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/* To implement Fiat-Shamir protocol for entity authentication
   using a client server program where the client is the
   claimant and the server is the verifier.
*/

// CLAIMANT SIDE

import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Claimant
{
    // initialise socket and input output streams
    private Socket socket      = null;
    private DataInputStream input = null;
    private DataInputStream inFromVerifier = null;
    private DataOutputStream out      = null;

    //public key of verifier, private key of claimant, public key of claimant,
    //witness, commitment, challenge from verifier, response to the challenge
    static int n, s, v, x, r, c, y;
    Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);

    static int gcd(int a, int b) {
        int t;
        while(b != 0){
            t = a; a = b; b = t%b;
        }
        return a;
    }
    static boolean relativelyPrime(int a, int b) {
        return gcd(a,b) == 1;
    }
    public Claimant(String address, int port)
    {
        try
        {
            socket = new Socket(address, port);
            System.out.println("\nConnected with the verifier.");

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    // takes input from terminal
    input = new DataInputStream(System.in);

    // sends output to the socket
    out = new DataOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());

    // takes input from the server socket
    inFromVerifier = new DataInputStream(
        new BufferedInputStream(socket.getInputStream()));
}
catch(UnknownHostException u)
{
    System.out.println(u);
}
catch(IOException i)
{
    System.out.println(i);
}

String line = "";

while (!line.equals("Over"))
{
    try
    {
        // reading public key of verifier
        line = inFromVerifier.readUTF();
        // parsing integer from string
        n = Integer.parseInt(line);
        System.out.print("\nVerifier:: Public key -> "+line);

        // choosing a private key
        int nMinusOne = n - 1;
        System.out.print("\nChoose a number as private key.\n(");
        for(int i = 2; i < n; i++)
        {
            if (relativelyPrime(i, n))
            {
                System.out.print(i+" ");
            }
        }
    }
}

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}
System.out.print("\b)\n-> ");
s = scan.nextInt();

//calculating public key
int temp = 1;
for (int i = 1; i <=2; i++)
{
    temp = temp * s; // calculating square of s
}
v = temp % n;

// registering public key with verifier
System.out.print("Claimant:: ");
out.writeUTF(Integer.toString(v));
System.out.print(v+" (registering public key)");

// choose commitment 'r'
System.out.print("\nChoose a number as commitment (between 1 and
"+nMinusOne+" ):: ");
r = scan.nextInt();

// calculating witness
temp = 1;
for (int i = 1; i <=2; i++)
{
    temp = temp * r; // calculating square of r
}
x = temp % n;

// sending x to the verifier
System.out.print("Claimant:: ");
out.writeUTF(Integer.toString(x));
System.out.print(x+" (sending commitment)");

// input of challenge from verifier
System.out.print("\nVerifier:: ");
line = inFromVerifier.readUTF();
c = Integer.parseInt(line);
System.out.print(Integer.toString(c)+" (challenge)");

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        // sending response to verifier 'y = r*s^c'
        System.out.print("\nClaimant:: ");
        temp = 1;
        for (int i = 1; i <=c; i++)
        { temp = temp * s; // calculating exponent of s }

        y = (r * temp);
        out.writeUTF(Integer.toString(y));
        System.out.print(y+" (sending response)");

        // waiting for verification
        System.out.print("\nVerifier:: ");
        line = inFromVerifier.readUTF();
        System.out.print(line);
        System.out.print("\n\n");
        break;
    }
    catch(IOException i)
    { System.out.println(i); }
}
try
{
    input.close();
    inFromVerifier.close();
    out.close();
    socket.close();
}
catch(IOException i)
{
    System.out.println(i);
}
}

public static void main(String args[])
{
    Claimant claimant = new Claimant("127.0.0.1", 8221);
}
}

```