```
#!/usr/bin/python3
# Scott Fig. 3.5
def A():
    v = 'a'
    def B():
        v = b'
        def C():
             print(v)
        def D():
             print(v)
             C()
        print(v)
        D()
    def E():
        print(v)
        B()
    print(v)
    E()
A()
```

