

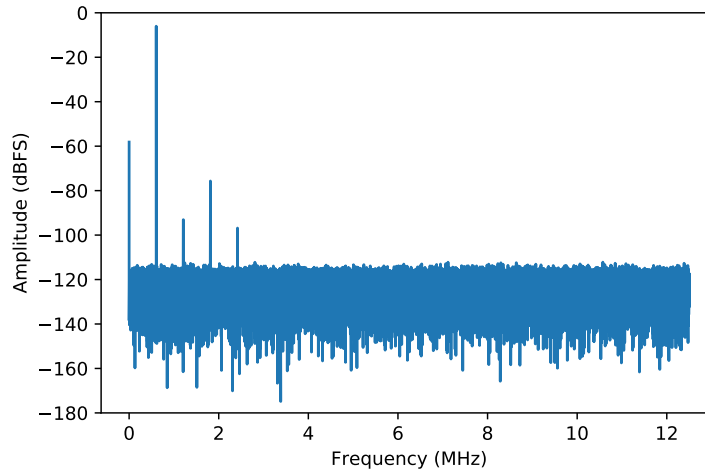
# EE 240C Homework 2

Vighnesh Iyer

September 30, 2019

## Problem 1: Spectral Analysis

- a) Plot the spectrum from 0 to  $f_s/2$  using FFT without averaging. The y-axis should be in dBFS while the x axis should be in MHz.



- b) What is the frequency  $f_{in}$  of the sinusoidal signal at the input of the ADC?

The frequency bin with the maximum amplitude is 3171 which corresponds to a frequency of 0.605 MHz.

- c) Compute the following metrics: SNR, SNDR, ENOB, THD, SFDR.

- $SNR = \frac{P_{sig}}{P_{noise}}$  where  $P_{noise}$  excludes DC, the signal, and the 2-7th harmonic.  
SNR = 67.9 dB.
- $SNDR = \frac{P_{sig}}{P_{noise}}$  where  $P_{noise}$  excludes DC and the signal, but includes the harmonics.  
SNDR = 65.65 dB. This is close to the SNR which makes sense since the harmonics are well below the signal.
- $ENOB = \frac{SNDR(dB) - 1.76dB}{6.02dB} = 10.6$  bits
- $THD = \frac{P_{distortion}}{P_{sig}} = -69.5$  dB
- $SFDR = \frac{P_{spur,max}}{P_{sig}} = 69.6$  dB

- d) Which non-ideality is limiting the SFDR in this case?

The INL seems to be limiting the SFDR. From the equation in lecture  $SFDR = 20 \log_{10}(2^B / INL)$  which for a 12-bit ADC and 1 LSB of INL equals 72 dB SFDR, which is close to the computed value.