Expected probability by marker

Average over empirical time x region observations (incl. RE)

Hair (n=361)
Ornaments (n=363)
Dress (n=364)
Tattoos or Scarification (n=366)
Food Taboos (n=369)
Circumcision (n=370)
Extra−Ritual In−Group Markers (n=392)
Permanent Scarring (n=431)

Expected probability (E[Y | X])

0.0   0.2   0.4   0.6

Violent external conflict   No   Yes