



How to Make Sense of an API?

How do you learn to use a library or an API that you've never worked with before? It might take you yourself with how the library operates, but that's okay. It's worth spending some time understanding the inputs and outputs, and the general expectations of the library.

In general, a good API should be descriptive. You should be able to look at a function's name and it will do. A well-designed API will follow patterns and **naming conventions**. That means that the should have names that help you understand what to expect from them. And when the name isn't access to the documentation for each of the functions that will help you figure out what they do.

For example, when we visit the [reference page for the Image object](#) in Pillow, we see this piece of

```
1 from PIL import Image
2 im = Image.open("bride.jpg")
3 im.rotate(45).show()
4
```

This piece of code is pretty straightforward. Even without having seen this library before, you can image called bride.jpg, rotates it 45 degrees, and then shows it on the screen.

But how can we know for sure? We can look up each of the functions in the documentation and check out how the function is implemented. When dealing with open-source libraries, we can even check out how the function is implemented. For a web service API or a closed-source library, you might not have access to the user have access to the documentation that's generated by the code.

For a Python library like PIL, the code is documented using **docstrings**. If you remember from what we've learned, docstrings are documentation that lives alongside the code. You've been using them ever since! When you describe a function, or read a description of what a Python function does in your IDE, what you're seeing is the code.

For example, let's take a look at the documentation for PIL:

```
1 >>> help(PIL)
2
3 Help on package PIL:
4
5 NAME
6     PIL - Pillow (Fork of the Python Imaging Library)
7
8 DESCRIPTION
9     Pillow is the friendly PIL fork by Alex Clark and Contributors.
10    https://github.com/python-pillow/Pillow/
```