

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
```

```
def A(p):
```

```
    v = 'a'
```

```
    def B():
```

```
        v = 'b'
```

```
        def C():
```

```
            print("+C:p={0},v={1}".format(p,v))
```

```
            D()
```

```
            print("-C:p={0},v={1}".format(p,v))
```

```
        def D():
```

```
            print("+D:p={0},v={1}".format(p,v))
```

```
            E()
```

```
            print("-D:p={0},v={1}".format(p,v))
```

```
        print("+B:p={0},v={1}".format(p,v))
```

```
        C()
```

```
        print("-B:p={0},v={1}".format(p,v))
```

```
    def E():
```

```
        p = 2
```

```
        print("+E:p={0},v={1}".format(p,v))
```

```
    print("+A:p={0},v={1}".format(p,v))
```

```
    B()
```

```
    print("-A:p={0},v={1}".format(p,v))
```

```
A(1)
```

