INTERNSHIP FINAL REPORT

STUDENT NAME: Vignesh Madivala

UNIVERSITY: PES university

MAJOR : CSE (Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)

INTERNSHIP DURATION: August 1st, 2025 – August 31st, 2025

COMPANY : ShadowFox

DOMAIN : AI/ML

MENTOR : Hariharan

COORDINATOR: Aakash S

OBJECTIVES

The main purpose of my internship was to get real, hands-on experience in machine learning and data science by working on practical projects. I didn't just want to stay at the theory level — my aim was to actually apply different tools, models, and techniques in real situations.

More specifically, I wanted to:

1. Apply machine learning concepts to solve real-world problems.

- 2. Build and test predictive models for datasets like housing prices and loan approvals.
- 3. Learn and experiment with advanced NLP through BERT.
- 4. Improve my technical skills in Python, data preprocessing, model evaluation, and visualization.
- 5. Develop a structured way of solving problems starting from exploring the data to analyzing results and finally presenting them clearly.

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TASKS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

During the internship, I got to work on tasks that gave me a full picture of the data science process:

- 1. Data Cleaning and Preprocessing: Dealt with missing values, encoded categorical data, and prepared datasets for modeling.
- 2. Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA): Explored datasets with charts and stats to find patterns for example, I noticed that the average number of rooms ("RM") was strongly linked to Boston house prices.
- 3. Predictive Modeling:
 - 3.1. Built regression models for predicting housing prices using Linear Regression, Decision Trees, and Random Forest.
 - 3.2. Created classification models for loan approval prediction with Logistic Regression, Decision Trees, and XGBoost.
- 4. Model Evaluation: Compared models with metrics like RMSE, R², accuracy, precision, recall, and F1-score to pick the best ones.

- 5. NLP with BERT: Implemented and analyzed BERT to understand how transformer models handle language tasks.
- **6.** Documentation and Reporting: Organized work into Jupyter Notebooks and scripts, and summarized results in clear reports.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

This internship helped me grow in several ways:

- 1. Technical Skills: Got more comfortable with Python and libraries like scikit-learn, pandas, numpy, matplotlib, and Hugging Face Transformers.
- 2. ML Knowledge: Gained practical experience with regression, classification, and NLP.
- 3. Analytical Thinking: Learned how to identify key features in data and choose suitable models.
- 4. Problem-Solving: Learned to break down challenges step by step from preparing the data to interpreting results.
- 5. Professional Skills: Improved at documenting work, presenting results, and managing time effectively.

CHALLENGES AND SOLUTIONS

Like any real project, there were challenges, but each one taught me something:

- 1. Messy Data: Some datasets weren't clean. I fixed this through imputation, encoding, and scaling.
- 2. Accuracy Issues: Reaching high accuracy for loan approval prediction was tough. I solved it by testing multiple algorithms and tuning them with GridSearchCV.
- 3. Working with BERT: At first, BERT was hard to understand and needed a lot of resources. I tackled this by reading Hugging Face docs, reducing batch sizes, and following online tutorials.
- 4. Resource Management: Some models took long to run. I handled this by using Google Colab and writing more efficient code.

CONCLUSION

Overall, this internship was a great learning experience. From predicting house prices to loan approvals and exploring BERT, I got to apply theory in practice and build full workflows. These projects not only improved my technical skills but also boosted my confidence in handling real-world datasets. It was a solid step forward in my journey toward becoming a data professional.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I'm really thankful for the chance to work on these projects. They helped me grow technically and also taught me how to connect classroom learning with real-world practice.

I also want to acknowledge the huge role of online resources. Google, open-source documentation, research articles, and community forums were a constant help whenever I got stuck. They guided me through tough concepts, debugging issues, and learning new techniques.