

# COMPUTER VISION

## 01: OPENCV FUNDAMENTALS

### (INTRODUCTION)

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# COMPUTER VISION

## Classical Computer Vision

- Filtering, Morphology, Color Spaces, Image Equalization.
- Direction analysis - Gabor filter and Histogram of Oriented Gradients.
- Keypoints and Descriptors (BRIEF, ORB).
- Multiview Geometry - Disparity Maps.

### Assignment/Grade breakdown

1. Assignments - 10%
2. Projects – 20%
3. Exams – 40%
4. End-Sem exam – 30%

## Deep Computer Vision

- Convolutional Neural Networks, Transfer Learning
- Vision Transformers
- Object Detection, Semantic Segmentation
- Autoencoders - Stacked, Convolutional.
- Generative models - Variational-AE, GAN and Diffusion

# COMPUTER VISION

## **Indicative List of Readings:**

1. Keras/TensorFlow/PyTorch/HuggingFace Tutorials
2. OpenCV/Scikit-Image Tutorials
3. Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications by Richard Szeliski,
4. Digital Image Processing by Rafael C. Gonzalez, Richard E. Woods
5. Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow 3e: Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems; by Aurélien Géron
6. Machine Learning with PyTorch and Scikit-Learn: Develop machine learning and deep learning models with Python; by Sebastian Raschka et al
7. Understanding Deep Learning by Simon J.D. Prince , by MIT Press, 2023.

# OPENCV FUNDAMENTALS



- Originally developed by Intel Research.
- Primarily written in C++ with Python, Java and MATLAB/Octave bindings.
- It is cross-platform, supports Linux, MacOS, Windows, Android, iOS etc.

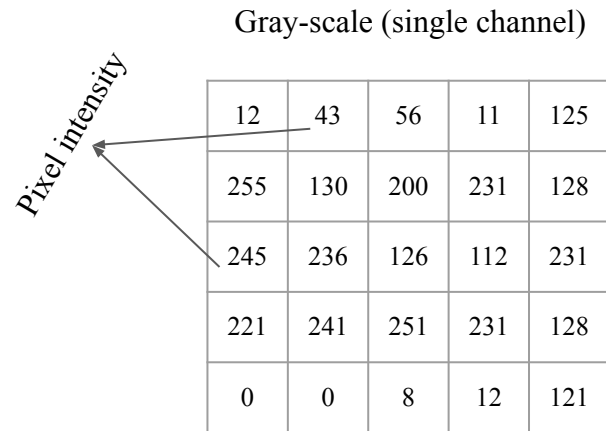
# OPENCV FUNDAMENTALS

- Suitable for real-time computer vision applications.
- Support GPU acceleration.
- Well optimized codes for many operations.
- Initial release in June 2020.
  - Current release: 4.10.0
- It also include statistical machine learning library.
  - SVM
  - Bagging
  - Boosting etc.

# OPENCV FUNDAMENTALS

## Gray-scale vs Color Images

Gray-scale (single channel)



A 5x5 grid of pixel intensity values. An arrow labeled "Pixel intensity" points to the first column of the grid.

12	43	56	11	125
255	130	200	231	128
245	236	126	112	231
221	241	251	231	128
0	0	8	12	121

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## Gray-scale vs Color Images

Gray-scale (single channel)

*Pixel intensity*

12	43	56	11	125
255	130	200	231	128
245	236	126	112	231
221	241	251	231	128
0	0	8	12	121

Colour (three channel)

23	43	56	11	125	→ Red		
205	25	27	67	31	230	→ Green	
123	153	152	243	156	101	121	→ Blue
105	45	157	150	205	131	222	
23	12	204	216	226	212	200	
	212	121	133	153	228	231	
		192	184	129	128	221	

# OPENCV FUNDAMENTALS

## Gray-scale vs Color Images

