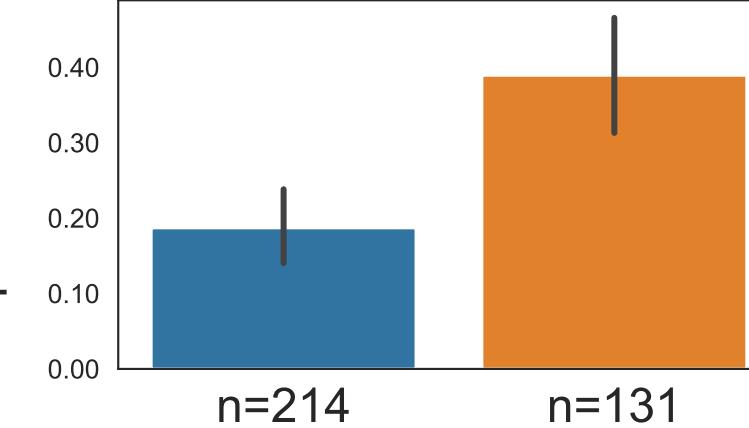
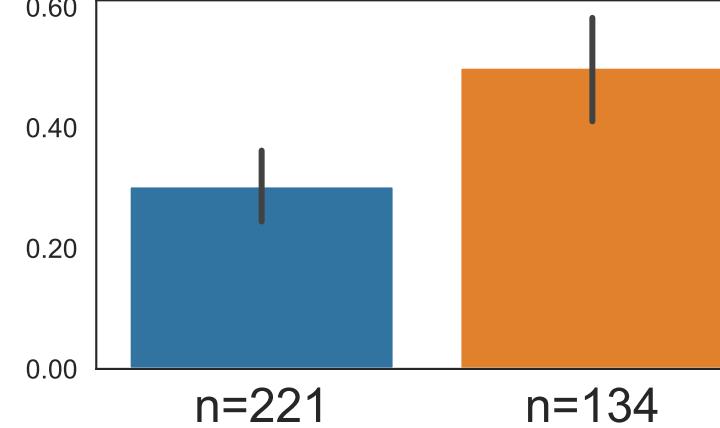


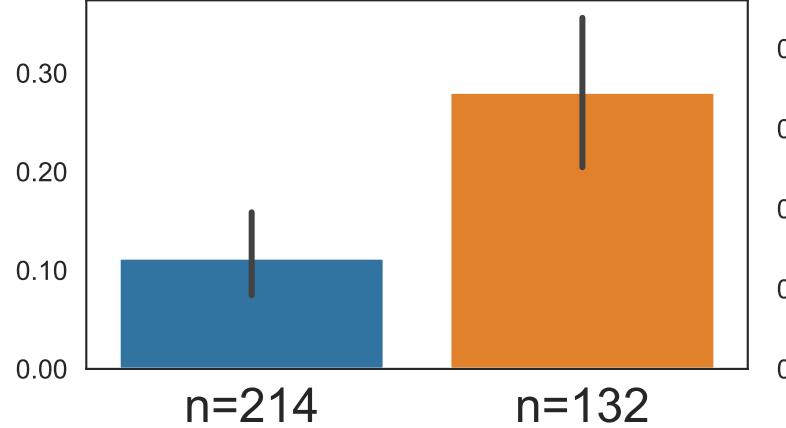
Food Taboos
($\chi^2=17.14$; $p<0.05$)



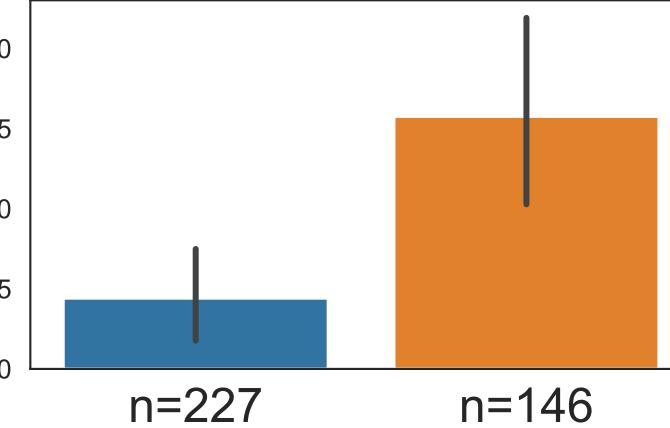
Extra Ritual In-Group Markers
($\chi^2=13.75$; $p<0.05$)



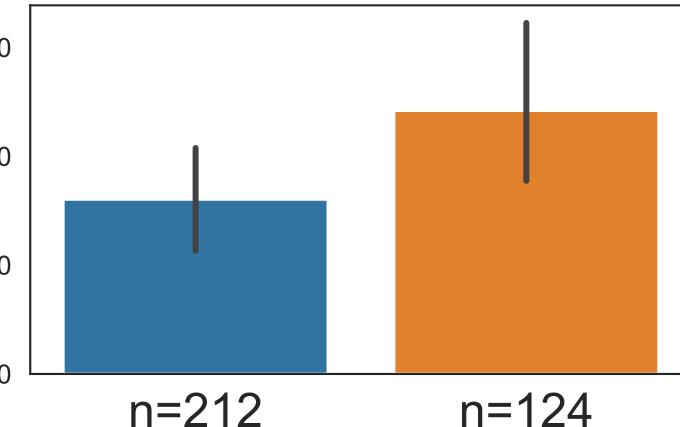
Circumcision
($\chi^2=15.90$; $p<0.05$)



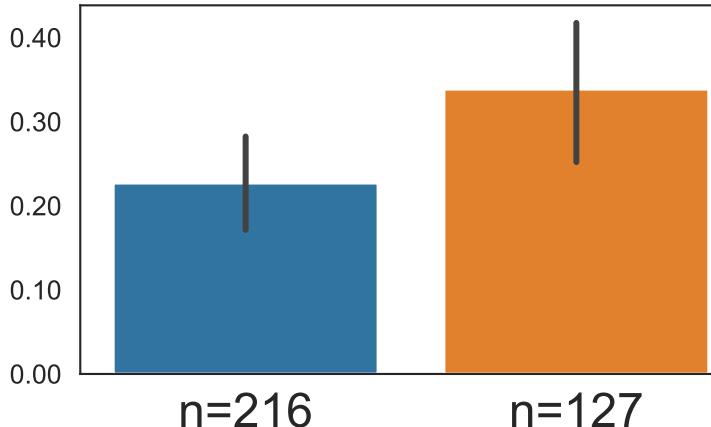
Permanent Scarring
($\chi^2=14.19$; $p<0.05$)



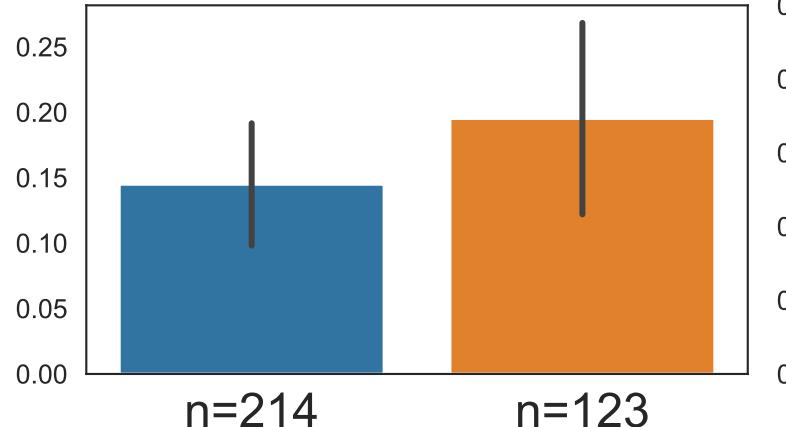
Hair
($\chi^2=3.38$; ns)



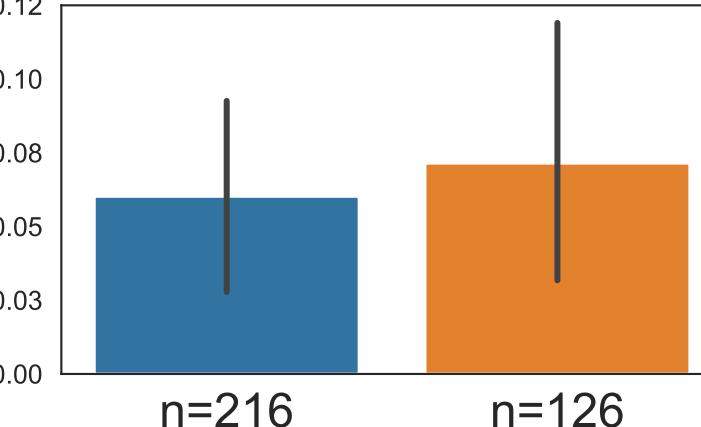
Dress
($\chi^2=5.09$; $p<0.05$)



Ornaments
($\chi^2=1.44$; ns)



Tattoos or Scarification
($\chi^2=0.17$; ns)



■ No External Violent Conflict

■ External Violent Conflict