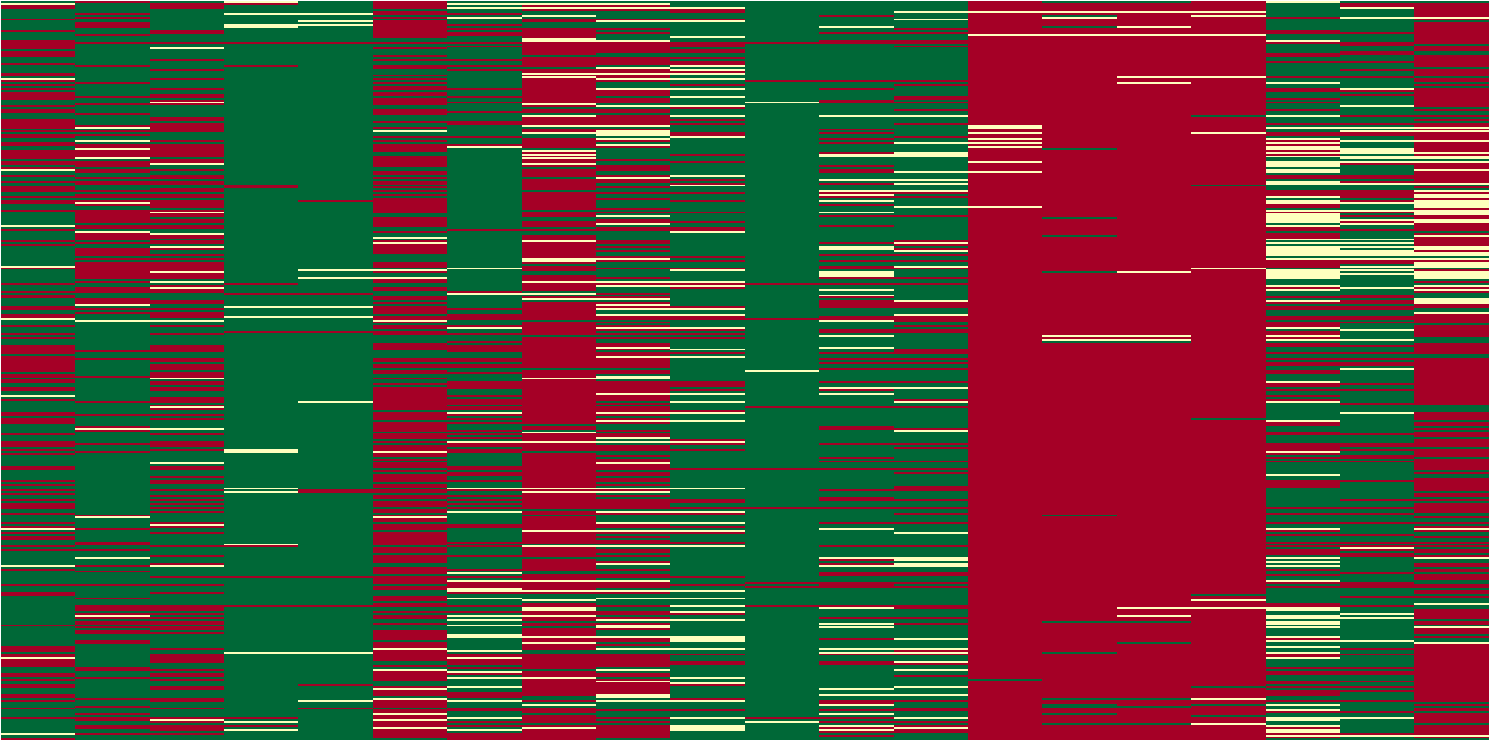


Religions



Questions