# Hgame week4 --- Conner

### **CRYPTO**

- 1. ECC
- 2. PRNG

## crypto

#### 1.ECC

ECC,用椭圆曲线的一种加密方法。由此学习了它的加密原理等,开始做题。根据源码,可以知道,flag被m点的两个坐标值给加密了,m点是解题的关键。

最开始,还一直在找G点怎么求,www,后面发现根本不重要,m是直接用c1-k\*c2求出来的。

之后就很简单了,用虚拟机下的sagemath编写简单的脚本就可以得出了flag两部分的值,放到python n2s一下,得到flag了。

### 2.PRNG

呜呜呜,常规思路先上网查查PRNG是啥意思,嗯嗯伪随机数,根据题目给的output和源码,应该是利用随机的几个数加密了flag,问题就是如何找到用来加密的那些数。

第一次尝试,还没上网搜,就想着能不能直接找出随机数的种子,1到1<<32范围里面运气好能不能挑出来,要是结果和那624个随机数一样,就有了嘛。就利用了源代码,写了个循环,跑了半天才跑到几千万,Python确实是慢了点,主要是这个随机数生成器算法也较于复杂,放弃。

后面觉得624这个数字过于特殊,就加这上网查阅,发现是MT19937伪随机数生成算法,于我们的题目一模一样,解决方法主要就是将624个随机数逆回去,得到初始state,就能用他们得到我们想要的后面的21个随机数了,以下是网上直接用的代码,extract\_number里逆回去异或的思路有学习到,y和y<<18异或异或,前十八位还是一样的,因此可以通过结果异或出原来的y,算式和原来都一样的感觉。呜呜呜,自己现在肯定写不出来,希望以后能。

```
def inverse_right(res, shift, mask=0xffffffff, bits=32):
    tmp = res
    for i in range(bits // shift):
        tmp = res ^ tmp >> shift & mask
    return tmp

def inverse_left(res, shift, mask=0xfffffffff, bits=32):
    tmp = res
    for i in range(bits // shift):
        tmp = res ^ tmp << shift & mask
    return tmp

def extract_number(y):
    y = y ^ y >> 11
    y = y ^ y << 7 & 2636928640</pre>
```

```
y = y \wedge y \ll 15 \& 4022730752
    y = y \wedge y \gg 18
    return y & 0xffffffff
def recover(y):
    y = inverse_right(y, 18)
    y = inverse_left(y, 15, 0xefc60000)
    y = inverse\_left(y, 7, 0x9d2c5680)
    y = inverse_right(y, 11)
    return y & 0xffffffff
def _int32(x):
    return int(0xFFFFFFF & x)
mti = 0
def getstate(s):
    global mti
    if mti == 0:
       twist(s)
    y = s[mti]
    y = y \wedge y \gg 11
    y = y \wedge y << 7 \& 0x9d2c5680
    y = y \land y << 15 \& 0xefc60000
    y = y \wedge y \gg 18
    mti = (mti + 1) \% 624
    return _int32(y)
def twist(s):
    for i in range(0, 624):
        y = int32((s[i] \& 0x80000000) + (s[(i + 1) \% 624] \& 0x7ffffffff))
        s[i] = (y >> 1) \land s[(i + 397) \% 624]
        if y % 2 != 0:
             s[i] = s[i] \wedge 0x9908b0df
```

```
def inverse_right(res, shift, mask=0xffffffff, bits=32):
    tmp = res
    for i in range(bits // shift):
        tmp = res ^ tmp >> shift & mask
    return tmp

def inverse_left(res, shift, mask=0xffffffff, bits=32):
    tmp = res
    for i in range(bits // shift):
        tmp = res ^ tmp << shift & mask
    return tmp

def extract_number(y):
    y = y ^ y >> 11
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        if y % 2 != 0:
            s[i] = s[i] \wedge 0x9908b0df
```

用得出来的结果,把加密过的flag解密回来就好啦!

```
$ $78807 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.00 | $5.000.
```

4周的hgame终于结束了,能力有限,要是能做出更多题就好了,www,过年以后还是惰怠了,基础什么都没打牢,看到一题学一题,但也学了挺多的,寒假没有很摸,就挺好的。