# Thông tin sinh viên

# NHÓM 9

MSSV	Họ & Tên đệm	Tên	Công việc
22850034	Cao Hoài	Việt	100%
22880054	Trần Hoàng	Huy	0%

# Câu 1.

## a) BLL trang bị phương thức khoá đọc ghi tăng cấp

Quá trình thực hiện lịch biểu

T1	Т2	Т3	T4
XL1(A)			
R1(A)			
	XL2(A)		
	W2(A)		
RL1(B)			
R1(B)			
	XL2(B)		
	R2(B)		
		RL3(A)	
		R3(A)	
			RL4(B)
			R4(B)
		WL3(B)	
		W(B)	
W1(A)			
UN1(A)			
UN1(B)			
	U2(B)		
	UN2(B)		
		UN3(A)	
		UN3(B)	
			UN4(B)

Lịch biểu trên là khả tuần tự.

Vì các giao tác nhất quán và thoả 2PL

Lịch biểu tuần tự tương đương T1 < T2 < T3 < T4

b) Lịch biểu

T1	T2	Т3	T4
RL1(A)			
R1(A)			
	WL2(A)		
	W2(A)		
RL1(B)			
R1(B)			
	RL2(B)		
	R2(B)		
		RL3(A)	
		R3(A)	
			RL4(B)
			R4(B)
		WL3(B)	
		W3(B)	
WL1(A) Chờ			
	W2(B)		
	UN2(A)		
WL1(A)			
W1(A)			
		UN3(A)	
		UN3(B)	
			UN4(B)
UN1(A)			
UN1(B)			
	UN2(B)		

Tuong đương T3 < T4 < T1 < T2

Khả tuần tự

#### c) Lich biểu

T1	T2	Т3	T4
UL1(A)			
R1(A)			
. ,	XL2(A) Chờ		
RL1(B)			
R1(B)			
		RL3(A) Chờ	
			RL4(B)
			R4(B)
XL1(A)			
W1(A)			
UN1(A)			
	XL2(A)		
	W2(A)		
			UN4(B)
UN1(B)			
	UL2(B)		
	R2(B)		
	WL2(B)		
	W2(B)		
	UN2(A)		
		RL3(A)	
		R3(A)	
	UN2(B)		
		WL3(B)	
		W3(B)	
		UN3(A)	
		UN3(B)	

Turong đương T4 < T1 < T2 < T3

d) Nhãn thời gian từng phần

T1	Т2	Т3	T4	A	В
100	200	300	400	RT=WT=0	RT = WT = 0
R1(A)				RT=100	
	W2(A)			WT = 200	
R1(B)					RT = 100
	R2(B)				RT = 200
		R3(A)		RT = 300	
			R4(B)		RT = 400
		W3(B)			T3 ROLLBACK
W1(A)				T1 ROLLBACK	
	W2(B)				T2 ROLLBACK

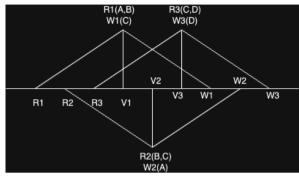
Nhãn thời gian đa phiên bản st1, st2, ..

T1	T2	Т3	T4	A0	A1	A2	В0
100	200	300	400	RT=WT=0			RT = WT =0
R1(A)				RT = 100			
	W2(A)				RT=WT=200		
R1(B)							RT=100
	R2(B)						RT=200
		R3(A)			RT = 300		
			R4(B)				RT = 400
		W3(B)					T3 ROLLBACK
W1(A)						RT=WT = 100	
	W2(B)						T2 ROLLBACK

st1 < st2 < st3

Câu 2.

Quá trình



Xét T1 T1 hợp lệ

 $X\acute{e}t T2 \qquad \qquad RS(T2) \land RS(T1) = \{B\}$ 

 $RS(T2) \land WS(T1) = \{C\}$ 

 $WS(T2) ^ WS(T1) = \{empty\}$ 

T2 không hợp lệ

Xét T3  $RS(T3) ^TS(T1) = \{empty\}$ 

 $RS(T3) \land WS(T1) = \{C\}$ 

 $WS(T3) \wedge WS(T1) = \{empty\}$ 

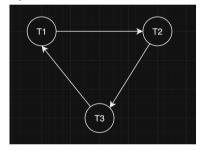
T3 không hợp lệ

Câu 3.

a, Quá trình

T1	T2	Т3
RL1(A)		
R1(A)		
	RL2(B)	
	R2(B)	
		RL3(C)
		R3(C)
WL1(B) Chờ		
	WL2(C) Chờ	
		WL3(A) Chờ

## b, Đồ thị chờ



Xảy ra Deadlock

Giải quyết Huỷ đinh (Ứng với giao tác) có cung vào ra nhiều nhất. Ở đây 3 đinh đều bằng nhau

Giả sử huỷ giao tác T1

T2	Т3
RL2(B)	
R2(B)	
	RL3(C)
	R3(C)
WL2(C) chờ	
	WL3(A)
	W3(A)
	UN3(C)
WL2(C)	
W2(C)	
	UN3(A)
UN2(B)	
UN2(C)	
	RL2(B) R2(B) WL2(C) chờ WL2(C) W2(C) UN2(B)

- c, Phương pháp tránh deadlock
- Lock trên đơn vị dữ liệu theo thứ tự Alphabet
- Thuật toán Wait Die
- Thuật toán Wound Wait

Thuật toán Wait-Die TS(T1) < TS(T2) < TS(T3)

I nuật toan wait-Die		18(11) < 18(12)
T1	T2	T3
RL1(A)		
R1(A)		
	RL2(B)	
	R2(B)	
		RL3(C)
		R3(C)
WL(B) Chờ		
	WL2(C) Chờ	
		W3(A)
		Rollback
	WL2(C)	
	W2(C)	
	UN2(B)	
WL1(B)		
W1(B)		
	UN2(C)	
UN1(A)		
UN1(B)		
		RL3(C)
		R3(C)
		WL3(A)
		W3(A)
		UN3(C)
		UN3(A)

Thuật toán Wound-Wait

T1	Т2	Т3
RL1(A)		
R1(A)		
	RL2(B)	
	R2(B)	
		RL3(C)
		R3(C)
WL1(B)		
T2 Rollback		
W1(B)		
		WL3(A) Chờ
UN1(A)		
		WL3(A)
		W3(A)
UN1(B)		
		UN3(C)
		UN3(A)
	RL2(B)	
	R2(B)	
	WL2(C)	
	W2(C)	
	UN2(B)	
	UN2(C)	

## Alphabet

T1: L1(A), R1(A), L1(B), R1(B), UN1(A), UN1(B) T2: L2(B), R2(B), L2(C), W2(C), UN2(B), UN2(C) T3: L3(A), W3(A), L3(C), R3(C), UN3(A), UN3(C)

T1 T2 T3  L1(A)  R1(A)  R1(A)  L2(B)  R2(B)  L3(A) Chò  L1(B) Chò  L2(C)  W2(C)  UN2(B)  L1(B)  R1(B)  UN2(C)  UN1(A)  L3(A)  W3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C)  R3(C)  UN3(A)  UN3(C)	T3: L3(A), W3(A	A), L3(C), R3(C),	UN3(A), UN3(C)
R1(A)  L2(B)  R2(B)  L3(A) Chò  L1(B) Chò  L2(C)  W2(C)  UN2(B)  L1(B)  R1(B)  UN2(C)  UN1(A)  L3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C)  R3(C)  UN3(A)	T1	T2	Т3
L2(B) R2(B)  R2(B)  L3(A) Chò  L1(B) Chò  L2(C)  W2(C)  UN2(B)  L1(B)  R1(B)  UN2(C)  UN1(A)  L3(A)  W3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C)  R3(C)  UN3(A)	L1(A)		
R2(B)  L3(A) Chờ  L1(B) Chờ  L2(C)  W2(C)  UN2(B)  L1(B)  R1(B)  UN2(C)  UN1(A)  L3(A)  W3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C)  R3(C)  UN3(A)	R1(A)		
L1(B) Chờ  L2(C)  W2(C)  UN2(B)  L1(B)  R1(B)  UN2(C)  UN1(A)  L3(A)  UN2(C)  UN1(A)  L3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C)  R3(C)  UN3(A)		L2(B)	
L1(B) Chò  L2(C)  W2(C)  UN2(B)  L1(B)  R1(B)  UN2(C)  UN1(A)  L3(A)  W3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C)  R3(C)  UN3(A)		R2(B)	
L2(C) W2(C) UN2(B)  L1(B) R1(B) UN2(C) UN1(A)  L3(A) W3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C) R3(C) UN3(A)			L3(A) Chờ
W2(C) UN2(B)  L1(B)  R1(B)  UN2(C)  UN1(A)  L3(A)  W3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C)  R3(C)  UN3(A)	L1(B) Chờ		
UN2(B)  L1(B)  R1(B)  UN2(C)  UN1(A)  L3(A)  W3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C)  R3(C)  UN3(A)		L2(C)	
L1(B) R1(B) UN2(C) UN1(A)  L3(A) W3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C) R3(C) UN3(A)		W2(C)	
R1(B) UN2(C) UN1(A)  L3(A) W3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C) R3(C) UN3(A)		UN2(B)	
UN2(C)  UN1(A)  L3(A)  W3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C)  R3(C)  UN3(A)	L1(B)		
UN1(A)  L3(A)  W3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C)  R3(C)  UN3(A)	R1(B)		
L3(A) W3(A)  UN1(B)  L3(C) R3(C) UN3(A)		UN2(C)	
W3(A) UN1(B)  L3(C) R3(C) UN3(A)	UN1(A)		
UN1(B)  L3(C)  R3(C)  UN3(A)			L3(A)
L3(C) R3(C) UN3(A)			W3(A)
R3(C) UN3(A)	UN1(B)		
UN3(A)			L3(C)
			R3(C)
UN3(C)			UN3(A)
			UN3(C)

## Câu 4.

a) Mô tả tiến trình phục hồi dữ liệu

```
<START T1>
<T1,E,6,5>
                 Х
<T1, A, 15, 12:
                 Х
<CHECKPOINT>
<START T2>
<T1,E,5,19>
                 Х
<COMMIT T1>
<T2, A, 12, 3>
                 Х
<START T3>
<T3, D, 7, 6>
                [ 1]
<T3,M,3,7>
                [ ↑ ]
<T2, D, 6, 5>
                 Х
<COMMIT T2>
<T3,Q,7,4>
                [ 1]
<T3,E,19,8>
                [ 1]
```

b, Giá trị các đơn vị dữ liệu sau khi hệ thống phục hồi xong

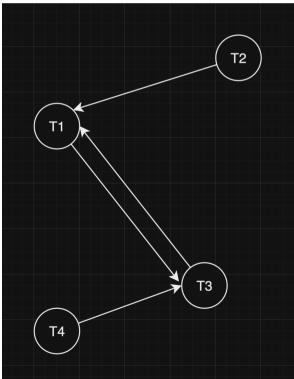
$$A = 3$$
,  $D = 5$ ,  $E = 19$ ,  $M = 3$ ,  $Q = 7$ 

Câu 5.

a, Quá trình

T1	T2	Т3	T4
RL1(B)			
R1(B)			
	WL2(B) Chờ		
		RL3(C)	
		R3(C)	
			RL4(D)
			R4(D)
WL1(C) Chờ			
		WL3(B) Chờ	
			WL4(C) Chờ

b, Đồ thị chờ



Xảy ra Deadlock

Giả xử huỷ T1

T1	T2	Т3	T4
	WL2(B)		
	W2(B)		
		RL3(C)	
		R3(C)	
			RL4(D)
			R4(D)
		WL3(B) Chờ	
			WL4(C) Chờ
	UN2(B)		
		WL3(B)	
		W3(B)	
		UN3(C)	
			W13(C)
			W3(C)
		UN3(B)	
			UN4(D)
			UN4(C)

c, Alphabet

T1: RL1(B), R1(B), WL1(C), W1(C), UN1(B), UN1(C)

T2: WL2(B), W2(B), UN2(B)

T3: WL3(B), W3(B), RL3(C), R3(C), UN3(B), UN3(C)

T4: WL4(C), W4(C), RL4(D), R4(D), UN4(C), UN4(D)

T1	T2	Т3	T4
RL1(B)			
R1(B)			
	WL2(B) Chờ		
		WL3(B) Chờ	
			WL4(C)
			W4(C)
WL1(C) Chờ			
			RL4(D)
			R4(D)
			UN4(C)
WL1(C)			
W1(C)			
			UN4(D)
UN1(B)			
	WL2(B)		
	W2(B)		
		WL3(B) chờ	
UN1(C)			
	UN2(B)		
		WL3(B)	
		W3(B)	
		RL3(C)	
		R3(C)	
		UN3(B)	
		UN3(C)	

#### d. Wound-Wait

T1	Т2	Т3	T4
RL1(B)			
R1(B)			
	WL2(B) Chờ		
		RL3(C)	
		R3(C)	
			RL4(D)
			R4(D)
WL1(C)			
T3 Rollback			
W1(C)			
			W4(C) Chờ
UN1(B)			
UN1(C)			
	WL2(B)		
	W2(B)		
			WL4(C)
			W4(C)
	UN2(B)		
			UN4(D)
			UN4(C)
		RL3(C)	
		R3(C)	
		WL3(B)	
		W3(B)	
		UN3(C)	
		UN3(B)	

## e, Wait-Die

T1	T2	Т3	T4
RL1(B)			
R1(B)			
	WL2(B)		
	Rollback		
		RL3(C)	
		R3(C)	
			RL4(D)
			R4(D)
WL1(C) Chờ			
		WL3(B)	
		Rollback	
WL1(C)			
W1(C)			
			WL4(C)
			Rollback
UN1(B)			
UN1(C)			
	WL2(B)		
	W2(B)		
	UN2(B)		
		RL3(C)	
		R3(C)	
		WL3(B)	
		W3(B)	
		UN3(C)	
		UN3(B)	
			RL4(D)
			R4(D)
			WL4(C)
			W4(C)
			UN4(D)
			UN4(C)