

# Tidalbar.jl

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January 14, 2021

## 1 Introduction

Below follows a short description of the TidalBar code. See Chapter 5 of my PhD thesis for the model equations, parameters and discretizations. The code is written in pure Julia. The model is a local morphodynamic model to simulate the dynamics of patterns emerging in a sandy bottom of a tidal channel when the tides runs through it.

It provides:

1. Hydrodynamical time integrator. That is, given a bottom pattern, it calculates the currents, sediment transport and free surface elevation during one (or more) tidal cycles. Time integrators can be selected from DifferentialEquations.jl. Default is Runge-Kutta 4 with fixed time steps of 5 seconds.
2. Morphodynamical time integrator. Using the hydrodynamical time integrator it integrates the bottom in time. Time integrators can again be chosen from DifferentialEquations.jl. Default is Euler Forward with time steps of 1 week.
3. Morphodynamic equilibrium finder using the Newton-Raphson method (BifurcationKit.jl)
4. Jacobian at equilibria using Automatic Differentiation (ForwardDiff.jl)

GitHub repositories, documentations and tutorials of the different packages:

- DifferentialEquations.jl:
  - <https://github.com/SciML/DifferentialEquations.jl>
  - <https://diffeq.sciml.ai/stable/>
- BifurcationKit.jl:
  - <https://github.com/rveltz/BifurcationKit.jl>
  - <https://rveltz.github.io/BifurcationKit.jl/dev/>
- ForwardDiff.jl:
  - <https://github.com/JuliaDiff/ForwardDiff.jl>
  - <http://www.juliadiff.org/ForwardDiff.jl/stable/>
- Parameters.jl:
  - <https://github.com/mauro3/Parameters.jl>
  - <https://mauro3.github.io/Parameters.jl/stable/>

## 2 Installation

Assuming Julia is installed. Go to the TidalBar folder and:

- in pkg: `activate .` (incl. the ‘dot’ referring to the current directory)
- in pkg: `instantiate`
- in pkg: `precompile` (takes a while)

If you don’t know what happens here, read:

<https://docs.julialang.org/en/v1.0/stdlib/Pkg/>

The code makes use of unicode characters. If they are not properly displayed in your set-up,

- use VScode (<https://code.visualstudio.com/download>) as editor (with the Julia extension)
- install/set JuliaMono (<https://github.com/cormullion/juliamono>) as font.

## 3 Overview of files

### 3.1 `src/`

#### `swec.jl`

Contains the right hand side for the ODEs for  $\zeta$ ,  $u$ ,  $v$ , and  $C$  and the function `swec()` that does the time integration.

#### `morphodynamics.jl`

Contains the right hand side for the ODEs for  $h$  and the function `bed_evolution()` that does the time integration.

#### `hydrodynamical_terms.jl`

Contains functions to calculate the terms in right hand side of the ODEs of  $\zeta$ ,  $u$  and  $v$ .

#### `sediment_terms.jl`

Contains functions to calculate the terms in right hand side of the ODEs of  $C$  and additional (bed load) sediment transport terms.

#### `params.jl`

Contains struct (and constructor) with model parameters, check this one for the defaults and the different options.

#### `grid.jl`

Contains struct (and constructor) for the grid.

**initial\_bottomheights.jl**

Contains functions to initialize the bottom topography with, for example, a gaussian bump or  $\cos(kx)\cos(ny)$  structure.

**allocate\_arrays.jl**

Struct (and constructor) with all the allocated arrays.

**utils.jl**

Contains helper functions, e.g., calculating derivatives at different grids or printing the progress.

**read\_output.jl**

Contains functions to read output.

**write\_output.jl**

Contains functions to write output.

**3.2 examples/****main\_hydro.jl**

Example file of how to run a hydrodynamical run given a certain bottom pattern.

**main\_morpho.jl**

Example file of how to run a morphodynamical time integration run.

**visualize\_swec.jl**

Example file of how to read output of hydrodynamical run.

**continuation\_in\_B.jl**

Messy, buggy and not optimized example of how to do a continuation in channel width. I advise to use this only as inspiration/proof of concept and write you're own optimized version. It also provides a hint at how to use the pseudo-arclength continuation from BifurcationKit.jl