

```
// To implement RSA Algorithm for providing authentication
```

```
import java.math.BigInteger;
```

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class prac5_b
```

```
{
```

```
    static int checkPrime(int n)
```

```
    {
```

```
        // checking prime or not
```

```
        Scanner scan2 = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        boolean prime = false;
```

```
        while(prime == false)
```

```
        {
```

```
            if(n%6==1 || n%6==5 || n==2 || n==3)
```

```
            {
```

```
                prime = true;
```

```
            }
```

```
            else
```

```
            {
```

```
                System.out.print("Number is not prime. Enter again:: ");
```

```
                n = scan2.nextInt();
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        return n;
```

```
    }
```

```
    static void displayEncryptionKey(int n)
```

```
    {
```

```
        int temp = 2, element = 0, gcd = 1, count = 0;
```

```
        System.out.print("\n(");
```

```
        while (temp != n)
```

```
        {
```

```
            for(int i = 1; i < n; i++)
```

```
            {
```

```
                if(temp%i==0 && n%i==0)
```

```
                {
```

```
                    gcd = i;
```

```

        //storing number if gcd is 1
        if(gcd == 1)
        {
            element = temp;
        }
    }
}
if(gcd == 1)
{
    System.out.print(element+" ");
    count++;

    if(count%10==0)
    {
        System.out.print("\n");
    }
}
temp = temp + 1;
}
System.out.print("\b");
}

public static void main(String args[])
{
    Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
    // input prime numbers and store in p and q
    System.out.print("\nEnter two prime numbers p and q.");
    System.out.print("\np = ");
    int p = scan.nextInt();
    p = checkPrime(p);
    System.out.print("q = ");
    int q = scan.nextInt();
    q = checkPrime(q);

    // computing system modulus
    int n = p*q;
    int pN = (p - 1) * (q - 1);

    // finding encryption key
    System.out.print("\nSelect one of the encryption key.");
    displayEncryptionKey(pN);
}

```

```

System.out.print("\n\nEncryption key:: ");
int e = scan.nextInt();

// calculate decryption key
//finding multiplicative inverse
int d = 1;
for (int i=1; i<pN; i++)
{
    if ( (i*e % pN) == 1)
    {
        d = i;
    }
}
d = d % pN;
System.out.println("Decryption key:: "+d);

System.out.print("\n\nEnter integer (less than "+ n + " ):: ");
int m = scan.nextInt();

// signature
BigInteger result = new BigInteger("1");
// finding m to the power e
for (int i = 1; i <= d; i++)
{
    result = result.multiply(BigInteger.valueOf(m));
}
BigInteger signature = result.mod(BigInteger.valueOf(n));
System.out.print("Signature:: "+signature);

// verifying message
BigInteger result2 = new BigInteger("1");
// finding c to the power d
for (int i = 1; i <= e; i++)
{
    result2 = result2.multiply(signature);
}
BigInteger message = result2.mod(BigInteger.valueOf(n));
System.out.println("\nReceived message:: "+message+"\n");
}
}

```