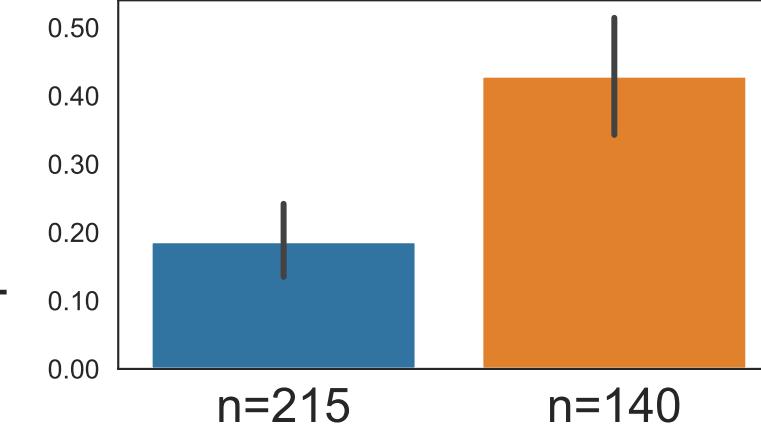
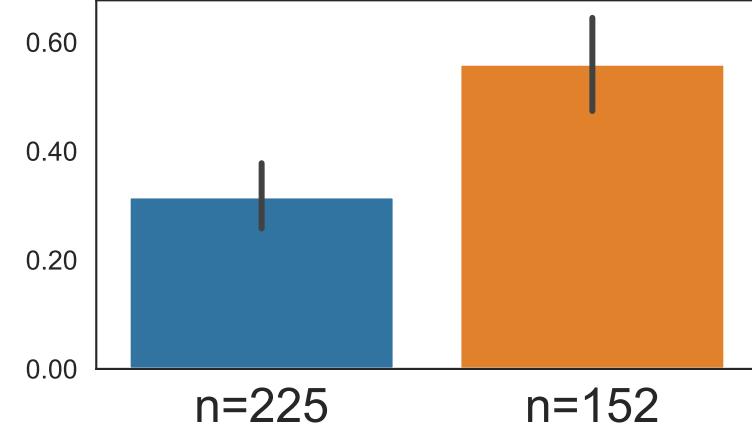


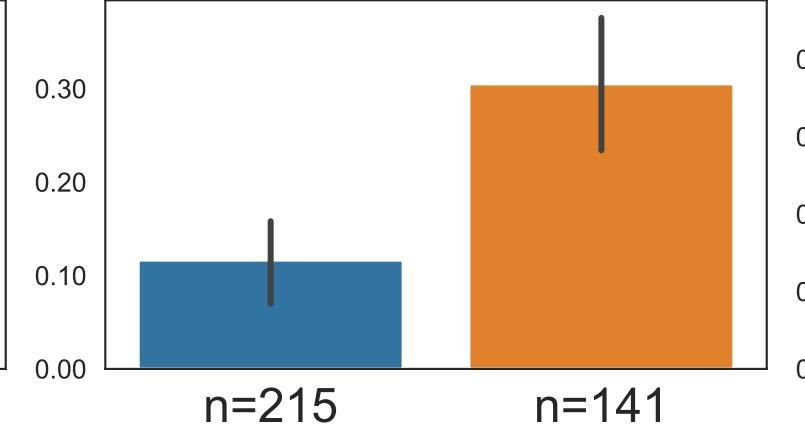
Food Taboos
($\chi^2=24.65$; $p<0.05$)



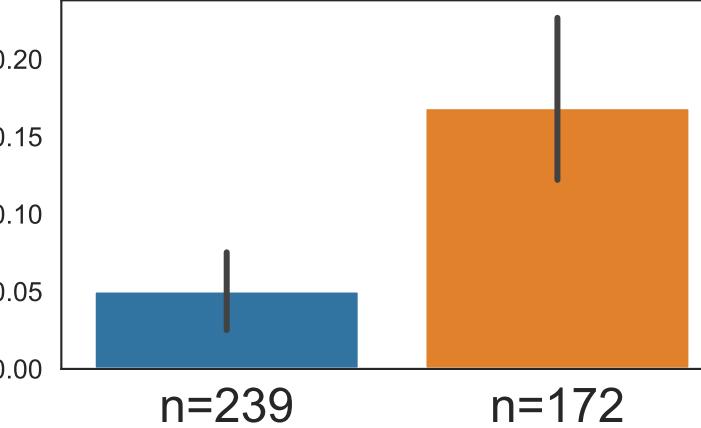
Extra Ritual In-Group Markers
($\chi^2=22.20$; $p<0.05$)



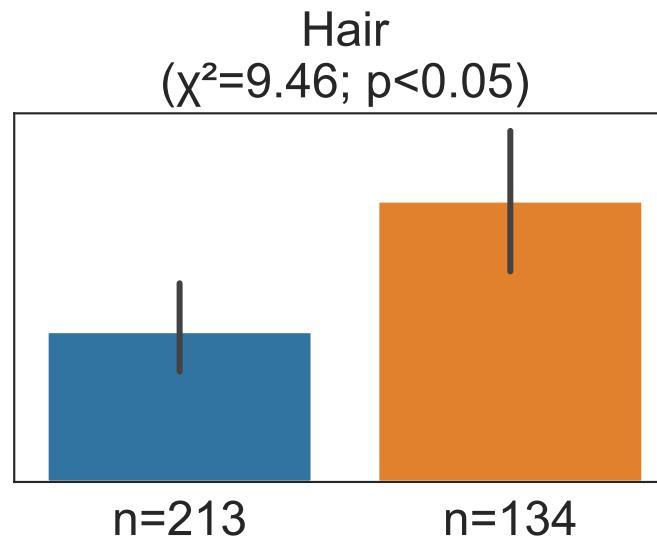
Circumcision
($\chi^2=19.62$; $p<0.05$)



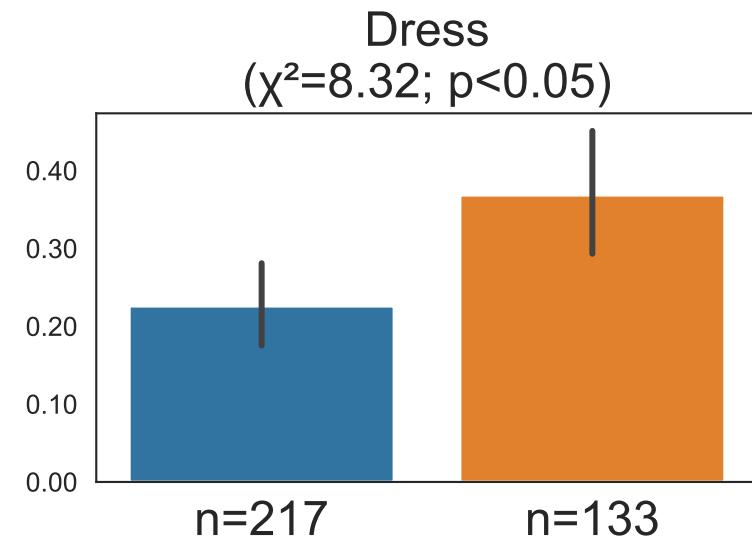
Permanent Scarring
($\chi^2=15.61$; $p<0.05$)



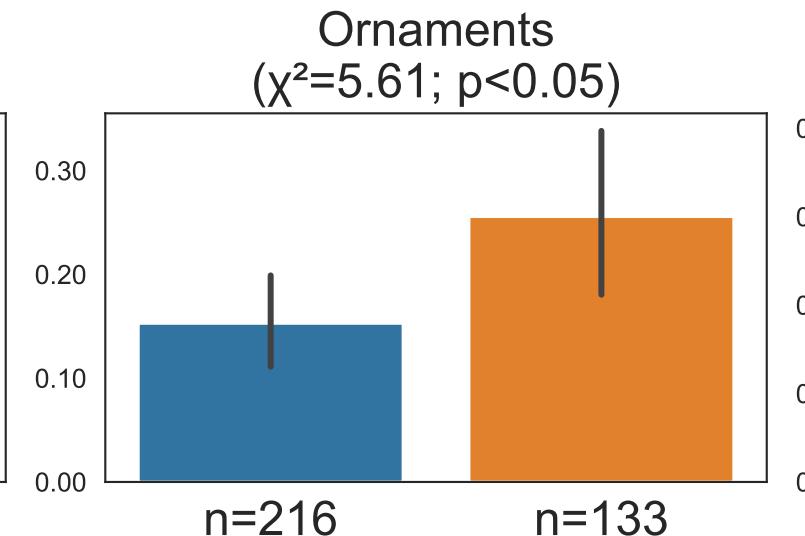
Hair
($\chi^2=9.46$; $p<0.05$)



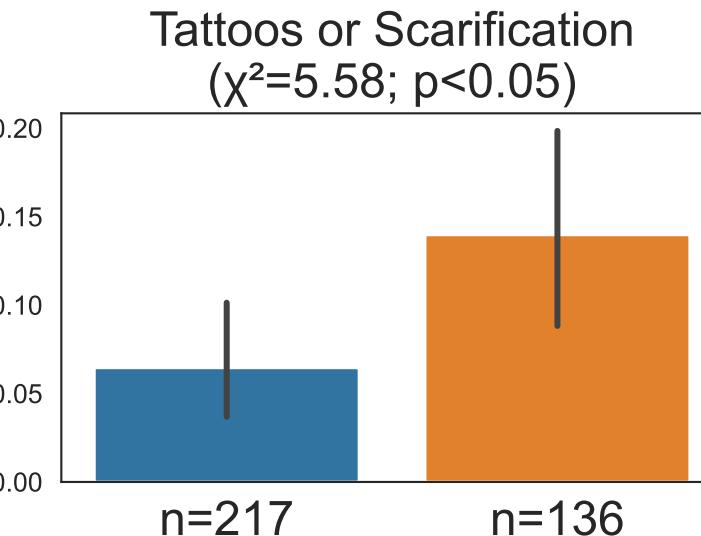
Dress
($\chi^2=8.32$; $p<0.05$)



Ornaments
($\chi^2=5.61$; $p<0.05$)



Tattoos or Scarification
($\chi^2=5.58$; $p<0.05$)



■ No External Violent Conflict

■ External Violent Conflict