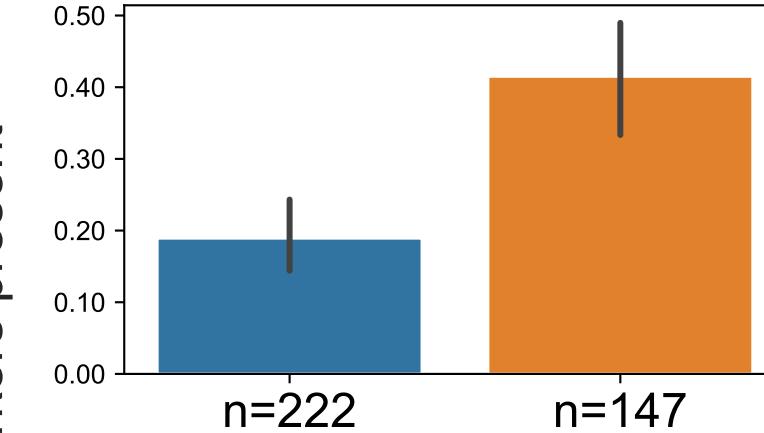
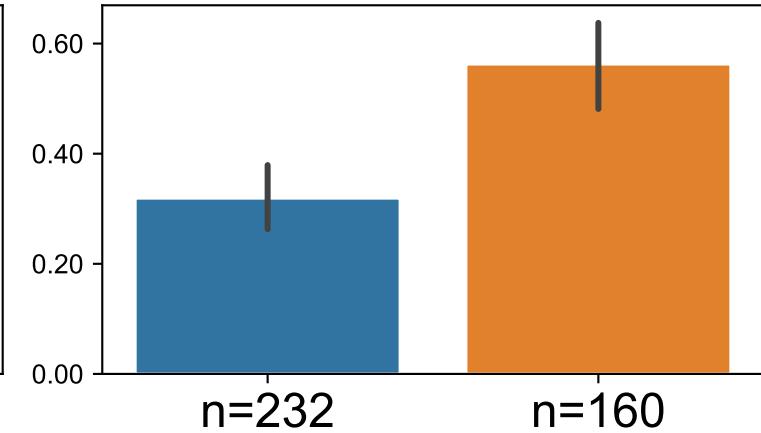


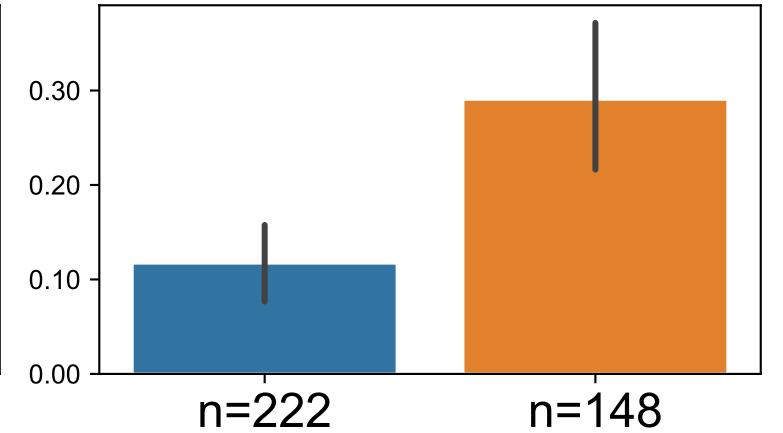
Food Taboos
($\chi^2=22.40$; $p<0.05$)



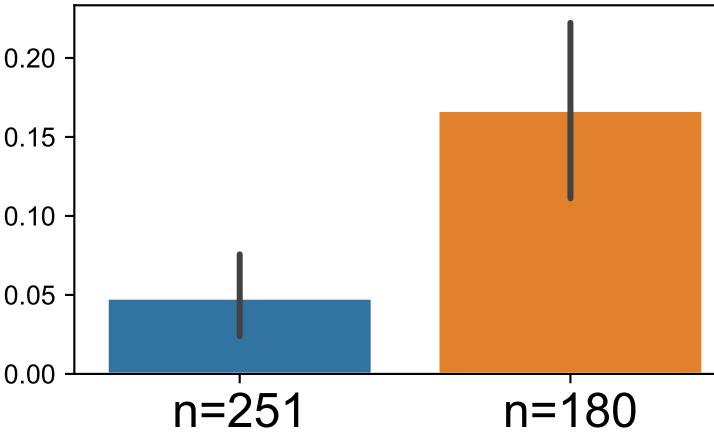
Extra Ritual In-Group Markers
($\chi^2=23.08$; $p<0.05$)



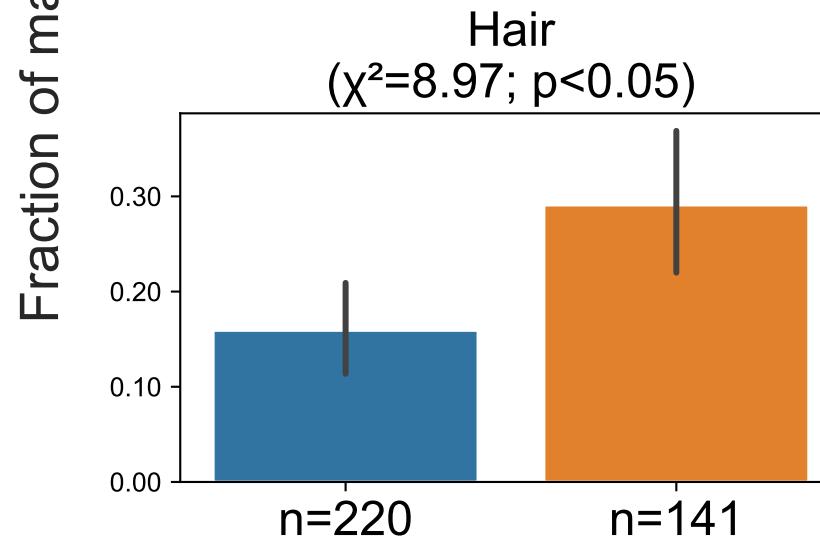
Circumcision
($\chi^2=17.60$; $p<0.05$)



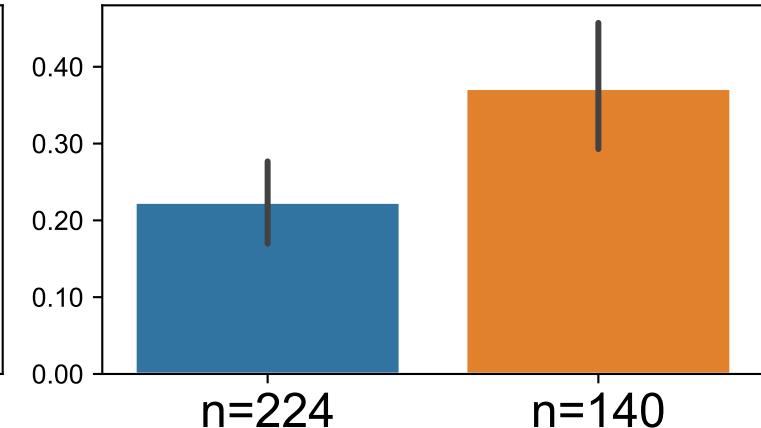
Permanent Scarring
($\chi^2=16.84$; $p<0.05$)



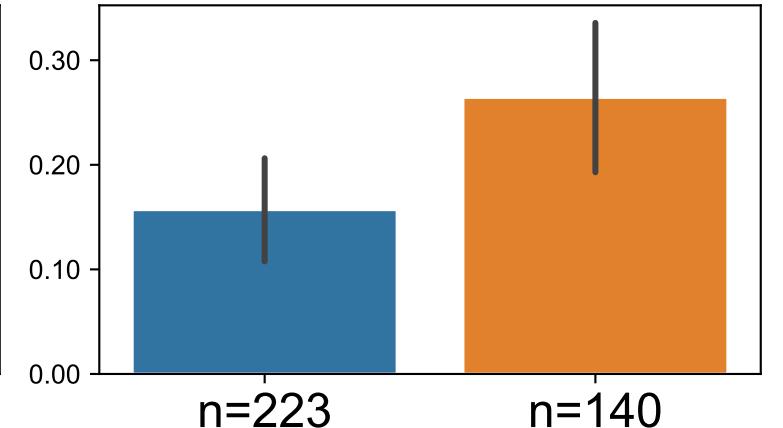
Hair
($\chi^2=8.97$; $p<0.05$)



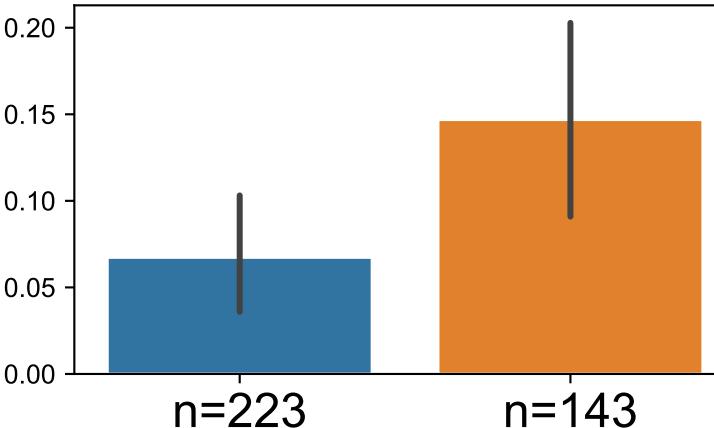
Dress
($\chi^2=9.38$; $p<0.05$)



Ornaments
($\chi^2=6.23$; $p<0.05$)



Tattoos or Scarification
($\chi^2=6.22$; $p<0.05$)



■ No External Violent Conflict

■ External Violent Conflict