

Amazon Books Model

Claudiu Reditu 266129

Supervisors: Ole Ildsgaard Hougaard

VIA University College

Software Engineering

Semester 6

21-03-2020

Model Description

The starting point for building our model was the conceptual model of the Amazon Books Database:

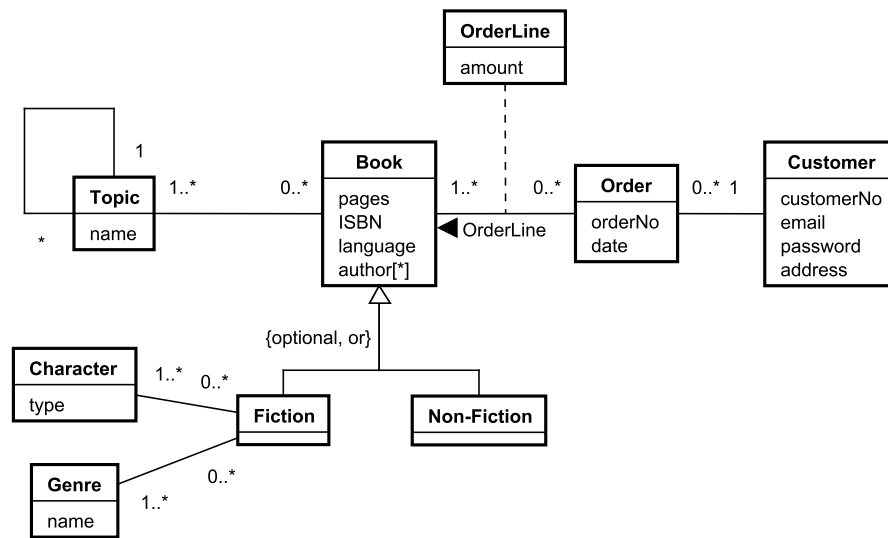


Figure 1: Conceptual Diagram

The first choice was in deciding how Topic should handle the recursive relationship. The Parent Reference pattern was chosen because it is the simplest solution and we would like to perform queries to find which has certain parents. The second choice was to remove entities, such as OrderLine, because they are no longer needed in many to many relationships. They can be solved by having stored an array of ids in one of the entities depending on the case. All of these relationships were solved in the same way and they didn't require to have the id arrays of each other.

The third choice was instead of having Fiction and Non-fiction separate, to have a type inside of book, an array of objects for characters and genre separate from book. Genres are not book specific like most characters are. Books are genre specific, so it makes sense that they should be separate. Book will hold the name of the genre that they are part of. The array of objects for characters solution is good as long as there are not a lot of characters included, but usually what is important is the few main characters, so that is why it has been decided to not make it separate from book.

The fourth choice was having authors just as an array of names.

The result is the following diagram which describes the relationship between the collections in mongodb:

- The Parent Reference pattern provides a simple solution to tree storage, but requires multiple queries to retrieve subtrees
- The Child References pattern provides a suitable solution to tree storage as long as no operations on subtrees are necessary. This pattern may also provide a suitable solution for storing graphs where a node may have multiple parents.
- The Array of Ancestors pattern - no specific advantages unless you constantly need to get path to the node

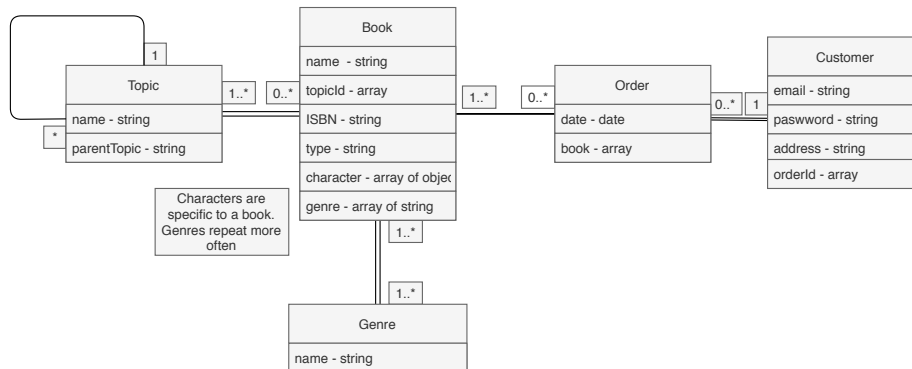


Figure 2: Amazon Books Mongo Diagram