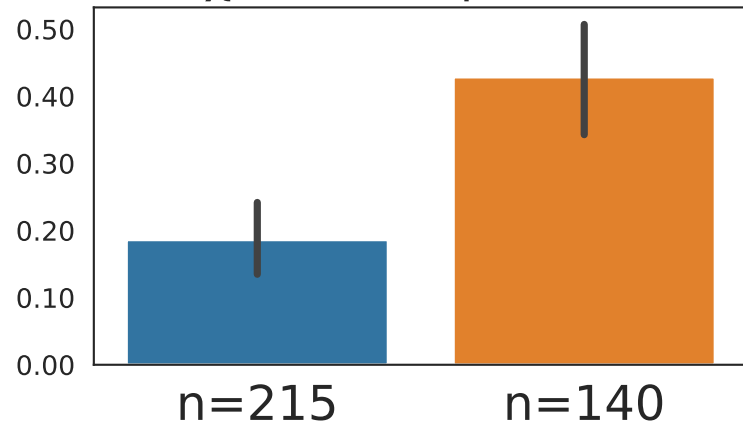
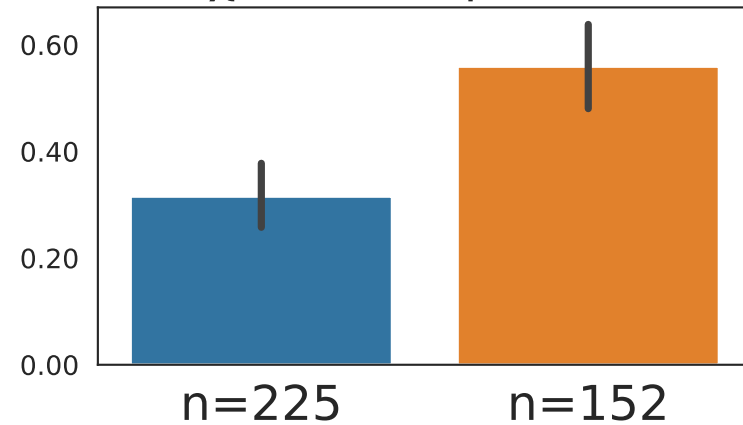


Fraction of markers present

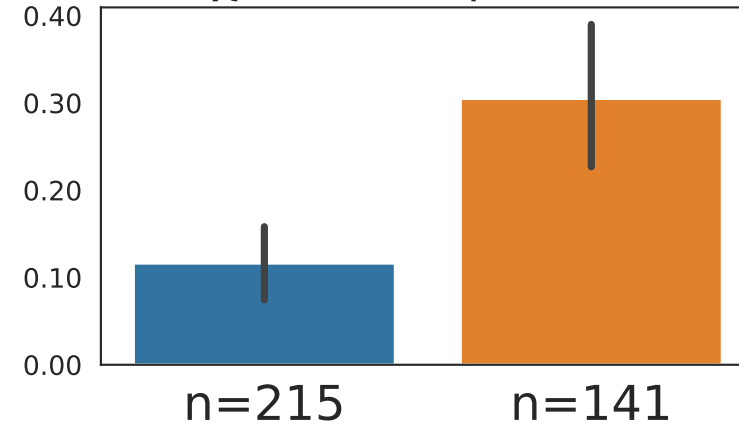
Food Taboos  
( $\chi^2=23.46$ ;  $p<0.05$ )



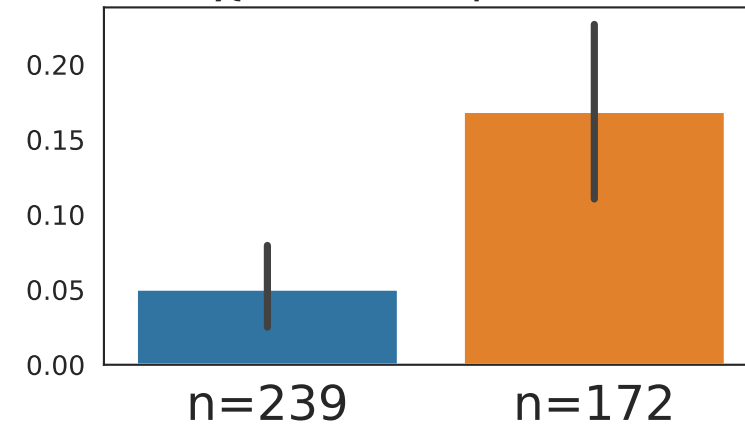
Extra Ritual In-Group Markers  
( $\chi^2=21.21$ ;  $p<0.05$ )



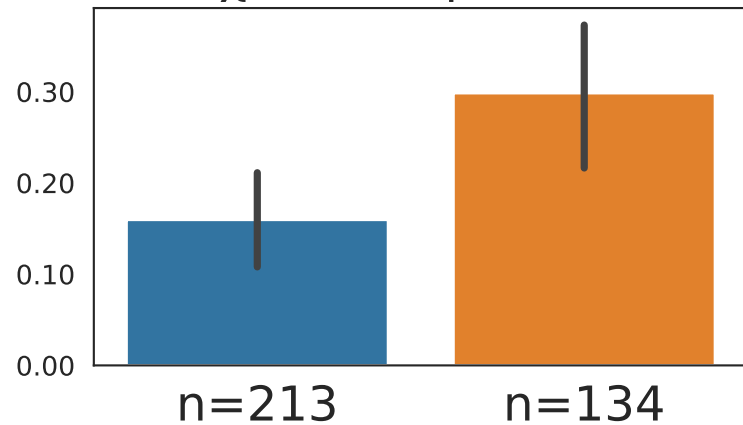
Circumcision  
( $\chi^2=18.42$ ;  $p<0.05$ )



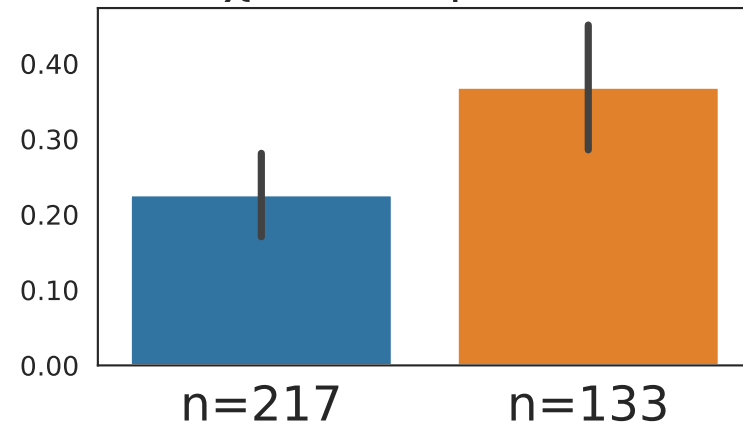
Permanent Scarring  
( $\chi^2=14.32$ ;  $p<0.05$ )



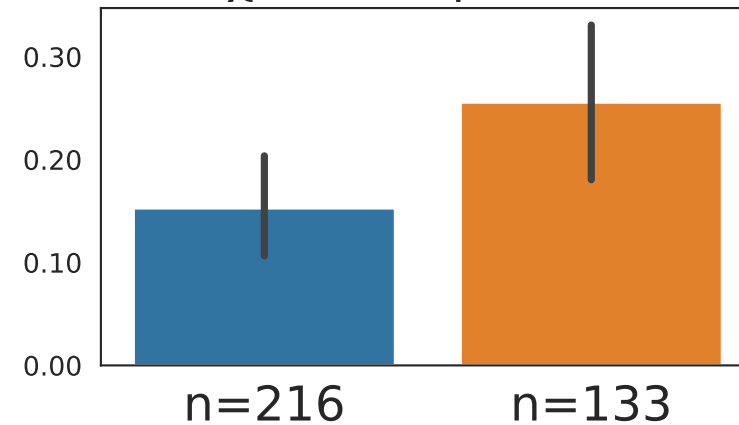
Hair  
( $\chi^2=8.65$ ;  $p<0.05$ )



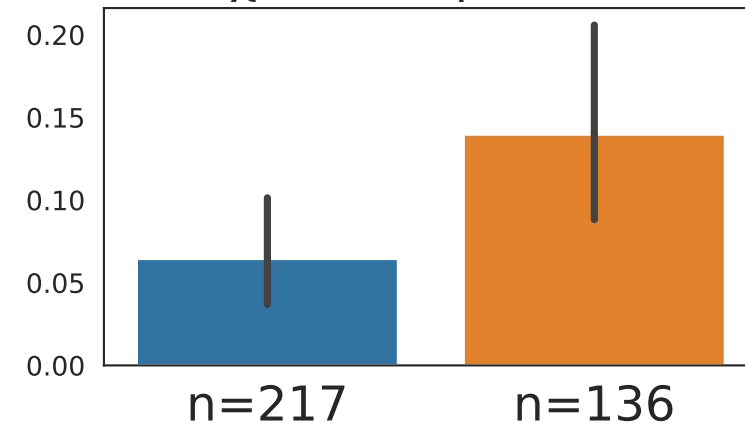
Dress  
( $\chi^2=7.63$ ;  $p<0.05$ )



Ornaments  
( $\chi^2=4.97$ ;  $p<0.05$ )



Tattoos or Scarification  
( $\chi^2=4.73$ ;  $p<0.05$ )



No External Violent Conflict



External Violent Conflict