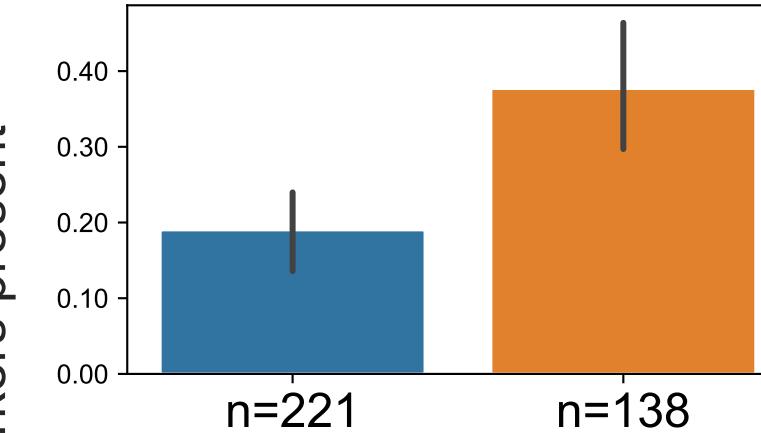
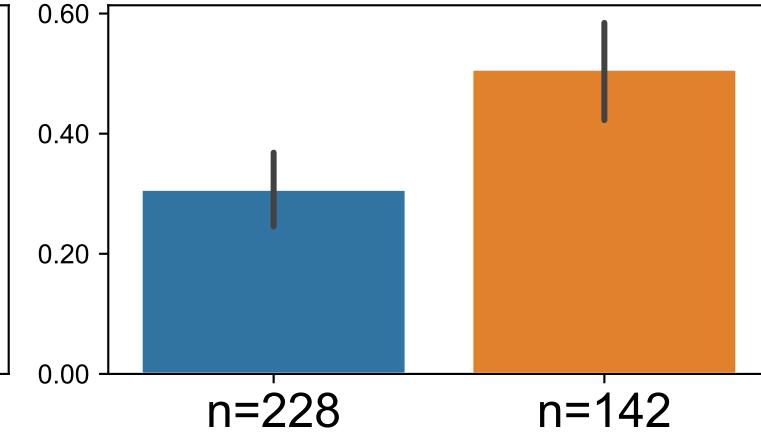


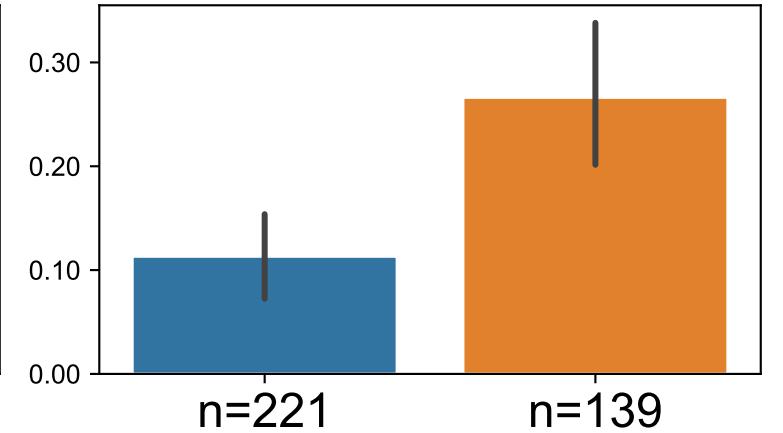
Food Taboos
($\chi^2=15.33$; $p<0.05$)



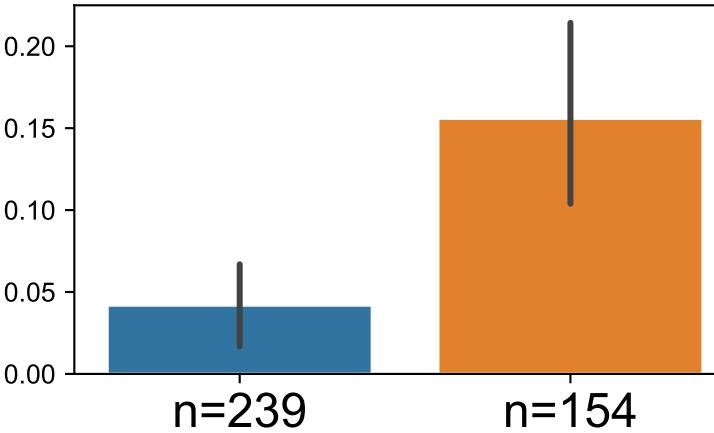
Extra Ritual In-Group Markers
($\chi^2=14.80$; $p<0.05$)



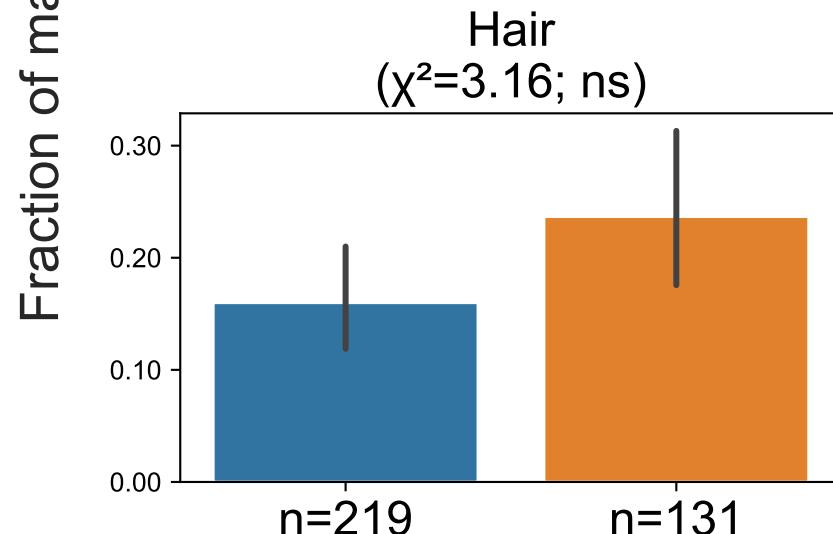
Circumcision
($\chi^2=14.02$; $p<0.05$)



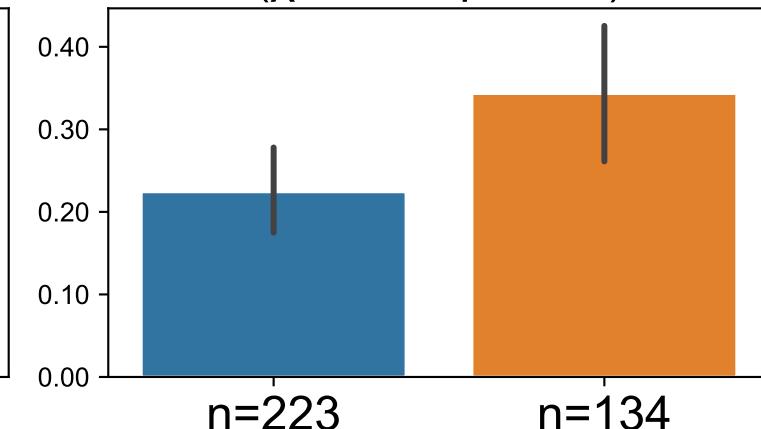
Permanent Scarring
($\chi^2=15.40$; $p<0.05$)



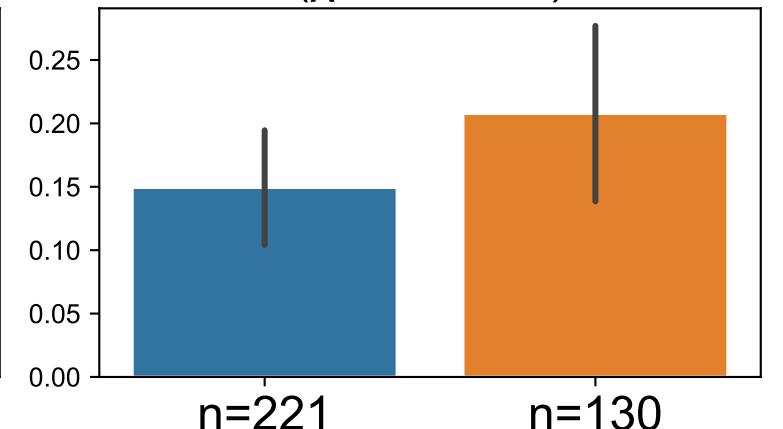
Hair
($\chi^2=3.16$; ns)



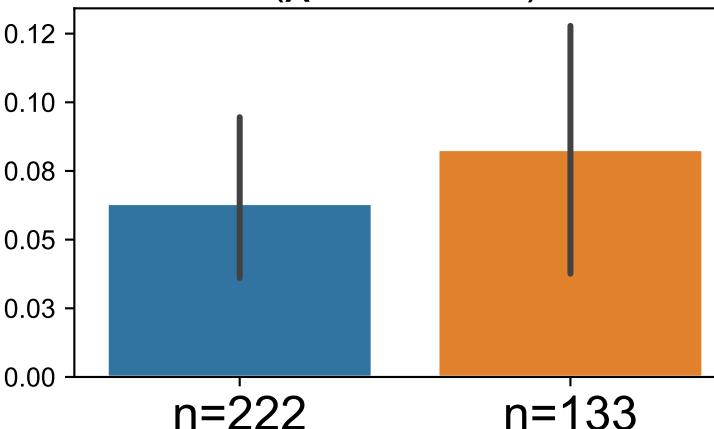
Dress
($\chi^2=6.04$; $p<0.05$)



Ornaments
($\chi^2=1.97$; ns)



Tattoos or Scarification
($\chi^2=0.49$; ns)



■ No External Violent Conflict

■ External Violent Conflict