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Sala: CTII 317

*Transf. Lônica*

1.

a)  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$   $\det A = 2 \cdot 5 - 1 \cdot 3 = 7$

b)  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -4 \\ 3 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$   $\det A = -2 \cdot 6 - 3 \cdot -4 = 0$

c)  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & -2 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$   $1 + -12 + 4 = -7$   
 $\det A = 3 - (-7) = 10$   
 $-6 + 1 + 8 = 3$

$$d) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \quad 36 + 2 + -2 = 36$$

$$\det A = 36 - 16 = 20$$

$$-3 + 3 + 16 = 16$$

2.

$A = (a_{ij})$  - matriz quadrada de terceira

$$a_{ij} = \begin{cases} -3, & \text{se } i=j \\ 0, & \text{se } i \neq j \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \quad 0 + 0 + 0$$

$$\det A = -27 \quad \text{linha } A$$

$$-27 + 0 + 0 =$$

3.

$$\begin{vmatrix} x & 1 & x \\ 3 & x & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -3$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} x & 1 & x & x & 1 \\ 3 & x & 4 & 3 & x \\ 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} \quad 3x^2 + 4 + 9x$$

$$x^2 + 12x + 9$$

$$(3x^2 + 9x + 4) - (x^2 + 12x + 9)$$

$$2x^2 - 3x - 5 = -3$$

$$2x^2 - 3x - 5 + 3 = 0$$

$$2x^2 - 3x - 2 = 0$$

$$\Delta = b^2 - 4 \cdot a \cdot c$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2 \cdot a}$$

$$\Delta = (-3)^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot -2$$

$$\Delta = 9 + 16$$

$$\Delta = 25$$

$$x = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{25}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$x^1 = \frac{3+5}{4} = \frac{8}{4} = 2$$

$$x^2 = \frac{3-5}{4} = \frac{-2}{4} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\left\{ -\frac{1}{2}; 2 \right\} \text{ letra E}$$

5.  $A = (a_{ij})_{3 \times 2}$   $a_{ij} = 2i - 3j$

$B = (b_{ik})_{2 \times 3}$   $b_{ik} = k - i$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 \\ 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 0+4 & -1-0 & -2-4 \\ 0+2 & 1-0 & 2-2 \\ 0-0 & 3+0 & 6+0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a_{11} = 2 \cdot 1 - 3 \cdot 1 = -1$$

$$a_{12} = 2 \cdot 1 - 3 \cdot 2 = -4$$

$$a_{21} = 2 \cdot 2 - 3 \cdot 1 = 1$$

$$a_{22} = 2 \cdot 2 - 3 \cdot 2 = -2$$

$$a_{31} = 2 \cdot 3 - 3 \cdot 1 = 3$$

$$a_{32} = 2 \cdot 3 - 3 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$b_{11} = 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$b_{12} = 2 - 1 = 1$$

$$b_{13} = 3 - 1 = 2$$

$$b_{21} = 1 - 2 = -1$$

$$b_{22} = 2 - 2 = 0$$

$$b_{23} = 3 - 2 = 1$$

$$A \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$24 + 0 + -36 = -12$$

$$\det A \cdot B = -12 - (-12) = 0 \text{ letra C}$$

$$0 + 0 + -12 = -12$$

$$6. A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 2+0+0 & -2+0-2 \\ -1-1+0 & 1+1+0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 \\ -2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\det A \cdot B = 4 - 8 = -4 \text{ letra D}$$

