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**Track: JAVA FSE**

## **Skill: Spring Core and Maven**

### **Exercise 1: Configuring a Basic Spring Application**

**Scenario:** Your company is developing a web application for managing a library. You need to use the Spring Framework to handle the backend operations.

#### **Code:**

##### **pom.xml**

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-
4.0.0.xsd">

    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

    <groupId>com.library</groupId>

    <artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>

    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

    <name>LibraryManagement</name>

    <dependencies>

        <!-- Spring Core Context Dependency -->

        <dependency>

            <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

            <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>

            <version>5.3.34</version>

        </dependency>

    </dependencies>

</project>
```

##### **applicationContext.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
        https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
```

```
<!-- Repository Bean -->
<bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository" />
<!-- Service Bean -->
<bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">
    <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository" />
</bean>
</beans>
```

### **BookRepository.java**

**Path: com.library.repository.BookRepository**

```
package com.library.repository;

public class BookRepository {

    public void saveBook(String bookName) {

        System.out.println("Book saved: " + bookName);

    }

}
```

### **BookService.java**

**Path: com.library.service.BookService**

```
package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

    private BookRepository bookRepository;

    // Setter for Dependency Injection

    public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

    }

    public void addBook(String bookName) {

        System.out.println("Adding book in service...");

        bookRepository.saveBook(bookName);

    }

}
```

### MainApp.java

```
package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class MainApp {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

        BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

        bookService.addBook("The Alchemist");

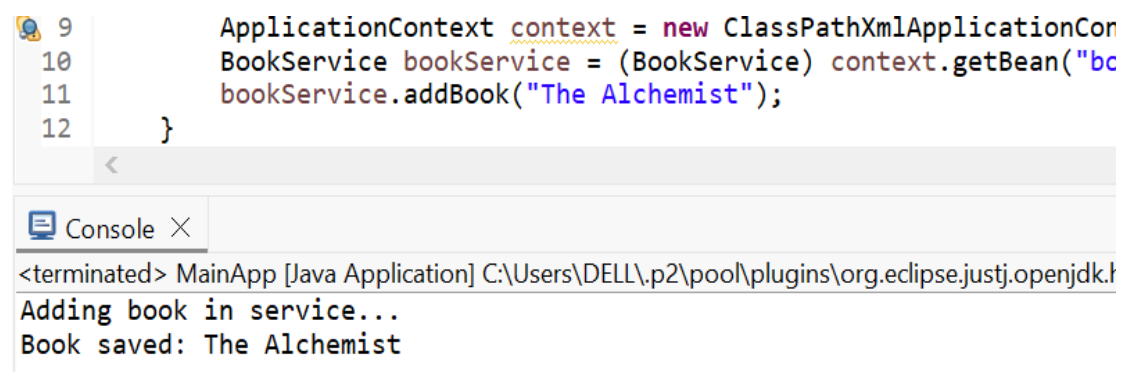
    }

}
```

### Summary:

- Created Maven project `LibraryManagement`
- Added Spring Core dependency in pom.xml
- Defined beans in applicationContext.xml
- Created BookService and BookRepository classes
- Verified functionality using a main method and got expected output

### OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. The top part displays a Java file with the following code:

```
9      ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationCor
10      BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bc
11      bookService.addBook("The Alchemist");
12  }
```

Below the code editor is the 'Console' window, which shows the following output:

```
<terminated> MainApp [Java Application] C:\Users\DELL\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.f
Adding book in service...
Book saved: The Alchemist
```

## Exercise 2: Implementing Dependency Injection

**Scenario:** In the library management application, you need to manage the dependencies between the BookService and BookRepository classes using Spring's IoC and DI.

**Code:**

### LibraryManagementApplication.java

```
package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class LibraryManagementApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

        BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

        bookService.addBook("The Alchemist");

    }

}
```

### BookService.java

```
package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

    private BookRepository bookRepository;

    // Setter for Dependency Injection

    public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

    }

    public void addBook(String bookName) {

        System.out.println("Adding book in service...");

        bookRepository.saveBook(bookName);

    }

}
```

### BookRepository.java

```
package com.library.repository;

public class BookRepository {

    public void saveBook(String bookName) {

        System.out.println("Saving book in repository: " + bookName);

    }

}
```

### applicationContext.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

        http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

    <!-- Repository Bean -->

    <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository" />

    <!-- Service Bean with Setter Injection -->

    <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">

        <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository" />

    </bean>

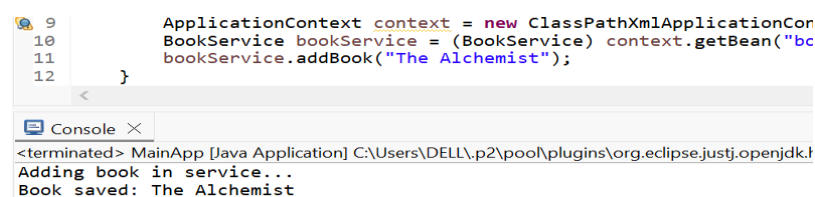
</beans>
```

### Summary:

This exercise demonstrates setter-based dependency injection using Spring Framework.

- BookService has a setter method for BookRepository.
- applicationContext.xml wires the dependency using <property>.
- MainApp tests the setup by calling addBook("The Alchemist").

### Output:



The screenshot shows a code editor with the following Java code:

```
9      ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationCon
10      BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bc
11      bookService.addBook("The Alchemist");
12  }
```

Below the code editor is a console window titled "Console" showing the following output:

```
<terminated> MainApp [Java Application] C:\Users\DELL\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.f
Adding book in service...
Book saved: The Alchemist
```

### Exercise 3: Implementing Logging with Spring AOP

**Scenario:** The library management application requires logging capabilities to track method execution times.

**Code:**

#### LibraryManagement.java

```
package com.library;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
import com.library.service.BookService;

public class LibraryManagementApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

        BookService bookService = context.getBean(BookService.class);

        bookService.addBook("Spring in Action");

        bookService.listBooks();

    }

}
```

#### BookService.java

```
package com.library.service;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

@Component

public class BookService {

    private List<String> books = new ArrayList<>();

    public void addBook(String book) {

        books.add(book);

        System.out.println("Book added: " + book);

    }

    public void listBooks() {

        System.out.println("Books: " + books);

    }

}
```

### Summary:

- Implemented AOP using @Aspect and @Around advice.
- LoggingAspect logs method execution time for methods in com.library.service.
- Spring configuration includes context scan and AspectJ support.

### Output:

```
11      public void addBook(String book) {
12          books.add(book);
13          System.out.println("Book added: " + book);
14      }
15
16      public void listBooks() {
17          System.out.println("Books: " + books);
18      }
```

Console X

<terminated> LibraryManagementApplication [Java Application] C:\Users\DELL\p  
Book added: Spring in Action  
[LOG] BookService.addBook(..) executed in 16 ms  
Books: [Spring in Action]  
[LOG] BookService.listBooks() executed in 1 ms

#### Exercise 4: Creating and Configuring a Maven Project

**Scenario:** You need to set up a new Maven project for the library management application and add Spring dependencies.

Code:

##### **pom.xml**

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <groupId>com.library</groupId>
    <artifactId>LibraryManagementAOP</artifactId>
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <dependencies>
        <!-- Spring Context -->
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
            <version>5.3.34</version>
        </dependency>
        <!-- Spring AOP -->
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-aspects</artifactId>
            <version>5.3.34</version>
        </dependency>
        <!-- Spring WebMVC -->
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
            <version>5.3.34</version>
        </dependency>
    </dependencies>
    <build>
```



```

<plugins>

<!-- Maven Compiler Plugin -->

<plugin>

<groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>

<artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>

<version>3.8.1</version>

<configuration>

<source>1.8</source>

<target>1.8</target>

</configuration>

</plugin>

</plugins>

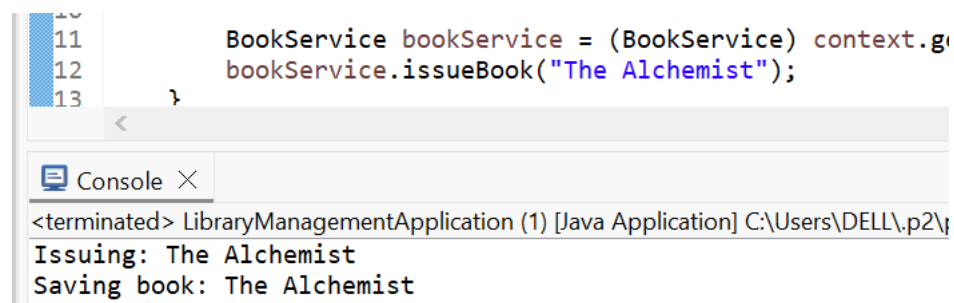
</build>

</project>

```

#### Summary:

- Created a Maven project named LibraryManagementAOP using maven-archetype-quickstart.
- Added dependencies: Spring Context, Spring AOP, and Spring WebMVC (version 5.3.34).
- Configured Maven Compiler Plugin to use Java version 1.8.



The screenshot shows an IDE with a Java file open. The code is as follows:

```

11         BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");
12         bookService.issueBook("The Alchemist");
13     }

```

Below the code editor, the console window is visible, showing the following output:

```

<terminated> LibraryManagementApplication (1) [Java Application] C:\Users\DELL\p2\l
Issuing: The Alchemist
Saving book: The Alchemist

```

## Exercise 5: Configuring the Spring IoC Container

### Scenario:

The library management application requires a central configuration for beans and dependencies.

### Code:

#### LibraryManagementApplication.java

```
package com.library;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
import com.library.service.BookService;

public class LibraryManagementApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

        BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

        bookService.issueBook("The Alchemist");

    }

}
```

#### BookService.java

```
package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

    private BookRepository bookRepository;

    // Setter method for dependency injection

    public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

    }

    // Example method to test

    public void issueBook(String bookName) {

        System.out.println("Issuing: " + bookName);

        bookRepository.save(bookName);

    }

}
```

### **BookRepository.java**

```
package com.library.repository;

public class BookRepository {

    public void save(String bookName) {

        System.out.println("Saving book: " + bookName);

    }

}
```

### **applicationContext.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

        https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

    <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>

    <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">

        <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>

    </bean>

</beans>
```

### **pom.xml**

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"

    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

    <groupId>com.library</groupId>

    <artifactId>LibraryManagementAOP</artifactId>

    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

    <dependencies>

        <!-- Spring Context -->

        <dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>

<version>5.3.34</version>

</dependency>

<!-- Spring AOP -->

<dependency>

  <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

  <artifactId>spring-aspects</artifactId>

  <version>5.3.34</version>

</dependency>

<!-- Spring WebMVC -->

<dependency>

  <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

  <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>

  <version>5.3.34</version>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<build>

  <plugins>

    <!-- Maven Compiler Plugin -->

    <plugin>

      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>

      <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>

      <version>3.8.1</version>

      <configuration>

        <source>1.8</source>

        <target>1.8</target>

      </configuration>

    </plugin>

  </plugins>

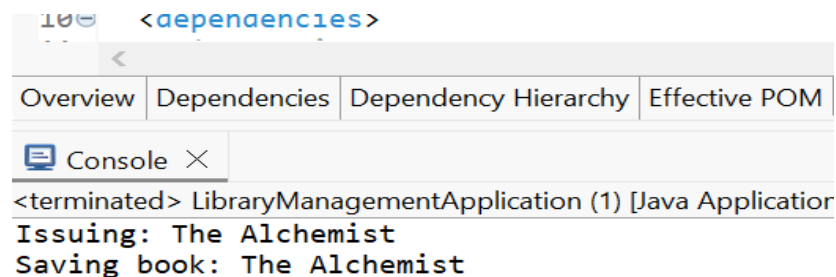
</build>

</project>
```

### Summary:

- Created applicationContext.xml to define Spring beans.
- BookRepository and BookService beans configured using XML.
- Used <property> tag to inject BookRepository into BookService.
- LibraryManagementApplication.java loads Spring context and tests the DI setup.
- Output verified: issuing and saving a book message is printed.

### Output:



### Exercise 6: Configuring Beans with Annotations

#### Scenario:

You need to simplify the configuration of beans in the library management application using annotations.

#### Code:

##### applicationContext.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
       xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"
       xsi:schemaLocation="
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
           https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
           https://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop
           https://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop.xsd">

    <!-- Enable annotation-based configuration -->

    <context:component-scan base-package="com.library" />
```

```
<!-- Enable AspectJ support -->

<aop:aspectj-autoproxy />

<!-- Register Logging Aspect -->

<bean id="loggingAspect" class="com.library.aspect.LoggingAspect" />

</beans>
```

### **BookRepository.java**

```
package com.library.repository;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository

public class BookRepository {

    public void saveBook(String bookName) {

        System.out.println("Saving book in repository: " + bookName);

    }

}
```

### **BookService.java**

```
package com.library.service;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.ArrayList;

import java.util.List;

@Service

public class BookService {

    private List<String> books = new ArrayList<>();

    public void addBook(String book) {

        books.add(book);

        System.out.println("Book added: " + book);

    }

    public void listBooks() {

        System.out.println("Books: " + books);

    }

}
```

### LibraryManagementApplication.java

```
package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class LibraryManagementApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

        BookService bookService = context.getBean(BookService.class);

        bookService.addBook("The Alchemist");

        bookService.addBook("1984");

        bookService.listBooks();

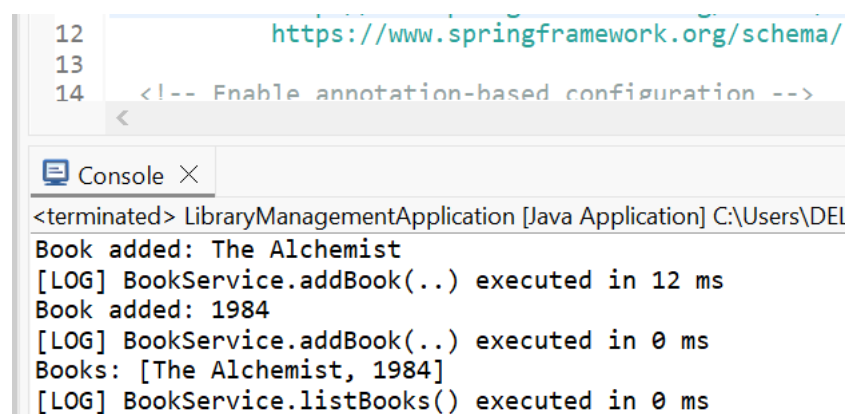
    }

}
```

### Summary:

- Used @Service and @Repository to define beans
- Enabled component scanning via XML
- No need for explicit <bean> tags
- Application worked with AOP logging and proper bean wiring

### Output:



The screenshot shows an IDE with two windows. The top window displays an XML configuration file with the following content:

```
12         <context:component-scan base-package="com.library" />
13
14         <!-- Enable annotation-based configuration -->
```

The bottom window is titled "Console" and shows the output of the application:

```
<terminated> LibraryManagementApplication [Java Application] C:\Users\DEI
Book added: The Alchemist
[LOG] BookService.addBook(..) executed in 12 ms
Book added: 1984
[LOG] BookService.addBook(..) executed in 0 ms
Books: [The Alchemist, 1984]
[LOG] BookService.listBooks() executed in 0 ms
```

## Exercise 8: Implementing Basic AOP with Spring

**Scenario:** The library management application requires basic AOP functionality to separate cross-cutting concerns like logging and transaction management.

**Code:**

### LoggingAspect.java

```
package com.library.aspect;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.After;

@Aspect

public class LoggingAspect {

    @Before("execution(* com.library.service.*.*(..))")
    public void logBeforeMethod() {
        System.out.println("📄 [LOG] Method execution started...");
    }

    @After("execution(* com.library.service.*.*(..))")
    public void logAfterMethod() {
        System.out.println("📄 [LOG] Method execution finished...");
    }
}
```

### BookService.java

```
package com.library.service;

public class BookService {

    public void issueBook() {
        System.out.println("📖 Book issued.");
    }

    public void returnBook() {
        System.out.println("📖 Book returned.");
    }
}
```



### **applicationContext.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop.xsd">

    <!-- Enable annotation-based AOP -->

    <aop:aspectj-autoproxy/>

    <!-- Register service bean -->

    <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService"/>

    <!-- Register aspect bean -->

    <bean class="com.library.aspect.LoggingAspect"/>

</beans>
```

### **LibraryManagementApplication.java**

```
package com.library;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
import com.library.service.BookService;

public class LibraryManagementApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

        BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

        bookService.issueBook();

        bookService.returnBook();

    }

}
```

**Output:**

```
18 }  
19  
<  
  
Console X  
<terminated> LibraryManagementApplication (3) [Java Application] C:\Users\DELL\p2\poo  
[AROUND] Starting method: issueBook  
[LOG] Method execution started...  
Book issued.  
[LOG] Method execution finished...  
[AROUND] Finished method: issueBook in 29 ms  
[AROUND] Starting method: returnBook  
[LOG] Method execution started...  
Book returned.  
[LOG] Method execution finished...  
[AROUND] Finished method: returnBook in 2 ms
```