

Spoken English ನಲ್ಲಿ

it - this

ಯಾವುದನ್ನು ಯಾವಾಗ ಬಳಸಬೇಕು?

( All doubts cleared )

ಪೂರ್ತಿಯಾಗಿ, ಸುಲಭವಾಗಿ, ಫ್ರೀ ಆಗಿ

ಸ್ವೋಕನ್ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಕಲಿಯಿರಿ



YouTube/YuvarajMadha



It, This = Pronoun

They both refer to a noun.

# IT vs THIS

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“It” is a **personal** pronoun  
like I, he, she.

(for objects, animals, birds, ideas, thoughts, situations, experiences)

“This” is used to talk **more specifically** about  
objects, situations, experiences  
by pointing at them.

# IT vs THIS

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**This** book is interesting.  
*( pointing at the book )*

I read a book yesterday, **it** was very interesting.  
*( it = the book )*



This statue is made of glass, don't touch it!





# IT vs THIS

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This + noun ✓  
This book

It book ✗

# IT vs THIS

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A: **This** is not the right answer.

B: I will try **it** again.

A: Where is my phone?

B: **It's** on the table.

A: **This** is my new phone.

B: I like **it** very much.

B: When did you buy **it**?

# IT vs THIS

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A: Someone's knocking the door.

B: Go and see who **it** is.

A: Did you fail the exam?

B: Who said **it**?

A: Everyone's saying **it**.

A: Does shadow have a color?

B: **It**'s a good question.

# IT vs THIS

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A: I have made an electric cutter.

B: Show me how **it** works.

A: There is a book store in our area.

B: Is **it** near your house?

A: What are you eating?

B: "Gulab Jamun", **It's** my favorite sweet.

# IT vs THIS

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A: See, I've got a cat.

B: Don't put **it** on my desk.

A: My dad is angry at me.

B: Don't worry about **it**.

A: What are you listening to?

B: "shape of you", **it's** my favorite song.

## THIS for a clause or situation

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He is eating too much nowadays, **this** will make him sick.

Apple company is going to start a manufacturing unit in India.

**This** will create a number of jobs for locals.

# THIS for people

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**This** is my friend, Sagar.

Who is **this**? *(on phone)*

Hello. **This** is Ravi. Is that Sanju?

It + be + weather

It + be + distance / measurement

It + be + time / day / month / year



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