

## Compiler Mini Project.

**Aim:** Design a predictive parser for a given language

**Code:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#define SIZE 128
#define NONE -1
#define EOS '\0'
#define NUM 257
#define KEYWORD 258
#define ID 259
#define DONE 260
#define MAX 999
char lexemes[MAX];
char buffer[SIZE];
int lastchar=-1;
int lastentry=0;
int tokenval=DONE;
int lineno=1;
int lookahead;
struct entry
{
    char *lexptr;
    int token;
}
```

```
syntable[100];  
  
struct entry  
  
    keywords[]=  
{ "if",KEYWORD,"else",KEYWORD,"for",KEYWORD,"int",KEYWORD,"float",KEYWORD,  
  
"double",KEYWORD,"char",KEYWORD,"struct",KEYWORD,"return",KEYWORD,0,0  
};  
  
void Error_Message(char *m)  
{  
    fprintf(stderr,"line %d, %s \n",lineno,m);  
    exit(1);  
}  
  
int look_up(char s[ ])   
{  
    int k;  
    for(k=lastentry; k>0; k--)  
        if(strcmp(syntable[k].lexptr,s)==0)  
            return k;  
    return 0;  
}  
  
int insert(char s[ ],int tok)  
{  
    int len;  
    len=strlen(s);  
    if(lastentry+1>=MAX)  
        Error_Message("Symbpl table is full");  
    if(lastchar+len+1>=MAX)  
        Error_Message("Lexemes array is full");  
    lastentry=lastentry+1;
```

```
    symtable[lastentry].token=tok;
    symtable[lastentry].lexptr=&lexemes[lastchar+1];
    lastchar=lastchar+len+1;
    strcpy(symtable[lastentry].lexptr,s);
    return lastentry;
}
/*void Initialize()
{
    struct entry *ptr;
    for(ptr=keywords;ptr->token;ptr+1)
        insert(ptr->lexptr,ptr->token);
}*/
int lexer()
{
    int t;
    int val,i=0;
    while(1)
    {
        t=getchar();
        if(t==' '||t=='\t');
        else if(t=='\n')
            lineno=lineno+1;
        else if(isdigit(t))
        {
            ungetc(t,stdin);
            scanf("%d",&tokenval);
            return NUM;
        }
    }
}
```

```
else if(isalpha(t))
{
    while(isalnum(t))
    {
        buffer[i]=t;
        t=getchar();
        i=i+1;
        if(i>=SIZE)
            Error_Message("Compiler error");
    }
    buffer[i]=EOS;
    if(t!=EOF)
        ungetc(t,stdin);
    val=look_up(buffer);
    if(val==0)
        val=insert(buffer,ID);
    tokenval=val;
    return symtable[val].token;
}
else if(t==EOF)
    return DONE;
else
{
    tokenval=NONE;
    return t;
}
}
```

```
void Match(int t)
{
    if(lookahead==t)
        lookahead=lexer();
    else
        Error_Message("Syntax error");
}

void display(int t,int tval)
{
    if(t=='+'||t=='-'||t=='*'||t=='/')
        printf("\nArithmetic Operator: %c",t);
    else if(t==NUM)
        printf("\n Number: %d",tval);
    else if(t==ID)
        printf("\n Identifier: %s",symtable[tval].lexptr);
    else
        printf("\n Token %d tokenval %d",t,tokenval);
}

void F()
{
    //void E();
    switch(lookahead)
    {
        case '(' :
            Match('(');
            E();
            Match(')');
            break;
```

```
case NUM :
    display(NUM,tokenval);
    Match(NUM);
    break;
case ID :
    display(ID,tokenval);
    Match(ID);
    break;
default :
    Error_Message("Syntax error");
}
}
void T()
{
    int t;
    F();
    while(1)
    {
        switch(lookahead)
        {
            case '*' :
                t=lookahead;
                Match(lookahead);
                F();
                display(t,NONE);
                continue;
            case '/' :
                t=lookahead;
```

```
        Match(lookahead);
        display(t,NONE);
        continue;
    default :
        return;
    }
}
}
void E()
{
    int t;
    T();
    while(1)
    {
        switch(lookahead)
        {
            case '+' :
                t=lookahead;
                Match(lookahead);
                T();
                display(t,NONE);
                continue;
            case '-' :
                t=lookahead;
                Match(lookahead);
                T();
                display(t,NONE);
                continue;
```

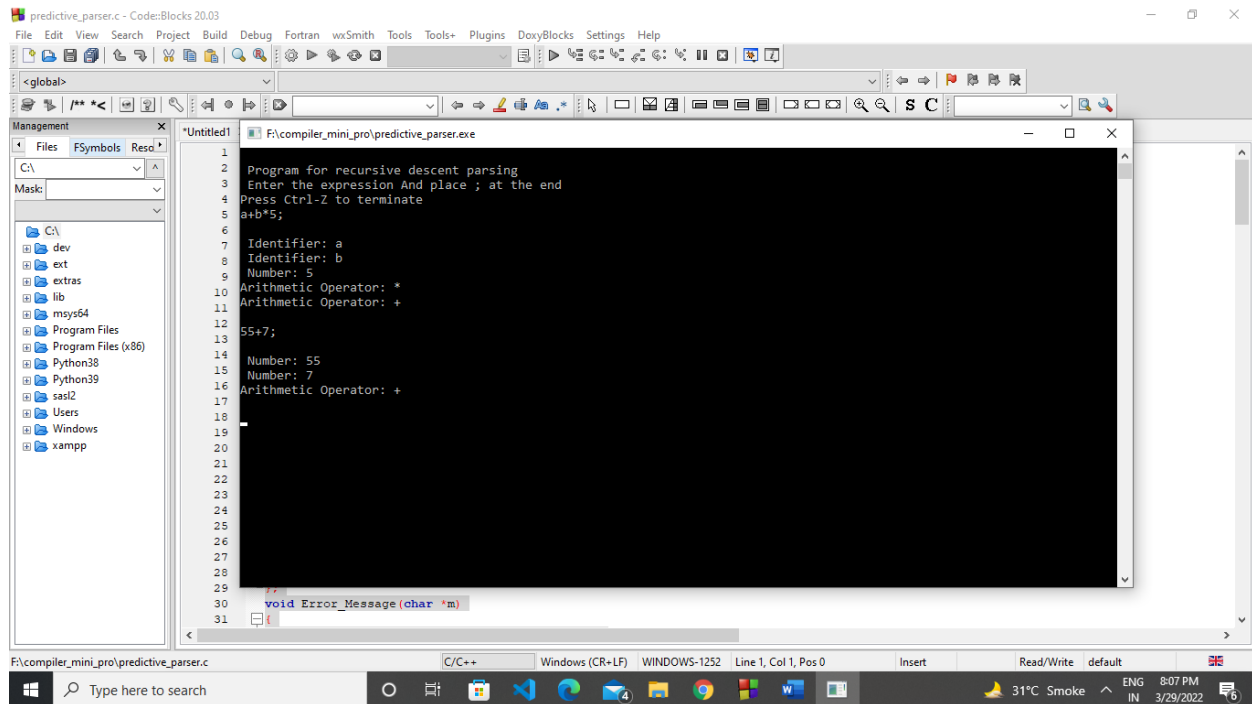
```
        default :
            return;
        }
    }
}

void parser()
{
    lookahead=lexer();
    while(lookahead!=DONE)
    {
        E();
        Match(';');
    }
}

int main()
{
    char ans[10];
    printf("\n Program for recursive descent parsing ");
    printf("\n Enter the expression ");
    printf("And place ; at the end\n");
    printf("Press Ctrl-Z to terminate\n");
    parser();
    return 0;
}
```



## OUTPUT:



```
1 Program for recursive descent parsing
2 Enter the expression And place ; at the end
3 Press Ctrl-Z to terminate
4 a+b*5;
5
6 Identifier: a
7 Identifier: b
8 Number: 5
9 Arithmetic Operator: *
10 Arithmetic Operator: +
11 55+7;
12
13 Number: 55
14 Number: 7
15 Arithmetic Operator: +
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30 void Error_Message(char *m)
31 {
```

Program for recursive descent parsing

Enter the expression And place ; at the end

Press Ctrl-Z to terminate

**a+b\*5;**

Identifier: a

Identifier: b

Number: 5

Arithmetic Operator: \*

Arithmetic Operator: +

**55+7;**

Number: 55

Number: 7

Arithmetic Operator: +