

# API Sanity Checker:

An automatic generator of basic unit tests for a shared C/C++ library

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# Tool Category

- Category: Automatic generator Tests cases
  - Focus on "Sanity Testing" (Quick Verification Tests)
  - Alternative for initial detection of critical errors



# How It Works?

- Analyzes API headers (.h files)
- Automatically generates test cases
- Compiles and runs the tests
- Detects failures such as Segmentation Fault, error codes, and unexpected signals

# Positive Aspects

- Fast generation of unit tests
- Detects critical initialization and execution errors
- Can be used as a base for advanced testing
- Supports both C and C++



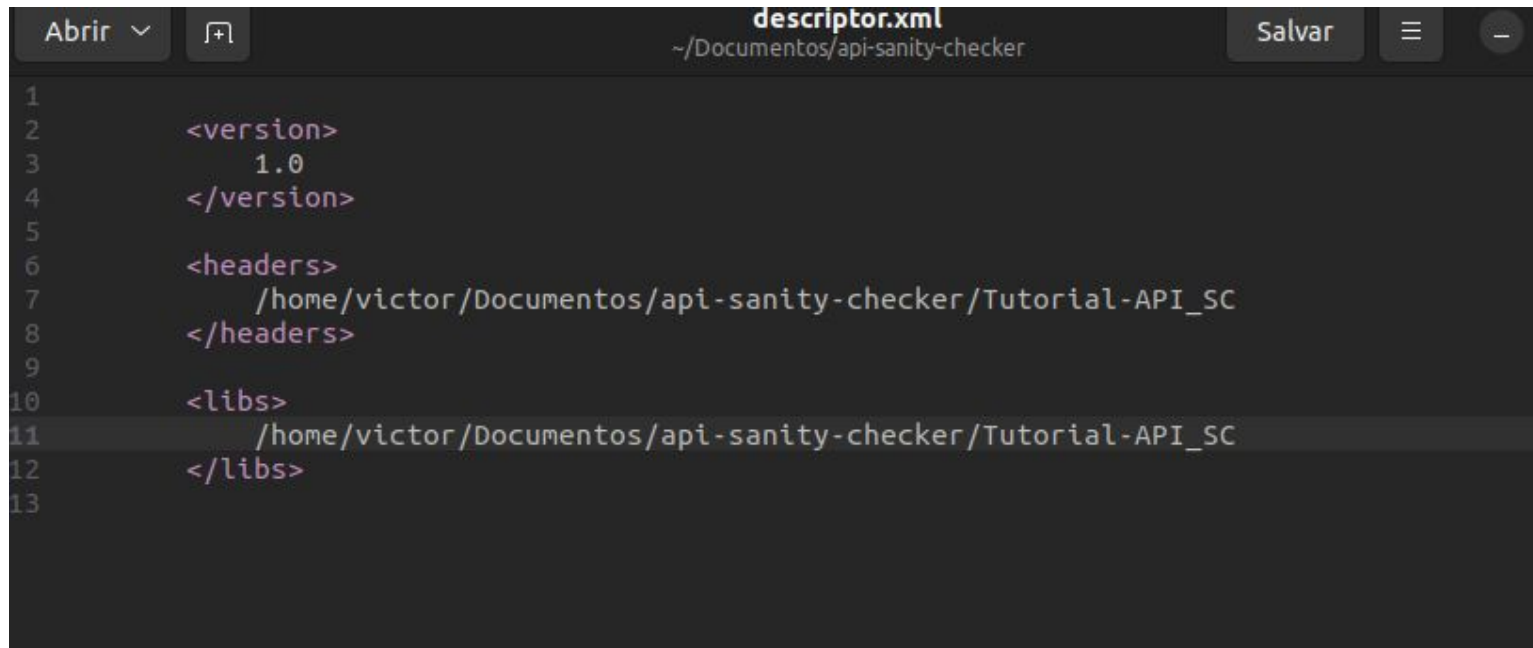
# Negative Aspects

- Superficial tests, without business logic
- May generate false positives and false negatives
- Requires manual configuration of the XML file



# Tutorial Created

- Available on GitHub (add repository link)
- Example used: libsample (fictional library for testing)
- Difficulty: Intermediate (requires familiarity with C/C++ and compilation)



```
1
2     <version>
3         1.0
4     </version>
5
6     <headers>
7         /home/victor/Documents/api-sanity-checker/Tutorial-API_SC
8     </headers>
9
10    <libs>
11        /home/victor/Documents/api-sanity-checker/Tutorial-API_SC
12    </libs>
13
```

# Example Test Output

## Test for **soma** function

soma ( int *a*, int *b* )

### Info

Header File	libsample.h
Function	soma
Return Type	int
Parameters	<u>2</u>

### Parameters

#	Name	Type
0	<i>a</i>	int
1	<i>b</i>	int

### Code

```
1 #include <libsample.h>
2 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
3 {
4     soma(1, 2); //target call
5     return 0;
6 }
```

## Test results for the **NAME-1.0** library on **x86\_64**

### Summary

Total tests	4
Passed / Failed tests	3 / <u>1</u>
Verdict	<b>Test Failed</b>

### Problem Summary

Received signal SEGV	<u>1</u>
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### Failed Tests (1)

[–] Received signal SEGV (1 problem)

libsample.h, libsample.so

[–] deve\_falhar ()

received signal SEGV

Segmentation fault (core dumped)

```
1 #include <libsample.h>
2 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
3 {
4     deve_falhar(); //target call
5     return 0;
6 }
```

# Conclusion

- Useful tool for initial API validation
- Complements but does not replace functional tests
- Recommended for quick error detection



# OBRIGADO!