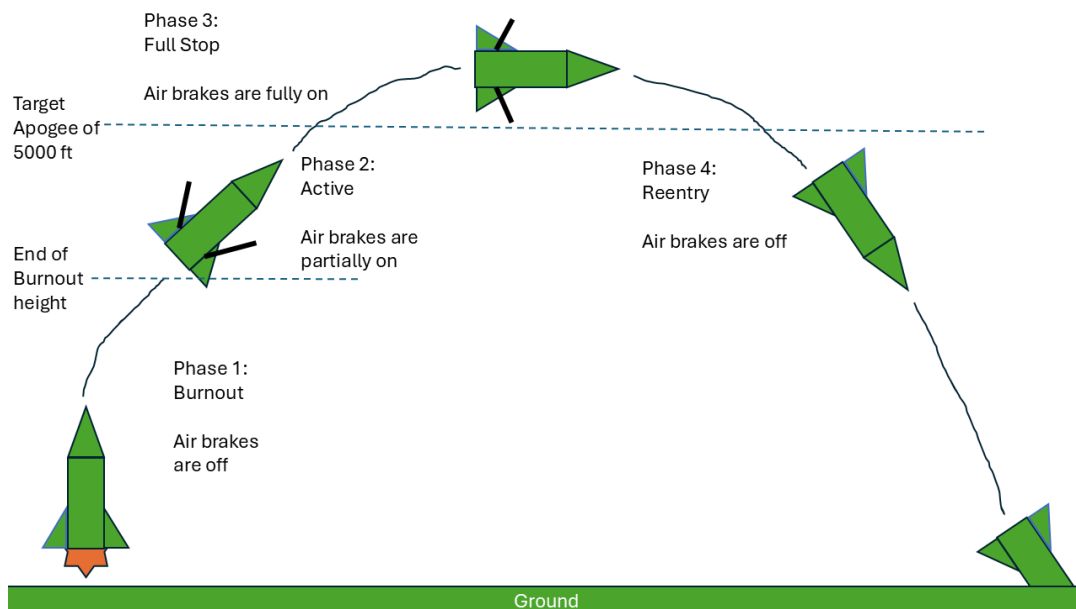


Introduction

This document outlines the development of a state machine for air brakes. We provide a simplified breakdown of the trajectory/rocket phase & brake phases. The rocket & brake phases are then used to develop a state machine that returns the state of the air brake system based on flight altitude, velocity, and acceleration. Considerations made during development are also included. An appendix provides the code and code output.

Trajectory/rocket phase & brake phase diagram

This section explains rocket trajectory, when air brakes are active, and why air brakes are active. It also explains the basic concepts for the state machine.



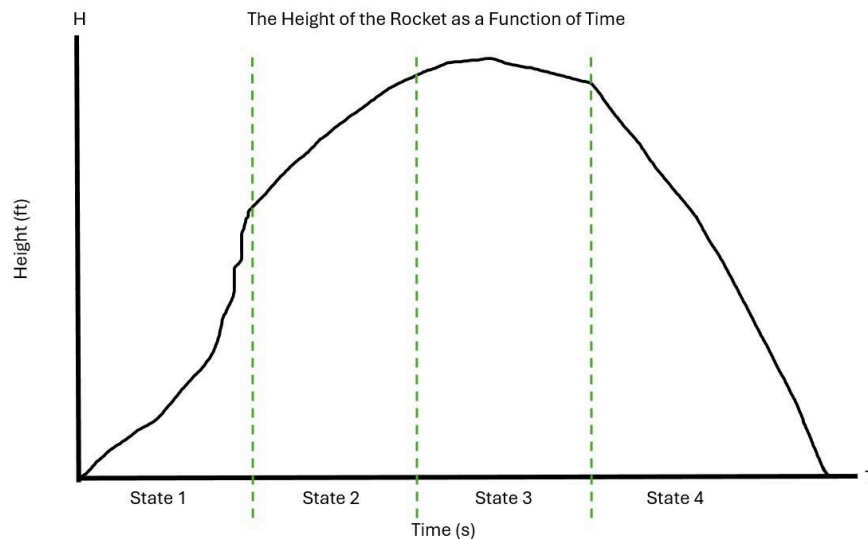
In the burnout phase (state 1), the rocket has an active forward thrust propelling it into the air. In this state, the air brakes are not active as we want the forward upward thrust to be maximized. The rocket's linear y position (altitude) is increasing exponentially as vertical velocity and acceleration are positive. The burnout phase ends when the rocket is no longer exhausting hot gas to thrust it forward, which will happen when the vertical acceleration becomes negative.

When the burnout phase ends, the active phase (state 2) begins. In this state, the air brakes are partially out and fluctuate based on the PID predictions of when the rocket will reach the target apogee of 5000 feet. During this phase, the rocket's change in altitude is starting to wane because while vertical velocity is still positive, the vertical acceleration is now due to gravity and thus negative. The active phase ends when the rocket reaches 5000 ft.

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When the active phase ends, the full stop phase (state 3) begins. In this state, the air brakes are fully out as we want to make sure the rocket doesn't go too far away from the apogee. During this phase, the rocket's altitude will transition from increasing to decreasing as velocity transitions from positive to negative. The full stop phase ends when the rocket's altitude becomes less than 5000 ft.

When the full stop phase ends, the reentry phase (state 4) begins. In this state, the air brakes are now inactive again and an assumed parachute becomes active. During this phase, the rocket will continue to fall while a parachute initiates to lessen the impact force when it hits the ground.



Four states were defined for the rocket: burnout, active, full stop, and reentry. In the burnout stage, no air brakes are to be used. The active phase requires active control of the air brakes (some percentage out), with airbrakes 100% out during full stop. Upon reentry, the air brakes will be off.

State	Rocket phase	Brake phase
1	Burnout	No air brakes
2	Active	Controlled percentage out
3	Full stop	100% out
4	Reentry	No air brakes

Data description

This section describes data sources that were considered during development. We identified two data sources that provide parameters for time, altitude, acceleration, and velocity. These can be used as inputs into the state machine code.

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/usfsoar/NSL_24-25_EECS/refs/heads/main/TESTING_DEV/platformio_av_bay_test/imu_data.csv?token=GHSAT0AAAAACX7OHPRJRQBTAUUXQNQPPTIZZGMVZA

Time,Altitude,Pressure,Velocity,Temperature,Events,Voltages

0.00,1.936287E-05,991.30,0,91.22, -,9.023726

0.05,8.33699,991.00,7.952381,91.22, -,9.023726

https://github.com/usfsoar/NSL_24-25_EECS/blob/main/TESTING_DEV/platformio_av_bay_test/imu_data.csv

time, accel_x, accel_y, accel_z, linear_x, linear_y, linear_z, gravity_x, gravity_y, gravity_z, quat_w, quat_x, quat_y, quat_z, gyro_x, gyro_y, gyro_z
14929 , 0.20 , -9.86 , 0.00 , 0.00 , 0.00 , 0.00 , -0.33 , -9.79 , 0.19 , -0.70 , 0.03 , -0.00 , 0.71 , 0.13 , -0.06 , -0.19
14948 , 0.19 , -9.84 , 0.00 , 0.04 , -0.05 , 0.00 , -0.33 , -9.79 , 0.19 , -0.70 , 0.03 , -0.00 , 0.71 , 0.13 , 0.37 , -0.25

Methodology

This section describes the state machine on a conceptual level using tables and pseudocode. The actual code implemented is included in the appendix.

State Machines

Our solution utilizes two state machines. The first state machine, M1, determines the stage of rocket flight. The second state machine, M2, determines the state of the air brakes. The state of M1 is used to determine the state of M2. The transition tables for the state machines are shown in the tables below.

M1		End state			
		1	2	3	4
Start state	->1	$v \geq 0$	$a \leq 0$		
	2		$v \geq 0$	$H \geq h2$	
	3			$H > h2$	$v \leq 0$ or $H \leq h2$
	4				$H < h2$

M2		End state		
		1	2	3
Start state	->1	M1 = 1 or M1 = 4	M1 = 2	
	2		M1 = 2	M1 = 3
	3	M1 = 4		M1 = 3

Pseudocode for the air brake state machine

Determine the current state of the rocket

```
M1(previousM1state, currentV, currentH, currentA):{  
    previousM1state == 1 & currentV >= 0 : 1,  
    previousM1state == 1 & currentA <= 0 : 2,  
    previousM1state == 2 & currentV >= 0 : 2,  
    previousM1state == 2 & currentH >= h2 : 3,  
    previousM1state == 3 & currentH >= h2 : 3,  
    previousM1state == 3 & currentV <= 0 | currentH <= h2 : 4,  
    previousM1state == 4 & currentH < h2 : 4  
}
```

Determine the current state of the air brakes

```
M2(previousM2state, currentM1):{  
    previousM2state == 1 & (previousM1state == 1 | previousM1state == 4): 1  
    previousM2state == 1 & previousM1state == 2: 2,  
    previousM2state == 2 & previousM1state == 2: 2,  
    previousM2state == 2 & previousM1state == 3: 3,  
    previousM2state == 3 & previousM1state == 3: 3,  
    previousM2state == 3 & previousM1state == 1: 1  
}
```

Uses current velocity, acceleration, and height to determine rocket stage

Uses rocket stage to determine braking state, calculates percentage ON

Returns percentage ON of air brakes

```
AirbrakeState(previousM1state = 1, previousM2state = 1, currentV, currentH, currentA):  
    currentM1 = M1(previousM1state, currentV, currentH, currentA)  
    currentM2 = M2(previousM2state, currentM1)  
    If M2 = 2 then X = RunPID()  
    Else if M2 = 3 then X = 100%  
    Else X = 0%  
    Return X
```

Considerations

Would it be better for the Air Brakes to remain active in the Reentry phase to slow the rocket down more when it lands on the ground? If it lands at a terminal velocity without anything slowing it down, would the data still remain intact from the force of landing? If the air brakes are open during descent then the rocket will impact the ground with less force which would help ensure the data survives the experiment and doesn't get corrupted. For this study, we are assuming that reentry velocity is being controlled via parachute. This means that the rocket is already being slowed down but with air brakes it could slow the rocket down even more and ensure that the data remains fully intact.

If air brakes are implemented into the reentry, then another issue arrives where if the parachute and air brakes were fully active simultaneously, the sudden decrease in velocity may be so great that the rocket is torn apart by the air it is displacing (or another way of thinking of it as a rapid unscheduled disassembly of the rocket). If the air brakes were to be implemented, the percent active and when it is active can be determined by the PID and a potential additional state where the parachute is active to ensure both don't activate at the same time.

The burnout phase was considered to end at some predicted height. The height would be calculated using an equation for burnout height based on a given amount of time. This phase was determined to also correspond to the acceleration becoming negative. Instead of predicting the transition height, we decided to use acceleration. Height could be implemented as a control parameter using an OR statement of *height = arbitrary value* or $a \leq 0$, whichever happens first. However, a concern arises when the rocket exceeds the burnout height and continues to exude thrust as the rocket would still be in burnout phase, but the air brakes would initiate. If this is a concern while using this OR statement, it would be better to make use of an AND statement where both conditions must be filled. If we go this route, it may delay air brake implementation due to physical delays of the IMU sensor. Due to these concerns, we chose to limit the transition condition to be based only on the acceleration.

At any stage of flight, the air brake state machine might need to be manually overridden. This could be performed by some other operation, by using exceptions, etc. It may be possible to accomplish this by adding an extra state within M2 that manually sends the state to 0% or 100% ON. However, it could provide greater control to implement overriding functionality outside of the AirbrakeState function.

References

[1] Geeks for Geeks. 2024. Introduction of Finite Automata. Geeks for Geeks website. Accessed 3 November, 2024 from <https://web.archive.org/web/20240331182324/https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/introduction-of-finite-automata/>

Appendix

Code

```
import numpy as np
import csv

# Open the CSV file
with open('imu_data.csv', mode='r') as file:
    reader = csv.DictReader(file) # Read CSV into a dictionary for easier
column access
    acceleration = []

    # Extract columns
    for row in reader:
        acceleration.append(row[' accel_y'])

with open('University_of_South_Florida (2) (1).csv', mode='r') as file:
    reader = csv.DictReader(file) # Read CSV into a dictionary for easier
column access
    velocity = []
    altitude = []

    # Extract columns
    for row in reader:
        velocity.append(row['Velocity'])
        altitude.append(row['Altitude'])

def RunPID():
    x = np.random.rand()
    return x

# Initial parameters
for A in range(1000):
    while (0 < A < 1000):
        previousM1state = 1
        currentV = int(float(velocity[A])) # initial upward velocity
        currentA = int(float(acceleration[A])) # initial acceleration
```


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```
currentH = int(float(altitude[A])) # starts from the ground
h2 = 4000 # target height for transitioning to state 4
statesM1 = np.array([1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4])

# History to track state transitions
history = []

# Simulation loop
for t in range(1): # Adjust steps as needed
    # Set states and conditions without modification

    M1 = np.array([
        (previousM1state == 1) & (currentA >= 0) & (currentV > 0)
& (currentH < h2), # Stage 1 to Stage 1
        (previousM1state == 1) & (currentA < 0) & (currentV > 0) &
(currentH < h2), # Stage 1 to Stage 2
        (previousM1state == 2) & (currentA < 0) & (currentV > 0) &
(currentH < h2), # Stage 2 to Stage 2
        (previousM1state != 2) & (currentV > 0) & (currentA < 0) &
(currentH > h2), # Stage 2 to Stage 3
        (previousM1state == 3) & (-300 < currentV < 300 ) &
(currentH > h2), # Stage 3 to Stage 3
        (previousM1state == 3) & (currentA < 0) & (currentV < 0) &
(currentH <= h2), # Stage 3 to Stage 4
        (previousM1state != 4) & (currentA < 0) & (currentV < 0) &
(currentH < h2) #Stage 4 to Stage Stage 4
    ])

    # Determine the current state based on conditions
    currentM1State = statesM1[np.argmax(M1)]
    previousM1state = currentM1State # Update state

    # PID section
    if currentM1State == 2:
        X = RunPID()
    elif currentM1State == 3:
        X = 1
```

SOAR State Machine for Airbrakes

```
        else:
            X = 0

        # Record the state for later analysis
        history.append((currentM1State, currentV, currentA, currentH,
X))

        # Update velocity, height, and potentially stop if the ball
has landed
        currentH += currentV
        currentV += currentA

        if (t > 10) & (currentA > -10):
            currentA -= 1

        if (t > 0) & (currentH <= 0): # Ball hits the ground
            currentH = 0
            currentV = 0
            currentA = 0
            break # End simulation when the ball lands
        # Print simulation results
        for step, (statesM1, V, A, H, X) in enumerate(history):
            print(f"Step {step}: Rocket Stage={statesM1},
Velocity={V}, Acceleration={A}, Height={H}, PID State = {X}")
```

Simulation Output

Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=7, Acceleration=0, Height=8, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=18, Acceleration=0, Height=19, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=23, Acceleration=0, Height=25, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=31, Acceleration=0, Height=33, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=45, Acceleration=0, Height=47, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=52, Acceleration=0, Height=55, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=58, Acceleration=0, Height=61, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=68, Acceleration=0, Height=72, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=82, Acceleration=0, Height=86, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=90, Acceleration=0, Height=94, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=106, Acceleration=0, Height=111, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=119, Acceleration=0, Height=125, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=132, Acceleration=0, Height=139, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=151, Acceleration=0, Height=158, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=172, Acceleration=0, Height=181, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=185, Acceleration=0, Height=195, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=196, Acceleration=0, Height=206, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=207, Acceleration=0, Height=217, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=223, Acceleration=0, Height=234, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=236, Acceleration=0, Height=248, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=252, Acceleration=0, Height=265, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=257, Acceleration=0, Height=279, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=257, Acceleration=0, Height=290, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=263, Acceleration=0, Height=301, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=268, Acceleration=0, Height=315, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=268, Acceleration=0, Height=329, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=1, Velocity=276, Acceleration=0, Height=346, PID State = 0
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=287, Acceleration=-10, Height=363, PID State = 0.961588799588619
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=287, Acceleration=-9, Height=374, PID State = 0.7550796790397558
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=298, Acceleration=-9, Height=399, PID State = 0.8272415165304554
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=309, Acceleration=-9, Height=419, PID State = 0.8975144093211974
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=309, Acceleration=-9, Height=436, PID State = 0.6513164791955102
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=315, Acceleration=-9, Height=455, PID State = 0.6906275679400781
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=317, Acceleration=-9, Height=472, PID State = 0.8908472730713298
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=318, Acceleration=-9, Height=492, PID State = 0.9470215653478565
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=312, Acceleration=-9, Height=509, PID State = 0.44567674189438433
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=321, Acceleration=-9, Height=532, PID State = 0.05013427535204795
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=329, Acceleration=-9, Height=551, PID State = 0.38401578726920926
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=342, Acceleration=-9, Height=577, PID State = 0.3230101060897679
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=348, Acceleration=-9, Height=599, PID State = 0.5208781109388745
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=356, Acceleration=-9, Height=622, PID State = 0.007262613166023835
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=364, Acceleration=-9, Height=648, PID State = 0.5969466335895571
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=375, Acceleration=-9, Height=673, PID State = 0.13031051422014372
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=381, Acceleration=-9, Height=690, PID State = 0.26316215034277335
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=389, Acceleration=-9, Height=710, PID State = 0.11348902674037009
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=395, Acceleration=-9, Height=730, PID State = 0.20328737844312073
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=406, Acceleration=-9, Height=755, PID State = 0.4203542057471583
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=408, Acceleration=-9, Height=775, PID State = 0.659956074914386
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=417, Acceleration=-9, Height=801, PID State = 0.8059868418484744

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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=430, Acceleration=-9, Height=826, PID State = 0.03976657921132043
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=428, Acceleration=-9, Height=849, PID State = 0.9965968213373093
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=431, Acceleration=-9, Height=872, PID State = 0.6161797770166028
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=437, Acceleration=-9, Height=895, PID State = 0.034507679809618774
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=465, Acceleration=-9, Height=998, PID State = 0.48775746351439775
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=468, Acceleration=-9, Height=1023, PID State = 0.9588331893897564
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=476, Acceleration=-9, Height=1052, PID State = 0.4292116581067752
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=474, Acceleration=-9, Height=1075, PID State = 0.737335516946569
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=472, Acceleration=-9, Height=1095, PID State = 0.11256555999592155
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=466, Acceleration=-9, Height=1112, PID State = 0.7019389725863888
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=474, Acceleration=-9, Height=2017, PID State = 0.5020149513806521

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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=477, Acceleration=-9, Height=2044, PID State = 0.5385503425132329
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=471, Acceleration=-9, Height=2065, PID State = 0.443229917381757
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=473, Acceleration=-9, Height=2180, PID State = 0.2344340080436359
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=441, Acceleration=-9, Height=2305, PID State = 0.6740606541875878
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=436, Acceleration=-9, Height=2323, PID State = 0.9792162554090562
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=436, Acceleration=-9, Height=2347, PID State = 0.779746762592834
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=431, Acceleration=-9, Height=2364, PID State = 0.08236640691374253
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=437, Acceleration=-9, Height=2388, PID State = 0.5040051686582899
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=431, Acceleration=-9, Height=2406, PID State = 0.08532067705600554
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=432, Acceleration=-9, Height=2427, PID State = 0.7806855091145579
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=429, Acceleration=-9, Height=2448, PID State = 0.8194865983504451
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=425, Acceleration=-9, Height=2535, PID State = 0.5207470238120283
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=425, Acceleration=-9, Height=2556, PID State = 0.9670774890018601
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=417, Acceleration=-9, Height=2574, PID State = 0.7774311101071391
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=417, Acceleration=-9, Height=2595, PID State = 0.3529240350570195
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=411, Acceleration=-9, Height=2613, PID State = 0.49770789961670237
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=412, Acceleration=-9, Height=2634, PID State = 0.3155295866960772
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=420, Acceleration=-9, Height=2655, PID State = 0.512021516978635
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=415, Acceleration=-9, Height=2676, PID State = 0.04602730247944342
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=410, Acceleration=-9, Height=2694, PID State = 0.7511251304662635
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=410, Acceleration=-9, Height=2715, PID State = 0.30093373695455194
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=407, Acceleration=-9, Height=2733, PID State = 0.9369531747763472
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=405, Acceleration=-9, Height=2790, PID State = 0.9751988771655898
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=400, Acceleration=-9, Height=2827, PID State = 0.7545514586964964
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=397, Acceleration=-9, Height=2845, PID State = 0.5569977223608841
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=392, Acceleration=-9, Height=2884, PID State = 0.4321164128024747
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=392, Acceleration=-9, Height=2905, PID State = 0.6630982714157796
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=390, Acceleration=-9, Height=2984, PID State = 0.21317874990041574
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=382, Acceleration=-9, Height=3014, PID State = 0.4011638328290089
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=380, Acceleration=-9, Height=3033, PID State = 0.045290741603015716
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=377, Acceleration=-9, Height=3051, PID State = 0.4827851369403081

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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=371, Acceleration=-9, Height=3066, PID State = 0.9407976358850928
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=369, Acceleration=-9, Height=3081, PID State = 0.3649979348951484
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=363, Acceleration=-9, Height=3097, PID State = 0.7476503303246462
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=360, Acceleration=-9, Height=3112, PID State = 0.2982194901682992
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=358, Acceleration=-9, Height=3127, PID State = 0.9132256902450356
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=358, Acceleration=-9, Height=3145, PID State = 0.41385481364769827
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=352, Acceleration=-9, Height=3161, PID State = 0.35836041325214674
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=352, Acceleration=-9, Height=3179, PID State = 0.9676208628059736
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=350, Acceleration=-9, Height=3194, PID State = 0.13121433745726296
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=353, Acceleration=-9, Height=3216, PID State = 0.3040858780847674
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=350, Acceleration=-9, Height=3234, PID State = 0.33529564124619804
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=350, Acceleration=-9, Height=3252, PID State = 0.757352199154651
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=342, Acceleration=-9, Height=3265, PID State = 0.5102936795316588
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=336, Acceleration=-9, Height=3280, PID State = 0.7483811436102303
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=333, Acceleration=-9, Height=3295, PID State = 0.6799181221313049
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=331, Acceleration=-9, Height=3363, PID State = 0.4802488737500227
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=331, Acceleration=-9, Height=3381, PID State = 0.5130262744982182
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=329, Acceleration=-9, Height=3397, PID State = 0.3572769244099111
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=329, Acceleration=-9, Height=3412, PID State = 0.6574488334163883
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=329, Acceleration=-9, Height=3427, PID State = 0.9140198649911754
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=329, Acceleration=-9, Height=3443, PID State = 0.9679237740671784
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=326, Acceleration=-9, Height=3455, PID State = 0.9978431560638057
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=329, Acceleration=-9, Height=3473, PID State = 0.31186381773703764
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=327, Acceleration=-9, Height=3489, PID State = 0.37020930733530477
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=327, Acceleration=-9, Height=3504, PID State = 0.7315742679777633
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=321, Acceleration=-9, Height=3517, PID State = 0.8723811667159683
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=324, Acceleration=-9, Height=3535, PID State = 0.7559327119230447
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=318, Acceleration=-9, Height=3551, PID State = 0.48227294428114864
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=316, Acceleration=-9, Height=3566, PID State = 0.7703848193991455
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=310, Acceleration=-9, Height=3578, PID State = 0.9458772128800562
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=313, Acceleration=-9, Height=3594, PID State = 0.16995620642002263
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=313, Acceleration=-9, Height=3609, PID State = 0.3069046133344968
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=313, Acceleration=-9, Height=3625, PID State = 0.8221659964663603
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=308, Acceleration=-9, Height=3637, PID State = 0.722627543384288
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=299, Acceleration=-9, Height=3643, PID State = 0.43600599947738927
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=299, Acceleration=-9, Height=3662, PID State = 0.7282598794580281
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=299, Acceleration=-9, Height=3677, PID State = 0.6529251326663176
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=296, Acceleration=-9, Height=3693, PID State = 0.24615567709226283
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=297, Acceleration=-9, Height=3709, PID State = 0.8909949944470591
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=294, Acceleration=-9, Height=3721, PID State = 0.5317168469649605
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=294, Acceleration=-9, Height=3736, PID State = 0.813060481517244
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=291, Acceleration=-9, Height=3749, PID State = 0.7848384365226324
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=291, Acceleration=-9, Height=3761, PID State = 0.5461753745824708
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=288, Acceleration=-9, Height=3777, PID State = 0.3899724483561905
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=286, Acceleration=-9, Height=3789, PID State = 0.7803839740470817
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=283, Acceleration=-9, Height=3802, PID State = 0.1662099579427858
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=286, Acceleration=-9, Height=3817, PID State = 0.7442502543501861
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=277, Acceleration=-9, Height=3827, PID State = 0.7168508338703404

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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=277, Acceleration=-9, Height=3842, PID State = 0.6855538358660823
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=274, Acceleration=-9, Height=3855, PID State = 0.6785435307366322
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=272, Acceleration=-9, Height=3895, PID State = 0.7563745000473101
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=269, Acceleration=-9, Height=3908, PID State = 0.7324798312410239
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=275, Acceleration=-9, Height=3926, PID State = 0.18578417452737817
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=278, Acceleration=-9, Height=3936, PID State = 0.765934582646309
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=275, Acceleration=-9, Height=3951, PID State = 0.48287428509675356
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=272, Acceleration=-9, Height=3964, PID State = 0.38530203307467303
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=270, Acceleration=-9, Height=3976, PID State = 0.6589096901414113
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=264, Acceleration=-9, Height=3986, PID State = 0.3043752000725324
Step 0: Rocket Stage=2, Velocity=264, Acceleration=-9, Height=3998, PID State = 0.2673330834267661
Step 0: Rocket Stage=3, Velocity=261, Acceleration=-9, Height=4011, PID State = 1
Step 0: Rocket Stage=3, Velocity=261, Acceleration=-9, Height=4023, PID State = 1
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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

SOAR State Machine for Airbrakes

[illegible]

SOAR State Machine for Airbrakes

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Step 0: Rocket Stage=4, Velocity=-110, Acceleration=-9, Height=2234, PID State = 0
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Step 0: Rocket Stage=4, Velocity=-95, Acceleration=-9, Height=2085, PID State = 0
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