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Sala: CTII 317

$$1) (1 + 2x^2)^6$$

Coef. x^8 ?

$$\binom{6}{k} 1^{6-k} (2x^2)^k = \boxed{} x^8$$
$$\binom{6}{k} 2^k \cdot x^{2k}$$
$$2k = 8$$
$$k = \frac{8}{2}$$

spiral®

$$k=4$$

$$\binom{6}{4} 2^4 x^8$$

$$\frac{6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 16 \cdot x^8}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1}$$

$$3 \cdot 5 \cdot 16 = 240$$

$$240 x^8 \text{ letra c}$$

$$2) (14x - 13y)^{237}$$

$$x=1; y=1$$

$$(14 \cdot 1 - 13 \cdot 1)^{237}$$

$$(14 - 13)^{237}$$

1237

1 libra 13

$$3) (x+a)^{11} = 1386 x^5$$

$$\binom{11}{k} x^{11-k} a^k = 1386 x^5$$

$$11-k=5$$

$$-k = 5-11$$

$$-k = -6 \quad (-1)$$

$$k = 6$$

$$\binom{11}{6} x^{11-6} a^6 = 1386 x^5$$

$$\binom{11}{6} x^5 a^6 = 1386 x^5$$

$$\frac{11 \cdot 10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6}{6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} a^6 = 1386$$

$$462 a^6 = 1386$$

$$a^6 = \frac{1386}{462}$$

$$a^6 = 3$$

$$a = \sqrt[6]{3} \quad \text{letra } A$$

4)

$$\left(\frac{x+1}{x^2} \right)^9$$

$$\binom{9}{k} x^{9-k} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{x^2} \right)^k$$

$$\binom{9}{k} \cdot x^{9-k} \cdot \left(x^{-2} \right)^k$$

$$\binom{9}{k} x^{\frac{9-k}{2}} \cdot x^{-k}$$

$$\frac{9-k}{2} - k = \binom{9}{k}$$

$$x \frac{9-k}{2} - k + \frac{9-k}{2} - \frac{2k}{2}$$

$$\frac{9-3k}{2}$$

$$\binom{9}{k} x^{\frac{9-3k}{2}} + \frac{9-3k}{2} = 0$$

$$9-3k=0$$

$$-3k = -9 \quad (-1)$$

$$3k = 9$$

$$k = \left(\frac{n}{3}\right) \text{ letra D}$$

$$5) \left(x + \frac{1}{x^2} \right)^n$$

$$\binom{n}{k} x^{n-k} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{x^2} \right)^k$$

$$\binom{n}{k} x^{n-k} \cdot \frac{1^k}{x^{2k}}$$

$$\binom{n}{k} x^{n-3k} \cdot 1^k$$

$$n - 3k = 0$$

$$-3k = -n \quad (-1)$$

$$3k = n$$

$$k = \frac{n}{3}$$

$$\binom{n}{\frac{n}{3}} = 1^{\frac{n}{3}}$$

$$\binom{n}{\frac{n}{3}} = 1$$

3 letra C

$$7) (2x+y)^5$$

$$\binom{5}{0} 2x^5 y^0 + \binom{5}{1} 2x^4 y^1 \dots \binom{5}{4} 2x^1 y^4 +$$

$$\binom{5}{5} 2x^0 y^5$$

$$\binom{5}{0} 2^5 + \binom{5}{1} 2^4 + \dots \binom{5}{4} 2^1 + \binom{5}{5} 2^0$$

$$2^5 + 5 \cdot 2^4 + 10 \cdot 2^3 + 10 \cdot 2^2 + 5 \cdot 2 + 1 = 243$$

$$32 + 80 + 80 + 40 + 10 + 1$$

$$243 \text{ letra C}$$