```
function [eta_LHV, eta_HHV, eta_actual] = lucio(T, P, alpha, lambda)
% Universal gas constant R
R = 8.3144621;
% Molecular masses - kg/kmol
MM.O2 = 32;
MM.N2 = 28.02;
MM.C = 12.01;
MM.H = 1.008;
MM.H2 = 2 * MM.H;
MM.H2O = 18.016;
MM.CO2 = MM.C + MM.O2;
MM.air = 28.97;
Rvar.02 = R / MM.02 * 10^3;
Rvar.H2 = R / MM.H2 * 10^3;
Rvar.N2 = R / MM.N2 * 10^3;
Rvar.H20 = R / MM.H20 * 10^3;
Rvar.H2O_liq = 0; %to avoid matlab rounding errors of ln(1)
% Enthalpy (J/kg) and entropy (J/(kg*K)) of formation values
hf.H2O_vap = -241820 / MM.H2O * 1000;
sf.H2O vap = 188.83 / MM.H2O * 1000;
hf.H2O_liq = -285830 / MM.H2O * 1000;
sf.H2O_liq = 69.92 / MM.H2O * 1000;
hf.02 = 0;
sf.02 = 205.04 / MM.02 * 1000;
hf.N2 = 0;
sf.N2 = 191.61 / MM.N2 * 1000;
hf.H2 = 0;
sf.H2 = 130.68 / MM.H2 * 1000;
% Fuel heating values for H2 (J/kg)
LHV = 120 * 10^6;
HHV = 141.8 * 10^6;
% Calculates the integrals
fun 02 h = @(T)sp heats(T, '02');
fun_02_s = @(T)sp_heats(T, '02')./T;
fun_N2_h = @(T)sp_heats(T, 'N2');
fun_N2_s = @(T)sp_heats(T, 'N2')./T;
fun_H2_h = @(T)sp_heats(T,'H2');
fun H2 s = @(T)sp heats(T, 'H2')./T;
fun_H2O_vap_h = @(T)sp_heats(T,'H2O_vap');
fun_H2O_vap_s = @(T)sp_heats(T, 'H2O_vap')./T;
fun_H2O_liq_h = @(T)sp_heats(T,'H2O_liq');
fun_H2O_liq_s = @(T)sp_heats(T, 'H2O_liq')./T;
% Reference conditions
T standard = 298;
P_standard = 101.325 * 10^3;
```

```
P sat = \exp(-1.291488 / T^3 + 8.204885 / T^2 - 6522.8 / T + 25.5887);
% Saturation computations
y_max = P_sat / P;
N_a = (0.5 * (lambda - 1) + (0.5 * lambda * 3.76));
y_{test} = (1 + alpha) / (1 + alpha + N_a);
if y_test > y_max
    beta = (y_max * N_a) / (1 - y_max);
    gamma = 1 + alpha - beta;
else
    beta = 1 + alpha;
    qamma = 0;
end
N_prod.H2O_vap = beta;
N_prod.H2O_liq = gamma;
N_prod.H2O = beta + gamma; % 1 + alpha = beta + gamma
N \text{ prod.} 02 = 0.5 * (lambda - 1);
N_{prod.N2} = 0.5 * lambda * 3.76;
N_prod.sum = N_prod.H2O_vap + N_prod.O2 + N_prod.N2;
y prod.H2O vap = N prod.H2O vap ./ N prod.sum;
y_prod.H20_liq = N_prod.H20_liq ./ N_prod.sum;
y prod.H2O = N prod.H2O ./ N prod.sum;
y_prod.N2 = N_prod.N2 ./ N_prod.sum;
y_prod.02 = N_prod.02 ./ N_prod.sum;
m prod.H2O vap = N prod.H2O vap * MM.H2O;
m_prod.H2O_liq = N_prod.H2O_liq * MM.H2O;
m_prod.H2O = N_prod.H2O * MM.H2O;
m_prod.02 = N_prod.02 * MM.02;
m_prod.N2 = N_prod.N2 * MM.N2;
m prod.sum = m prod.H2O + m prod.O2 + m prod.N2;
mf prod.H2O vap = m prod.H2O vap ./ m prod.sum;
mf_prod.H2O_liq = m_prod.H2O_liq ./ m_prod.sum;
mf_prod.H2O = m_prod.H2O ./ m_prod.sum;
mf_prod.N2 = m_prod.N2 ./ m_prod.sum;
mf_prod.02 = m_prod.02 ./ m_prod.sum;
N react.H2 = 1;
N_{react.02} = 0.5 * lambda;
N_{react.N2} = 0.5 * lambda * 3.76;
N react.H2O vap = alpha;
N_react.sum = N_react.O2 + N_react.N2 + N_react.H2O_vap;
y_react.H2 = N_react.H2 ./ N_react.sum;
y_react.02 = N_react.02 ./ N_react.sum;
y_react.N2 = N_react.N2 ./ N_react.sum;
y_react.H2O_vap = N_react.H2O_vap ./ N_react.sum;
m_react.H2 = N_react.H2 * MM.H2;
```

```
m_react.02 = N_react.02 * MM.02;
m react.N2 = N react.N2 * MM.N2;
m_react.H2O_vap = N_react.H2O_vap * MM.H2O;
m_react.sum = m_react.H2 + m_react.O2 + m_react.N2 + m_react.H2O_vap;
mf_react.H2 = m_react.H2 ./ m_react.sum;
mf_react.02 = m_react.02 ./ m_react.sum;
mf react.N2 = m react.N2 ./ m react.sum;
mf_react.H2O_vap = m_react.H2O_vap ./ m_react.sum;
% Partial pressures using linear mixing rules
P_react.H2 = P;
P react.02 = y react.02 * P;
P_react.N2 = y_react.N2 * P;
P react.H2O vap = y react.H2O vap * P;
% Hacky - can't have a -Inf contribution
if (y_react.H2O_vap == 0)
    P_react.H2O_vap = P;
end
P_prod.02 = y_prod.02 * P;
P_prod.N2 = y_prod.N2 * P;
P_prod.H2O_vap = y_prod.H2O_vap * P;
P prod.H2O liq = P;
% Enthalpy and Gibbs free energy of prod and react - all in J / kg
H.O2 = hf.O2 + integral(fun_O2_h, T_standard, T);
g react.02 = H.02...
    - T * ((sf.02 + integral(fun_02_s, T_standard, T))...
    - Rvar.02 * log(P_react.02/P_standard));
g prod.02 = H.02...
    - T * ((sf.O2 + integral(fun_O2_s, T_standard, T))...
    - Rvar.02 * log(P_prod.02/P_standard));
H.N2 = hf.N2 + integral(fun N2 h, T standard, T);
g react.N2 = H.N2...
    - T * ((sf.N2 + integral(fun N2 s, T standard, T))...
    - Rvar.N2 * log(P_react.N2/P_standard));
g prod.N2 = H.N2...
    - T * ((sf.N2 + integral(fun_N2_s, T_standard, T))...
    - Rvar.N2 * log(P prod.N2/P standard));
H.H2 = hf.H2 + integral(fun_H2_h, T_standard, T);
g react.H2 = H.H2...
    - T * ((sf.H2 + integral(fun_H2_s, T_standard, T))...
    - Rvar.H2 * log(P react.H2/P standard));
H.H2O_vap = hf.H2O_vap + integral(fun_H2O_vap_h, T_standard, T);
g_react.H2O_vap = H.H2O_vap...
    - T * ((sf.H2O_vap + integral(fun_H2O_vap_s, T_standard, T))...
    - Rvar.H20 * log(P_react.H20_vap/P_standard));
g prod.H2O vap = H.H2O vap...
    - T * ((sf.H2O_vap + integral(fun_H2O_vap_s, T_standard, T))...
    - Rvar.H20 * log(P_prod.H20_vap/P_standard));
```

```
% H.H2O lig = hf.H2O lig + integral(fun H2O lig h, T standard, T);
H.H2O_liq = hf.H2O_liq + 4200*(T-T_standard);
g prod.H20 lig = H.H20 lig...
    - T * ((sf.H20_liq + 4200*log(T/T_standard))...
    - Rvar.H2O_liq * log(P_prod.H2O_liq/P_standard));
% Reactants & Products:
g.react = mf_react.N2 .* g_react.N2 + mf_react.O2 .* g_react.O2...
    + mf_react.H2 .* g_react.H2 + mf_react.H2O_vap .* g_react.H2O_vap;
q.prod = mf prod.N2 .* q prod.N2 + mf prod.O2 .* q prod.O2...
    + mf_prod.H2O_vap .* g_prod.H2O_vap + mf_prod.H2O_liq .* g_prod.H2O_liq;
% Calculate actual enthalpy change for denominator
H_prod = m_prod.N2 * H.N2 + m_prod.O2 * H.O2...
    + m_prod.H2O_vap * H.H2O_vap + m_prod.H2O_liq * H.H2O_liq;
H prod = H prod / 1000;
H_react = m_react.N2 * H.N2 + m_react.O2 * H.O2...
    + m_react.H2 * H.H2 + m_react.H2O_vap * H.H2O_vap;
H_react = H_react / 1000;
H_actual = H_react - H_prod;
% Calculate efficiencies
eta_LHV = m_react.sum * (g.react - g.prod) ./ (m_react.H2 * LHV);
eta_HHV = m_react.sum * (g.react - g.prod) ./ (m_react.H2 * HHV);
eta_actual = (m_react.sum / 1000) * (g.react - g.prod) ./ (H_actual);
end
```

Published with MATLAB® R2013a