kōnke ļañ ko rōnaaj waļok em maroñ kōmaajaje ijo kwaar katōki ine ko ie.
- Kōrumwij ļok raan eo kwaar peeke bwe kwōn ilen ekkat ñe kwaar roñ ilo mejatoto emaroñ in ibwij em dān in ļojet enaaj tōre ioon āne.
- Katu ko rōkadu kūtier (me rej waļok aolep wiik) kōn an naaj lukkuun in wanlōñtak dān in ļojet eo pedped wōt ioon bōkā em ɲo ko rej jarjar tok wōt jān ļañ ko rōttoļok jān āne rej waļok im alikkar ñan Majuro em Kwajelein.

## Ekkatak Ko

### Kōmɲakūt joñ ñan peļaaak ko ilo aelōñ ko ilo Ruk

#### Ekkatak ko jān Sleeper Sared

Ilo jilu iaan āne ko, Sleeper ear ekkat joñ itōrerein parijet ko tu-ar aitokan juon mail. Lein eaar katōk joñ kein ilo emān ļain, kōn 2-3 ne kōtaer jān doon. Eaar bareinwōt ain ine ko raar eoñ im kajju katōki ilo bok ak lūm. Ālikin juon iio, 75% (jilu kuwōta) in ine kein raar eddek. Sleeper eaar ba ke wūjooj in ļojet ej menin kallikkar ke ļojet eo ebwe an lur/ļae im bwe joñan liɲ eo ie.

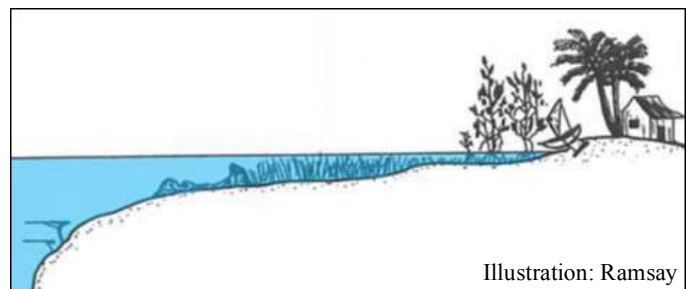


Illustration: Ramsay

Ilo bar juon iaan āne ko, aolep joñ eo ie rōmij, kōnke ae ko ie eļap aer kajoor.

Sleeper eaar ba: Eļaññe ewōr ae im jabwe joñan liɲ eo ñan dāpij ine ko ilo tōre in ekkat, eddoor dekā ak ok ko eɲōj kanni kōn dekā. Kōttar an ae ko pooktok liɲ ko. Ālikin, katōk ine ko ilo liɲ kein.

Sleeper eaar ba: Bar juon wāween ñan ijeko ejjab ļap liɲ ie ej ñan kōjербal pākij peba ko āinwōt kilin pāāk in cement ak rice. (Pākij peba ko ekkā jān iɲōn wia ko rōmōjɲo.) Kanne pāāk kein kōn bok im wūjooj in ļojet im katōk ine ko ilowaar im door mōkta ilo juon jikin eɲōj kōjenolōke. Rōnaaj pojak eļaññe enaaj waļok okar ko ilowaan wōt pāāk kein, bōtaab ej aikuj mōkta jen an okar kein kōjar pāāk

kein ak eddek ilo bwidej. Kōmakūt ine kein ñan roñ ko ijeko reliṃliṃ ak ikōtaan dōkā ko.

### **Karōk ñan ekkat eoeak ilo parijet ko ilo Ailuk**

Ailuk Atoll Marine Resource Management Advisory Committee ear itok-limo in ekkat joñ ilo parijet ko ilo Ailuk ñan kadikḷok an rōm tōrereen parijet ko ie. Rhizophora kar maroñ kelete bwe en kain joñ eo ekkar ñan katōki ilo parijet kein, bōtaab enaaj kar aikuj in itok jen aelōñ ko jet. Eṃōj karōk ijo jikin ekkat (1) ijeko ejjab ḷap an ibwij im pāāt (2) ijeko relur jen kōto im ɲo (3) ijeko epidodo liṃ ko ie eṃṃan ñan ekkat ine ko (4) jen ijeko rej ibwij iaarḷok im ejjab likḷok. [“Natural Resource Assessment Survey”](#) ej kwaḷok ḷōmṃak im karōk ko ñan jerbal in ekkat joñ in.

### **Ekkat joñ ilo Kiribat**

Kiribat, einwōt Majel, ej juon laḷ kōṃṃan jen elōñ atoll, ijeko walōñtak in ḷābōḷ in lojet im an rōmḷok parijet ko ej juon menin abḥōḥō eḷap. Joñ ko ie rej menin jeraaṃṃan eḷap ilo Kiribat im būrookraaṃ in ekkat joñ ej wōṃṃaanḷok wōt enañin roñoul iiō. Rhizophora stylosa (juon kain joñ epaakeḷok eoeak) ej juon eo eḷap an aorōk ñan ekkat. Ine ko rej katōki itōreen parijet ko im ial ko ikōtaan ane.