Lista 2 - Mineração

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Item 1

```
# ITEM 1
set.seed(727838)
library(tidyverse)
library(rsample)
library(glmnet)
library(ggrepel)
library(forcats)
library(knitr)
library(kableExtra)
df <- ISLR::Carseats</pre>
df$US <- as.factor(df$US)</pre>
df$Urban <- as.factor(df$Urban)</pre>
df$ShelveLoc <- as.factor(df$ShelveLoc)</pre>
# Divisao treino e teste
split <- initial_split(df, prop=0.6)</pre>
tre <- training(split)</pre>
tes <- testing(split)</pre>
x_tre <- model.matrix(Sales~., tre)</pre>
y_tre <- tre[,1]</pre>
x_tes <- model.matrix(Sales~., tes)</pre>
y_tes <- tes[,1]</pre>
```

Item 2

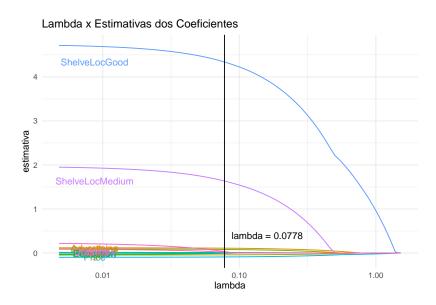
```
# ITEM 2
```

```
## Ajuste Minimos Quadrados
ajuste_mq <- glmnet(x_tre, y_tre, alpha=0, lambda=0)</pre>
## Ajuste Lasso
cv_lasso <- cv.glmnet(x_tre, y_tre, alpha=1)</pre>
ajuste_lasso <- glmnet(x_tre, y_tre, alpha=1, lambda = cv_lasso$lambda.1se)
## Erro x Lambda Lasso
tibble(
 lambda=cv_lasso$lambda,
 risco=cv_lasso$cvm
) |>
 ggplot()+
  aes(x=lambda, y=risco)+
  geom_line()+
  geom_vline(xintercept = cv_lasso$lambda.1se)+
  annotate(geom = 'text', y=5, x=0.25,
           label=paste0('lambda = ', round(ajuste_lasso$lambda,5)))+
 theme_minimal()+
  labs(title='Risco x Lambda estimado',
       subtitle = 'com Lambda escolhido')
```

Risco x Lambda estimado com Lambda escolhido 7.5 | Section 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |

```
## Apresentando melhor lambda (cv_lasso$lambda.1se)
lambdas <- cv_lasso$glmnet.fit$lambda
lam <- lambdas |>
   as.data.frame() |>
   mutate(penalty=names(cv_lasso$glmnet.fit$a0)) %>%
   rename(lambda=1)
```

```
results <- cv_lasso$glmnet.fit$beta |>
  as.matrix() |>
  as.data.frame() |>
  rownames_to_column() |>
  gather(penalty,coefficients,-rowname) |>
  left_join(lam)
result_labels <- results |>
  group_by(rowname) |>
  filter(lambda==ajuste_lasso$lambda) |>
  ungroup()
ggplot()+
  geom_line(data=results, aes(lambda, coefficients,
                              group=rowname, color=rowname),
            show.legend = FALSE)+
  scale_x_log10()+
  geom_text(data=result_labels, aes(0.01, coefficients,
                                    label=rowname, color=rowname),
            nudge_x=-.06, show.legend = FALSE)+
  geom_vline(xintercept = ajuste_lasso$lambda)+
  annotate(geom = 'text', y=0.4, x=0.16,
           label=paste0('lambda = ', round(ajuste_lasso$lambda,5)))+
  theme_minimal()+
  labs(y='estimativa',
       title='Lambda x Estimativas dos Coeficientes')
```



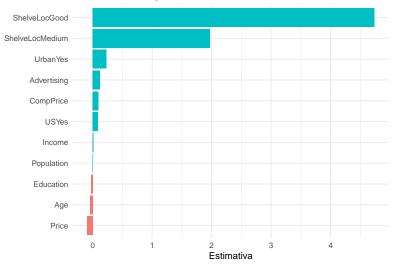
Item 3

```
# ITEM 3
coef_mq <- coefficients(ajuste_mq) |>
```

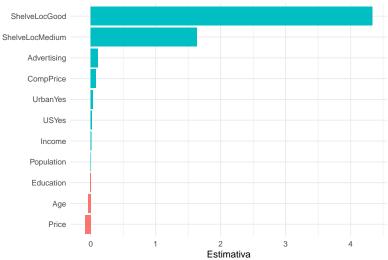
Table 1: Estimativas de Coeficientes para Mínimos Quadrados e Lasso

Variável	Mínimos Quadrados	Lasso
(Intercept)	6.018	6.672
CompPrice	0.093	0.080
Income	0.014	0.012
Advertising	0.119	0.110
Population	0.000	0.000
Price	-0.098	-0.089
ShelveLocGood	4.741	4.339
ShelveLocMedium	1.970	1.636
Age	-0.047	-0.042
Education	-0.032	-0.008
UrbanYes	0.230	0.033
USYes	0.089	0.021

Estimativas do Ajuste de Mínimos Quadrados



Estimativas do Ajuste Lasso



Item 4

```
# ITEM 4
funcao_risco <- function(y_pred, y_obs){</pre>
  w <- (y_pred-y_obs)^2</pre>
  sigma <- var(w)</pre>
  risco <- mean(w)
  liminf <- risco - (2*sqrt((1/length(w))*sigma))</pre>
  limsup <- risco + (2*sqrt((1/length(w))*sigma))</pre>
  return(tibble(risco, liminf, limsup))
}
y_pred_mq <- predict(ajuste_mq, x_tes)</pre>
y_pred_lasso <- predict(ajuste_lasso, x_tes)</pre>
risco_mq <- funcao_risco(y_pred_mq, y_tes)</pre>
risco_lasso <- funcao_risco(y_pred_lasso, y_tes)</pre>
tibble(
  Estimativa=c('Risco', 'Limite Inferior', 'Limite Superior'),
  `Minimos Quadrados`=unlist(c(risco_mq)),
  `Lasso`=unlist(c(risco_lasso))
) |>
  kable('latex', align='ccc',
        caption = 'Risco e Intervalos de Confiança para Lasso e Mínimos Quadrados',
        col.names=c('Variável', 'Mínimos Quadrados', 'Lasso')) |>
  kable_styling(position="center",
                 latex_options="HOLD_position")
```

Table 2: Risco e Intervalos de Confiança para Lasso e Mínimos Quadrados

Variável	Mínimos Quadrados	Lasso
Risco	1.1815323	1.1869124
Limite Inferior	0.9231082	0.9441733
Limite Superior	1.4399564	1.4296515

Item 5