1. Browser History (Using Stack)

```
import java.util.*;
public class BrowserHistory {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc= new Scanner(System.in);
    Stack<String> backStack = new Stack<>();
    Stack<String> forwardStack = new Stack<>();
    System.out.println("Simple Browser History");
    while (true) {
      System.out.println("\nChoose an action:");
      System.out.println("1. Visit new page");
      System.out.println("2. Go back");
      System.out.println("3. Go forward");
      System.out.println("4. View current state");
      System.out.println("5. Exit");
      System.out.print("Your choice: ");
      int option = sc.nextInt();
      sc.nextLine();
      switch (option) {
         case 1:
           System.out.print("Enter URL to visit: ");
           String url = sc.nextLine();
           backStack.push(url);
           forwardStack.clear();
           System.out.println(" You visited: " + url);
           break;
         case 2:
           if (backStack.size() <= 1) {</pre>
             System.out.println(" No page to go back to.");
           } else {
             String lastPage = backStack.pop();
             forwardStack.push(lastPage);
             System.out.println(" Back to: " + backStack.peek());
           }
           break;
```

```
System.out.println(" No forward page available.");
                          } else {
                              String nextPage = forwardStack.pop();
                              backStack.push(nextPage);
                              System.out.println(" Forward to: " + nextPage);
                          break;
                       case 4:
                          System.out.println("\n Back Stack: " + backStack);
                          System.out.println(" Forward Stack: " + forwardStack);
                          break;
                       case 5:
                          System.out.println(" Exiting browser...");
                          return;
                       default:
                          System.out.println("Invalid option. Try again.");
                    }
                }
             }
         }
J BrowserHistory.java > % BrowserHistory > ۞ main(String[])
                                                                                      public class BrowserHistory {
                                                                                          public static void main(String[] args) {
     public class BrowserHistory {
        public static void main(String[] args) {
                                                                                23
                                                                                                  switch (option) {
             while (true) {
                System.out.println(x:"\nChoose an action:");
 13
                                                                                 25
                                                                                                          System.out.print(s:"Enter URL to visit: ");
                 System.out.println(x:"1. Visit new page");
                                                                                 26
                                                                                                          String url = sc.nextLine();
hackStack push(upl):
                System.out.println(x:"2. Go back");
                System.out.println(x:"3. Go forward");
System.out.println(x:"4. View current state");
 16
                                                                                          OUTPUT
                                                                                                  TERMINAL PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE
 17
            System.out.println(x:"5. Exit");
                                                                                Your choice: 2
                                                                                 Back to: github.com
PROBLEMS O OUTPUT TERMINAL PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE
                                                                                Choose an action:
Choose an action:
1. Visit new page
                                                                                1. Visit new page
2. Go back
                                                                                2. Go back
                                                                                3. Go forward
                                                                                4. View current state
5. Exit
4. View current state
                                                                                Your choice: 3
Your choice: 1
Enter URL to visit: github.com
You visited: github.com
                                                                                 Forward to: google.com
                                                                                Choose an action:
Choose an action:
                                                                                1. Visit new page
2. Go back
1. Visit new page
2. Go back
                                                                                3. Go forward
3. Go forward
4. View current state
                                                                                4. View current state
                                                                                5. Exit
                                                                                Your choice: 4
Your choice: 1
Enter URL to visit: google.com
You visited: google.com
                                                                                 Back Stack: [github.com, google.com]
                                                                                 Forward Stack: []
```

case 3:

if (forwardStack.isEmpty()) {

2. Print Queue (Using LinkedList as Queue)

```
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.Queue;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class PrintQueue {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    Queue<String> printerQueue = new LinkedList<>();
    System.out.println("Welcome to the Print Queue System");
    while (true) {
      System.out.println("\nMenu:");
      System.out.println("1. Add a print job");
      System.out.println("2. Process next print job");
      System.out.println("3. Show all pending print jobs");
      System.out.println("4. Exit");
      System.out.print("Enter your option: ");
      int choice = sc.nextInt();
      sc.nextLine();
      switch (choice) {
        case 1:
           System.out.print("Enter job name: ");
           String job = sc.nextLine();
           printerQueue.offer(job);
           System.out.println("Job \"" + job + "\" added to the queue.");
           break;
         case 2:
           if (printerQueue.isEmpty()) {
             System.out.println(" No jobs in the queue.");
           } else {
             String nextJob = printerQueue.poll();
             System.out.println(" Printing: " + nextJob);
           }
           break;
         case 3:
```

```
if (printerQueue.isEmpty()) {
                                        System.out.println(" No pending print jobs.");
                                   } else {
                                        System.out.println(" Pending Print Jobs:");
                                        for (String task: printerQueue) {
                                            System.out.println(" " + task);
                                        }
                                   break;
                               case 4:
                                   System.out.println(" Exiting Print Queue System.");
                                   return;
                               default:
                                   System.out.println(" Please enter a valid option.");
                           }
                      }
                  }
             }
            .java > 😝 PrintQueue > 🗘 main(String[])
                                                                                                                          public class PrintQueue {
      public class PrintQueue {
                                                                                                                               public static void main(String[] args) {
           public static void main(String[] args) {
                                                                                                                                                    if (printerQueue.isEmpty()) {
    System.out.println(x:" No jobs in the queue.");
                           if (printerQueue.isEmpty()) {
    System.out.println(x:" No jobs in the queue.");
} else {
                                                                                                                   32
                                                                                                                   33
                                                                                                                                                    } else {
                                                                                                                                                         String nextJob = printerQueue.poll();
                                String nextJob = printerQueue.poll();
                                                                                                                                                       System.out.println(" Printing: " + nextJob);
                                                                                                                  35
                               System.out.println(" Printing: " + nextJob);
                                                                                                                 PROBLEMS 2 OUTPUT TERMINAL PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE
PROBLEMS O OUTPUT TERMINAL PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE
Welcome to the Print Queue System
                                                                                                                 Menu:

1. Add a print job

2. Process next print job

3. Show all pending print jobs

4. Exit
Enter your option: 3
Pending Print Jobs:
final report
Menu:
1. Add a print job
2. Process next print job
3. Show all pending print jobs
4. Exit
4. Exit
Enter your option: 1
Enter job name: final report
Job "final report" added to the queue.
                                                                                                                   resume
                                                                                                                 1. Add a print job
2. Process next print job
3. Show all pending print jobs
4. Exit
1. Add a print job
2. Process next print job
3. Show all pending print jobs
4. Exit
                                                                                                                 Enter your option: 2
Printing: final report
Enter your option: 1
Enter job name: resume
```

3. Hospital Bed Management (Using LinkedList)

```
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.Scanner;
class Patient {
   String name;
   int id;
```

```
public Patient(String name, int id) {
    this.name = name;
    this.id = id;
  }
  public String toString() {
    return " ID: " + id + ", Name: " + name;
  }
}
public class HospitalBedSystem {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    LinkedList<Patient> bedList = new LinkedList<>();
    int idCounter = 1;
    System.out.println(" Hospital Bed Management System");
    while (true) {
       System.out.println("\nMenu:");
       System.out.println("1. Assign new bed to patient");
       System.out.println("2. Discharge patient (by ID)");
       System.out.println("3. Show current occupancy");
       System.out.println("4. Exit");
       System.out.print("Enter choice: ");
       int choice = sc.nextInt();
       sc.nextLine();
      switch (choice) {
         case 1:
           System.out.print("Enter patient name: ");
           String name = sc.nextLine();
           Patient newPatient = new Patient(name, idCounter++);
           bedList.addLast(newPatient);
           System.out.println(" Bed assigned to: " + newPatient);
           break;
         case 2:
           System.out.print("Enter patient ID to discharge: ");
           int removeId = sc.nextInt();
           boolean removed = false;
```

```
if (bedList.get(i).id == removeId) {
                                                                                                             System.out.println(" Discharging patient: " + bedList.get(i));
                                                                                                             bedList.remove(i);
                                                                                                             removed = true;
                                                                                                             break;
                                                                                                 }
                                                                                      if (!removed) {
                                                                                                  System.out.println(" No patient found with ID: " + removeld);
                                                                                       break;
                                                                            case 3:
                                                                                      if (bedList.isEmpty()) {
                                                                                                  System.out.println(" All beds are empty.");
                                                                                      } else {
                                                                                                  System.out.println(" Current Occupancy:");
                                                                                                  for (Patient p : bedList) {
                                                                                                             System.out.println(p);
                                                                                                 }
                                                                                      }
                                                                                      break;
                                                                            case 4:
                                                                                      System.out.println(" Exiting Hospital System...");
                                                                                      return;
                                                                            default:
                                                                                      System.out.println(" Invalid option. Try again.");
                                                                 }
                                             }}}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      public class HospitalBedSystem / O main(string
public class HospitalBedSystem {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int idCounter = 1;
    }
}
                          lic class MospitalBedSystem {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println(x:"\nMenu:");
        System.out.println(x:"\nMenu:");
        System.out.println(x:"\nMenu:");
        System.out.println(x:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:");
        System.out.println(x:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:");
        System.out.println(x:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:");
        System.out.println(x:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:");
        System.out.println(x:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\nMenu:"\n
              public class HospitalBedSystem {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                System.out.println(x:" Hospital Bed Management System");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                while (true) {
    System.out.println(x:"\nMenu:");
    System.out.println(x:"1. Assign new bed to patient");
    System.out.println(x:"2. Discharge patient (by ID)");
    System.out.println(x:"3. Show current occupancy");
    System.out.println(x:"4. Exit");
    System.out.println(x:"6. Tenchoice: ");

    System.out.println(x:"6. Tenchoice: ");

 Hospital Bed Management System
Menu:

1. Assign new bed to patient

2. Discharge patient (by ID)

3. Show current occupancy

4. Exit
Enter choice: 1
Enter patient name: Alice
Bed assigned to: ID: 1, Name: Alice
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  TERMINAL PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Enter choice: 3
Current Occupancy:
ID: 1, Name: Alice
ID: 2, Name: Neha
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Menu:

1. Assign new bed to patient

2. Discharge patient (by ID)

3. Show current occupancy

4. Exit
Enter choice: 2
Enter patient ID to discharge: 1
Discharging patient: ID: 1, Name: Alice
Menu:

1. Assign new bed to patient

2. Discharge patient (by ID)

3. Show current occupancy

4. Exit
Enter choice: 1
Enter patient name: Neha
Bed assigned to: ID: 2, Name: Neha
```

for (int i = 0; i < bedList.size(); i++) {

4. Undo-Redo Function (Using Stack)

```
import java.util.*;
public class UndoRedoEditor {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    Stack<String> undoStack = new Stack<>();
    Stack<String> redoStack = new Stack<>();
    System.out.println(" Simple Text Editor with Undo-Redo");
    while (true) {
      System.out.println("\nMenu:");
      System.out.println("1. Type something (new action)");
      System.out.println("2. Undo");
      System.out.println("3. Redo");
      System.out.println("4. View Current State");
      System.out.println("5. Exit");
      System.out.print("Your choice: ");
      int choice = sc.nextInt();
      sc.nextLine();
      switch (choice) {
        case 1:
           System.out.print("Enter action (text): ");
           String action = sc.nextLine();
           undoStack.push(action);
           redoStack.clear();
           System.out.println(" Action saved.");
           break;
         case 2:
           if (undoStack.isEmpty()) {
             System.out.println(" Nothing to undo.");
           } else {
             String undone = undoStack.pop();
             redoStack.push(undone);
             System.out.println(" Undone: " + undone);
           break;
         case 3:
```

```
if (redoStack.isEmpty()) {
                                System.out.println(" Nothing to redo.");
                            } else {
                                String redone = redoStack.pop();
                                undoStack.push(redone);
                                System.out.println(" Redone: " + redone);
                            }
                            break;
                         case 4:
                            System.out.println("\n Current Typed Content:");
                            for (String act : undoStack) {
                                System.out.println(" " + act);
                            }
                            break;
                         case 5:
                            System.out.println(" Exiting editor...");
                            return;
                         default:
                            System.out.println(" Invalid option.");
                     }
              }
           }
 Simple Text Editor with Undo-Redo
                                                                                                 1. Type something (new action)
Menu:
1. Type something (new action)
2. Undo
3. Redo
4. View Current State
5. Exit
Your choice: 1
Enter action (text): Hello World
Action saved.
                                                                                                 2. Undo
                                                                                                3. Redo
                                                                                                 4. View Current State
                                                                                                 5. Exit
                                                                                                 Your choice: 4
                                                                                                  Current Typed Content:
Menu:
1. Type something (new action)
2. Undo
3. Redo
4. View Current State
5. Exit
Your choice: 2
Undone: Hello World
                                                                                                 Hello World
                                                                                                 Menu:
                                                                                                 1. Type something (new action)
                                                                                                 2. Undo
Menu:
1. Type something (new action)
2. Undo
3. Redo
4. View Current State
5. Exit
Your choice: 3
Redone: Hello World
                                                                                                 3. Redo
                                                                                                 4. View Current State
                                                                                                 5. Exit
                                                                                                 Your choice:
```

5. Ticket Booking System (Using Queue)

```
import java.util.*;
public class TicketBooking {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    Queue<String> bookingQueue = new LinkedList<>();
    System.out.println(" Welcome to Ticket Booking Queue");
    while (true) {
      System.out.println("\nMenu:");
      System.out.println("1. Add person to booking queue");
      System.out.println("2. Serve next person");
      System.out.println("3. Cancel ticket by name");
      System.out.println("4. View current queue");
      System.out.println("5. Exit");
      System.out.print("Enter your option: ");
      int choice = sc.nextInt();
      sc.nextLine();
      switch (choice) {
        case 1:
           System.out.print("Enter person name: ");
           String name = sc.nextLine();
           bookingQueue.offer(name);
           System.out.println(" " + name + " added to the booking queue.");
           break;
        case 2:
           if (bookingQueue.isEmpty()) {
             System.out.println(" No one is waiting in the queue.");
           } else {
             String next = bookingQueue.poll();
             System.out.println(" Booking confirmed for: " + next);
           }
           break;
        case 3:
           System.out.print("Enter name to cancel booking: ");
           String cancelName = sc.nextLine();
           if (bookingQueue.remove(cancelName)) {
```

```
System.out.println("Booking cancelled for: " + cancelName);
                                 } else {
                                     System.out.println(" No booking found under name: " + cancelName);
                                 break;
                            case 4:
                                 if (bookingQueue.isEmpty()) {
                                     System.out.println(" The booking queue is currently empty.");
                                 } else {
                                     System.out.println(" People in queue:");
                                     for (String person: bookingQueue) {
                                          System.out.println(" " + person);
                                     }
                                 }
                                 break;
                             case 5:
                                 System.out.println(" Exiting ticket booking system...");
                                 return;
                            default:
                                 System.out.println(" Invalid option. Try again.");
                        }
                    }
                }
J TicketBooking.java > ♣ TicketBooking > ♠ main(String[])
3 public class TicketBooking {
             public static void main(String[] args) {
                             static void main(String[] args) {
System.out.println(x:"2. Serve next person");
System.out.println(x:"3. Cancel ticket by name
System.out.println(x:"4. View current queue");
System.out.println(x:"5. Exit");
System.out.print(s:"Enter your option: ");
int choice = scanner.nextInt();

TERMINAL PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE
 Welcome to Ticket Booking Queue
Menu:

1. Add person to booking queue

2. Serve next person

3. Cancel ticket by name

4. View current queue

5. Exit
Enter your option: 1
Enter person name: Bob
Bob added to the booking queue.
Menu:
1. Add person to booking queue
2. Serve next person
3. Cancel ticket by name
4. View current queue
5. Exit
Enter your option: 2
Booking confirmed for: Bob
```

6. Car Wash Service Queue

```
import java.util.*;
public class CarWash {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    LinkedList<String> queue = new LinkedList<>();
    while (true) {
      System.out.println("\n--- Car Wash Queue ---");
      System.out.println("1. Add Normal Car");
      System.out.println("2. Add VIP Car");
      System.out.println("3. Serve Next Car");
      System.out.println("4. Show Queue");
      System.out.println("5. Exit");
      System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
      int choice = sc.nextInt();
      sc.nextLine();
      if (choice == 1) {
         System.out.print("Enter car number: ");
         String car = sc.nextLine();
         queue.addLast(car);
         System.out.println(car + " added at end.");
      } else if (choice == 2) {
         System.out.print("Enter VIP car number: ");
         String car = sc.nextLine();
         queue.addFirst(car);
         System.out.println(car + " added at front (VIP).");
      } else if (choice == 3) {
         if (queue.isEmpty()) {
           System.out.println("No cars to serve.");
           System.out.println("Serving: " + queue.removeFirst());
      } else if (choice == 4) {
         System.out.println("Current Queue:");
         for (String car : queue) {
           System.out.println("- " + car);
         }
      } else if (choice == 5) {
         System.out.println("Thank you!");
```

```
break;
                            } else {
                                 System.out.println("Invalid choice.");
                            }
                  }
             }
J CarWash iava
        public class CarWash {
                                                                                                                           3 public class CarWash {
             public static void main(String[] args) {
                                                                                                                                      public static void main(String[] args) {
                                                                                                                                                System.out.println(x:"1. Add Normal Car");
                        System.out.println(x:"1. Add Normal Car");
                                                                                                                                                System.out.println(x:"2. Add VIP Car");
System.out.println(x:"3. Serve Next Car");
                         System.out.println(x:"2. Add VIP Car");
                                                                                                                          11
 12
                        System.out.println(x:"3. Serve Next Car");
System.out.println(x:"4. Show Queue");
                                                                                                                                                System.out.println(x:"4. Show Queue");
System.out.println(x:"5. Exit");
 13
                      System.out.println(x:"5. Exit");
System.out.print(s:"Enter your choice: ");
                                                                                                                                              System.out.print(s:"Enter your choice: ");
 15
                                                                                                                        PROBLEMS 6 OUTPUT TERMINAL PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE
PROBLEMS () OUTPUT TERMINAL PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE
--- Car Wash Queue ---
1. Add Normal Car
2. Add VIP Car
                                                                                                                         --- Car Wash Queue ---
                                                                                                                        1. Add Normal Car
2. Add VIP Car
3. Serve Next Car
3. Serve Next Car
4. Show Queue
5. Exit
                                                                                                                        4. Show Queue
                                                                                                                        5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Current Queue:
Enter your choice: 1
Enter car number: KAo1NM123
KAo1NM123 added at end.
                                                                                                                         - KA02NM888
--- Car Wash Queue ---
1. Add Normal Car
                                                                                                                        --- Car Wash Queue ---
1. Add Normal Car
2. Add VIP Car
2. Add VIP Car
3. Serve Next Car
4. Show Queue
                                                                                                                        3. Serve Next Car
4. Show Queue
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Enter VIP car number: KA02NM888
KA02NM888 added at front (VIP).
                                                                                                                        5. Exit
                                                                                                                        Enter your choice: 3
Serving: KA02NM888
```

7. Library Book Stack (Using Stack)

```
import java.util.*;

public class LibraryShelf {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        Stack<String> shelf = new Stack<>();

        while (true) {
            System.out.println("\n--- Library Book Stack ---");
            System.out.println("1. Add Book");
            System.out.println("2. Remove Top Book");
            System.out.println("3. View Books");
            System.out.println("4. Exit");
            System.out.print("Choose an option: ");
            int option = sc.nextInt();
            sc.nextLine();
        }
}
```

```
System.out.print("Enter book name: ");
                         String book = sc.nextLine();
                         shelf.push(book);
                         System.out.println(book + " added to shelf.");
                      } else if (option == 2) {
                         if (shelf.isEmpty()) {
                             System.out.println("No books to remove.");
                         } else {
                             String removed = shelf.pop();
                             System.out.println("Removed: " + removed);
                         }
                      } else if (option == 3) {
                         if (shelf.isEmpty()) {
                             System.out.println("Shelf is empty.");
                         } else {
                             System.out.println("Books on shelf:");
                             for (int i = \text{shelf.size}() - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
                                 System.out.println("- " + shelf.get(i));
                             }
                      } else if (option == 4) {
                         System.out.println("Exiting.");
                         break;
                      } else {
                         System.out.println("Invalid option.");
                      }
                }}}
O PS C:\Users\Vishnu kk\Downloads\java assignment CBA> <mark>java</mark> LibraryShelf.java
 --- Library Book Stack ---
1. Add Book
 1. Add Book
2. Remove Top Book
3. View Books
4. Exit
Choose an option: 1
Enter book name: java basics
java basics added to shelf.
 --- Library Book Stack ---
1. Add Book
2. Remove Top Book
3. View Books
4. Exit
Choose an option: 1
Enter book name: DSA
DSA added to shelf.
 --- Library Book Stack ---
1. Add Book
2. Remove Top Book
3. View Books
4. Exit
Choose an option: 3
Books on shelf:
- DSA
- java basics
```

if (option == 1) {

8. Expression Evaluator (Infix to Postfix & Evaluate)

```
import java.util.*;
public class ExpressionEvaluator {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
    Stack<Integer> numbers = new Stack<>();
    Stack<Character> operators = new Stack<>();
    System.out.println("Enter a simple expression (e.g., 2+3*4):");
    String expression = input.nextLine();
    for (int i = 0; i < expression.length(); <math>i++) {
       char ch = expression.charAt(i);
       if (Character.isDigit(ch)) {
         numbers.push(ch - '0');
       } else if (ch == '+' || ch == '-' || ch == '*' || ch == '/') {
         operators.push(ch);
       }
    }
    while (!operators.isEmpty()) {
       int first = numbers.remove(0);
       int second = numbers.remove(0);
       char op = operators.remove(0);
       int result = 0;
       if (op == '+') result = first + second;
       else if (op == '-') result = first - second;
       else if (op == '*') result = first * second;
       else if (op == '/') result = first / second;
       numbers.add(0, result);
    }
    System.out.println("Final Answer: " + numbers.pop());
  }
}
```

9. Reverse Queue Using Stack

```
import java.util.*;
public class ReverseQueue {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    Queue<Integer> queue = new LinkedList<>();
    Stack<Integer> stack = new Stack<>();
    System.out.print("Enter number of elements in the queue: ");
    int n = sc.nextInt();
    System.out.println("Enter " + n + " elements:");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
      int val = sc.nextInt();
      queue.add(val);
    }
    System.out.println("Original Queue: " + queue);
    // Push all elements to stack
    while (!queue.isEmpty()) {
      stack.push(queue.remove());
    }
    // Pop from stack and add back to queue
    while (!stack.isEmpty()) {
      queue.add(stack.pop());
```

10. Student Admission Queue with Emergency Slot

```
import java.util.*;
public class AdmissionQueue {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
    LinkedList<String> queue = new LinkedList<>();
    while (true) {
      System.out.println("\n1. Normal Student");
      System.out.println("2. Priority Student");
      System.out.println("3. Display Queue");
      System.out.println("4. Exit");
      System.out.print("Enter choice: ");
      int ch = input.nextInt();
      input.nextLine();
      if (ch == 1) {
         System.out.print("Enter name: ");
        String name = input.nextLine();
         queue.add(name);
```

```
System.out.println(name + " added to queue.");
       } else if (ch == 2) {
         System.out.print("Enter name: ");
         String name = input.nextLine();
         queue.addFirst(name);
         System.out.println(name + " added as priority.");
       } else if (ch == 3) {
         System.out.println("Queue:");
         for (String s : queue) {
           System.out.println("- " + s);
       } else if (ch == 4) {
         System.out.println("Exiting...");
         break;
      } else {
         System.out.println("Invalid choice.");
       }
    }
  }
}
```

```
nQueue.java > 😘 AdmissionQueue > 🤂 main(String[])
                                                                                                                                                                                                 public class AdmissionQueue {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
        queue:adu(mame);

          public class AdmissionQueue {
                  public static void main(String[] args) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                System.out.println(name + " added to queue.");
                                       System.out.println(name + " added to queue.");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         System.out.println(name + " added to queue.");
} elso if (ch == 2) {
    System.out.print(s:"Enter name: ");
    String name = input.nextLine();
    queue.addfirst(name);
    System.out.println(name + " added as priority.");
}
  22
                                 } else if (ch == 2) {
    System.out.print(s:"Enter name: ");
                                       String name = input.nextLine();
  24
                                       queue.addFirst(name);
                                                                                                                                                                                        26
27
                                       System.out.println(name + " added as priority.");
  26
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            else if (ch == 3) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               lse if (ch == 3) {
   System.out.println(x:"Queue:");
   for (String s : queue) {
       System.out.println("- " + s);
   }
}
                              } else if (ch == 3) {
PROBLEMS 10 OUTPUT TERMINAL PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             TERMINAL PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE
1. Normal Student
                                                                                                                                                                                     1. Normal Student
2. Priority Student
3. Display Queue
4. Exit
Enter choice: 3
Queue:
- Sita
- Riya
2. Priority Student
3. Display Queue
4. Exit
Enter choice: 1
Enter name: Riya
Riya added to queue.
1. Normal Student
                                                                                                                                                                                     1. Normal Student
2. Priority Student
3. Display Queue
4. Exit
Enter choice: 2
Enter name: Sita
Sita added as priority.
2. Priority Student
3. Display Queue
4. Exit
Enter choice: 2
Enter name: Sita
Sita added as priority.
```