

# AMCAT EDA

October 4, 2024

```
[1]: # Importing Required Libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from scipy.stats import chi2_contingency
```

```
[2]: # Loading Data
df = pd.read_excel(r"C:\Users\upscv\Downloads\data.xlsx")
pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
pd.set_option('display.max_rows', None)
pd.set_option('display.width', None)
pd.set_option('display.max_colwidth', None)
```

```
[3]: df.head()
```

```
[3]: Unnamed: 0      ID  Salary      DOJ      DOL \
0      train  203097   420000  2012-06-01      present
1      train  579905   500000  2013-09-01      present
2      train  810601   325000  2014-06-01      present
3      train  267447  1100000  2011-07-01      present
4      train  343523   200000  2014-03-01  2015-03-01 00:00:00

      Designation  JobCity Gender      DOB  10percentage \
0  senior quality engineer  Bangalore      f  1990-02-19      84.3
1      assistant manager      Indore      m  1989-10-04      85.4
2      systems engineer      Chennai      f  1992-08-03      85.0
3  senior software engineer      Gurgaon      m  1989-12-05      85.6
4              get      Manesar      m  1991-02-27      78.0

      10board  12graduation  12percentage \
0  board ofsecondary education,ap      2007      95.8
1              cbse      2007      85.0
2              cbse      2010      68.2
3              cbse      2007      83.6
4              cbse      2008      76.8

      12board  CollegeID  CollegeTier      Degree \
```

0	board of intermediate education,ap	1141	2	B.Tech/B.E.
1	cbse	5807	2	B.Tech/B.E.
2	cbse	64	2	B.Tech/B.E.
3	cbse	6920	1	B.Tech/B.E.
4	cbse	11368	2	B.Tech/B.E.

	Specialization	collegeGPA	CollegeCityID	\
0	computer engineering	78.00	1141	
1	electronics and communication engineering	70.06	5807	
2	information technology	70.00	64	
3	computer engineering	74.64	6920	
4	electronics and communication engineering	73.90	11368	

	CollegeCityTier	CollegeState	GraduationYear	English	Logical	Quant	\
0	0	Andhra Pradesh	2011	515	585	525	
1	0	Madhya Pradesh	2012	695	610	780	
2	0	Uttar Pradesh	2014	615	545	370	
3	1	Delhi	2011	635	585	625	
4	0	Uttar Pradesh	2012	545	625	465	

	Domain	ComputerProgramming	ElectronicsAndSemicon	ComputerScience	\
0	0.635979	445	-1	-1	
1	0.960603	-1	466	-1	
2	0.450877	395	-1	-1	
3	0.974396	615	-1	-1	
4	0.124502	-1	233	-1	

	MechanicalEngg	ElectricalEngg	TelecomEngg	CivilEngg	conscientiousness	\
0	-1	-1	-1	-1	0.9737	
1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-0.7335	
2	-1	-1	-1	-1	0.2718	
3	-1	-1	-1	-1	0.0464	
4	-1	-1	-1	-1	-0.8810	

	agreeableness	extraversion	neuroticism	openness_to_experience
0	0.8128	0.5269	1.35490	-0.4455
1	0.3789	1.2396	-0.10760	0.8637
2	1.7109	0.1637	-0.86820	0.6721
3	0.3448	-0.3440	-0.40780	-0.9194
4	-0.2793	-1.0697	0.09163	-0.1295

```
[4]: # EDA
```

```
[5]: df.shape
```

```
[5]: (3998, 39)
```

```
[6]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 3998 entries, 0 to 3997
Data columns (total 39 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0                            3998 non-null   object
1   ID                                     3998 non-null   int64
2   Salary                               3998 non-null   int64
3   DOJ                                   3998 non-null   datetime64[ns]
4   DOL                                   3998 non-null   object
5   Designation                           3998 non-null   object
6   JobCity                               3998 non-null   object
7   Gender                               3998 non-null   object
8   DOB                                   3998 non-null   datetime64[ns]
9   10percentage                          3998 non-null   float64
10  10board                               3998 non-null   object
11  12graduation                          3998 non-null   int64
12  12percentage                          3998 non-null   float64
13  12board                               3998 non-null   object
14  CollegeID                             3998 non-null   int64
15  CollegeTier                           3998 non-null   int64
16  Degree                                3998 non-null   object
17  Specialization                        3998 non-null   object
18  collegeGPA                            3998 non-null   float64
19  CollegeCityID                         3998 non-null   int64
20  CollegeCityTier                       3998 non-null   int64
21  CollegeState                          3998 non-null   object
22  GraduationYear                        3998 non-null   int64
23  English                               3998 non-null   int64
24  Logical                               3998 non-null   int64
25  Quant                                 3998 non-null   int64
26  Domain                                3998 non-null   float64
27  ComputerProgramming                   3998 non-null   int64
28  ElectronicsAndSemicon                  3998 non-null   int64
29  ComputerScience                       3998 non-null   int64
30  MechanicalEngg                        3998 non-null   int64
31  ElectricalEngg                        3998 non-null   int64
32  TelecomEngg                           3998 non-null   int64
33  CivilEngg                             3998 non-null   int64
34  conscientiousness                     3998 non-null   float64
35  agreeableness                         3998 non-null   float64
36  extraversion                          3998 non-null   float64
37  nueroticism                           3998 non-null   float64
38  openness_to_experience                 3998 non-null   float64
dtypes: datetime64[ns](2), float64(9), int64(18), object(10)
memory usage: 1.2+ MB
```

```
[7]: df.describe()
```

```
[7]:
```

	ID	Salary	DOJ	\
count	3.998000e+03	3.998000e+03	3998	
mean	6.637945e+05	3.076998e+05	2013-07-02 11:04:10.325162496	
min	1.124400e+04	3.500000e+04	1991-06-01 00:00:00	
25%	3.342842e+05	1.800000e+05	2012-10-01 00:00:00	
50%	6.396000e+05	3.000000e+05	2013-11-01 00:00:00	
75%	9.904800e+05	3.700000e+05	2014-07-01 00:00:00	
max	1.298275e+06	4.000000e+06	2015-12-01 00:00:00	
std	3.632182e+05	2.127375e+05	NaN	

	DOB	10percentage	12graduation	\
count	3998	3998.000000	3998.000000	
mean	1990-12-06 06:01:15.637819008	77.925443	2008.087544	
min	1977-10-30 00:00:00	43.000000	1995.000000	
25%	1989-11-16 06:00:00	71.680000	2007.000000	
50%	1991-03-07 12:00:00	79.150000	2008.000000	
75%	1992-03-13 18:00:00	85.670000	2009.000000	
max	1997-05-27 00:00:00	97.760000	2013.000000	
std	NaN	9.850162	1.653599	

	12percentage	CollegeID	CollegeTier	collegeGPA	CollegeCityID	\
count	3998.000000	3998.000000	3998.000000	3998.000000	3998.000000	
mean	74.466366	5156.851426	1.925713	71.486171	5156.851426	
min	40.000000	2.000000	1.000000	6.450000	2.000000	
25%	66.000000	494.000000	2.000000	66.407500	494.000000	
50%	74.400000	3879.000000	2.000000	71.720000	3879.000000	
75%	82.600000	8818.000000	2.000000	76.327500	8818.000000	
max	98.700000	18409.000000	2.000000	99.930000	18409.000000	
std	10.999933	4802.261482	0.262270	8.167338	4802.261482	

	CollegeCityTier	GraduationYear	English	Logical	Quant	\
count	3998.000000	3998.000000	3998.000000	3998.000000	3998.000000	
mean	0.300400	2012.105803	501.649075	501.598799	513.378189	
min	0.000000	0.000000	180.000000	195.000000	120.000000	
25%	0.000000	2012.000000	425.000000	445.000000	430.000000	
50%	0.000000	2013.000000	500.000000	505.000000	515.000000	
75%	1.000000	2014.000000	570.000000	565.000000	595.000000	
max	1.000000	2017.000000	875.000000	795.000000	900.000000	
std	0.458489	31.857271	104.940021	86.783297	122.302332	

	Domain	ComputerProgramming	ElectronicsAndSemicon	\
count	3998.000000	3998.000000	3998.000000	
mean	0.510490	353.102801	95.328414	
min	-1.000000	-1.000000	-1.000000	
25%	0.342315	295.000000	-1.000000	

50%	0.622643	415.000000	-1.000000
75%	0.842248	495.000000	233.000000
max	0.999910	840.000000	612.000000
std	0.468671	205.355519	158.241218

	ComputerScience	MechanicalEngg	ElectricalEngg	TelecomEngg	\
count	3998.000000	3998.000000	3998.000000	3998.000000	
mean	90.742371	22.974737	16.478739	31.851176	
min	-1.000000	-1.000000	-1.000000	-1.000000	
25%	-1.000000	-1.000000	-1.000000	-1.000000	
50%	-1.000000	-1.000000	-1.000000	-1.000000	
75%	-1.000000	-1.000000	-1.000000	-1.000000	
max	715.000000	623.000000	676.000000	548.000000	
std	175.273083	98.123311	87.585634	104.852845	

	CivilEngg	conscientiousness	agreeableness	extraversion	\
count	3998.000000	3998.000000	3998.000000	3998.000000	
mean	2.683842	-0.037831	0.146496	0.002763	
min	-1.000000	-4.126700	-5.781600	-4.600900	
25%	-1.000000	-0.713525	-0.287100	-0.604800	
50%	-1.000000	0.046400	0.212400	0.091400	
75%	-1.000000	0.702700	0.812800	0.672000	
max	516.000000	1.995300	1.904800	2.535400	
std	36.658505	1.028666	0.941782	0.951471	

	neroticism	openess_to_experience
count	3998.000000	3998.000000
mean	-0.169033	-0.138110
min	-2.643000	-7.375700
25%	-0.868200	-0.669200
50%	-0.234400	-0.094300
75%	0.526200	0.502400
max	3.352500	1.822400
std	1.007580	1.008075

```
[8]: # checking null values
```

```
[9]: df.isna().sum()
```

```
[9]: Unnamed: 0      0
      ID            0
      Salary        0
      DOJ           0
      DOL           0
      Designation    0
      JobCity        0
      Gender         0
```

```

DOB 0
10percentage 0
10board 0
12graduation 0
12percentage 0
12board 0
CollegeID 0
CollegeTier 0
Degree 0
Specialization 0
collegeGPA 0
CollegeCityID 0
CollegeCityTier 0
CollegeState 0
GraduationYear 0
English 0
Logical 0
Quant 0
Domain 0
ComputerProgramming 0
ElectronicsAndSemicon 0
ComputerScience 0
MechanicalEngg 0
ElectricalEngg 0
TelecomEngg 0
CivilEngg 0
conscientiousness 0
agreeableness 0
extraversion 0
nueroticism 0
openess_to_experience 0
dtype: int64

```

```
[10]: df.duplicated().sum()
```

```
[10]: 0
```

### 0.0.1 Univariate Analysis

```
[11]: df.drop('Unnamed: 0',inplace=True,axis=1)
```

```
[12]: df.head()
```

```
[12]:
```

	ID	Salary	DOJ	DOL	Designation \
0	203097	420000	2012-06-01	present	senior quality engineer
1	579905	500000	2013-09-01	present	assistant manager
2	810601	325000	2014-06-01	present	systems engineer

3	267447	1100000	2011-07-01	present	senior software engineer
4	343523	200000	2014-03-01	2015-03-01 00:00:00	get

	JobCity	Gender	DOB	10percentage	10board	\
0	Bangalore	f	1990-02-19	84.3	board ofsecondary education,ap	
1	Indore	m	1989-10-04	85.4	cbse	
2	Chennai	f	1992-08-03	85.0	cbse	
3	Gurgaon	m	1989-12-05	85.6	cbse	
4	Manesar	m	1991-02-27	78.0	cbse	

	12graduation	12percentage	12board	CollegeID	\
0	2007	95.8	board of intermediate education,ap	1141	
1	2007	85.0	cbse	5807	
2	2010	68.2	cbse	64	
3	2007	83.6	cbse	6920	
4	2008	76.8	cbse	11368	

	CollegeTier	Degree	Specialization	\
0	2	B.Tech/B.E.	computer engineering	
1	2	B.Tech/B.E.	electronics and communication engineering	
2	2	B.Tech/B.E.	information technology	
3	1	B.Tech/B.E.	computer engineering	
4	2	B.Tech/B.E.	electronics and communication engineering	

	collegeGPA	CollegeCityID	CollegeCityTier	CollegeState	GraduationYear	\
0	78.00	1141	0	Andhra Pradesh	2011	
1	70.06	5807	0	Madhya Pradesh	2012	
2	70.00	64	0	Uttar Pradesh	2014	
3	74.64	6920	1	Delhi	2011	
4	73.90	11368	0	Uttar Pradesh	2012	

	English	Logical	Quant	Domain	ComputerProgramming	\
0	515	585	525	0.635979	445	
1	695	610	780	0.960603	-1	
2	615	545	370	0.450877	395	
3	635	585	625	0.974396	615	
4	545	625	465	0.124502	-1	

	ElectronicsAndSemicon	ComputerScience	MechanicalEngg	ElectricalEngg	\
0	-1	-1	-1	-1	
1	466	-1	-1	-1	
2	-1	-1	-1	-1	
3	-1	-1	-1	-1	
4	233	-1	-1	-1	

	TelecomEngg	CivilEngg	conscientiousness	agreeableness	extraversion	\
0	-1	-1	0.9737	0.8128	0.5269	

1	-1	-1	-0.7335	0.3789	1.2396
2	-1	-1	0.2718	1.7109	0.1637
3	-1	-1	0.0464	0.3448	-0.3440
4	-1	-1	-0.8810	-0.2793	-1.0697

	nueroticism	openess_to_experience
0	1.35490	-0.4455
1	-0.10760	0.8637
2	-0.86820	0.6721
3	-0.40780	-0.9194
4	0.09163	-0.1295

```
[13]: fig,(x1,x2,x3,x4) = plt.subplots(1,4,figsize=(14,6))
```

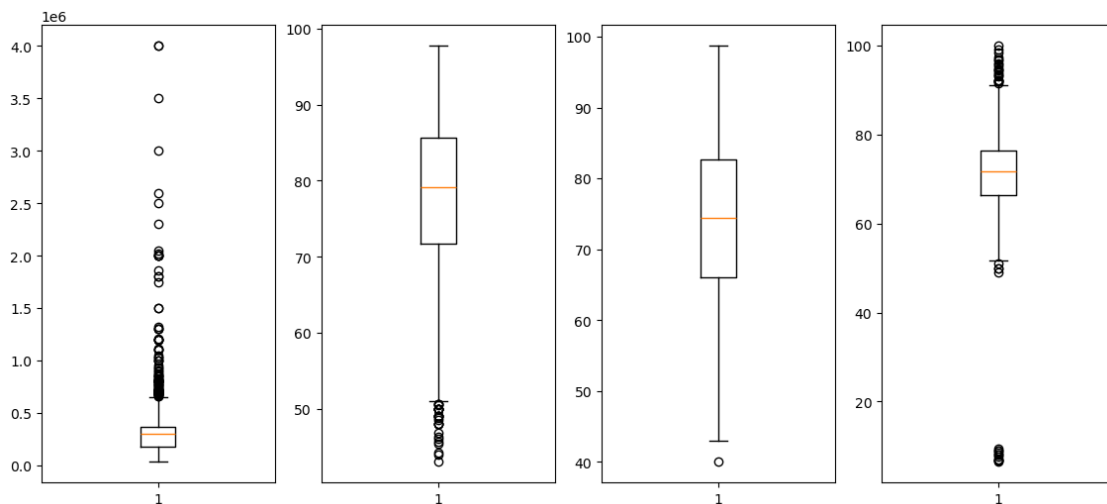
```
# salary
x1.set_label('salary')
x1.boxplot(df['Salary'])

# X class percentage
x2.set_label('X class percentage')
x2.boxplot(df['10percentage'])

# XII class Percentage
x3.set_label(' XII class Percentage')
x3.boxplot(df['12percentage'])

# B-Tech CGPA
x4.set_label('B-Tech CGPA')
x4.boxplot(df['collegeGPA'])

plt.show()
```





```
[14]: df.dtypes
```

```
[14]: ID                                int64
Salary                                int64
DOJ                                datetime64[ns]
DOL                                object
Designation                        object
JobCity                            object
Gender                            object
DOB                                datetime64[ns]
10percentage                        float64
10board                            object
12graduation                        int64
12percentage                        float64
12board                            object
CollegeID                          int64
CollegeTier                        int64
Degree                            object
Specialization                    object
collegeGPA                        float64
CollegeCityID                      int64
CollegeCityTier                    int64
CollegeState                      object
GraduationYear                    int64
English                          int64
Logical                          int64
Quant                             int64
Domain                           float64
ComputerProgramming               int64
ElectronicsAndSemicon            int64
ComputerScience                  int64
MechanicalEngg                   int64
ElectricalEngg                   int64
TelecomEngg                      int64
CivilEngg                        int64
conscientiousness                 float64
agreeableness                     float64
extraversion                      float64
nueroticism                       float64
openess_to_experience             float64
dtype: object
```

```
[15]: fig,(x5,x6,x7,x8) = plt.subplots(1,4,figsize=(14,6))
```

```
# English
x5.set_label('English')
```

```

x5.boxplot(df['English'])

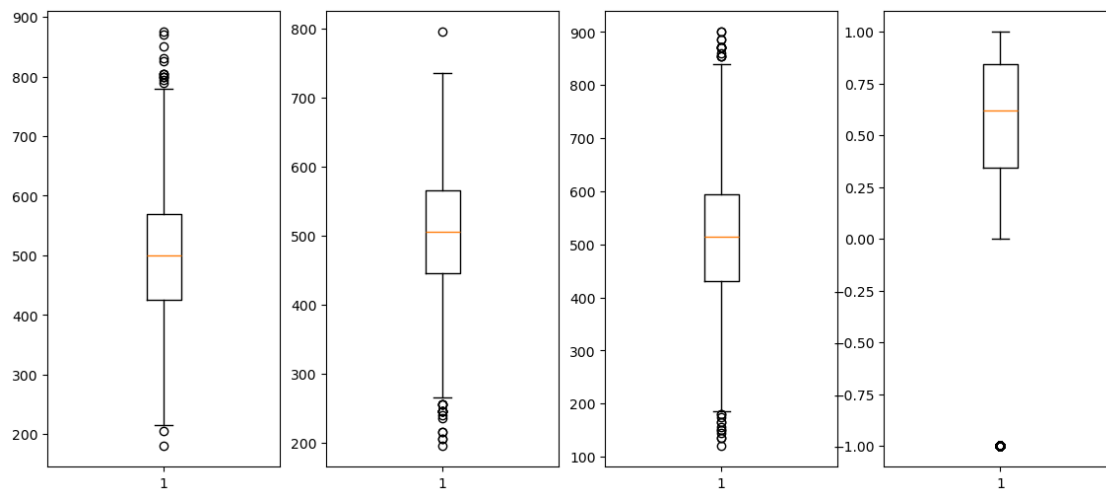
# Logical
x6.set_label('Logical')
x6.boxplot(df['Logical'])

# Quant
x7.set_label('Quant')
x7.boxplot(df['Quant'])

# Domain
x8.set_label('Domain')
x8.boxplot(df['Domain'])

plt.show()

```



```

[16]: fig,(x9,x10,x11,x12) = plt.subplots(1,4,figsize=(13,5))

x9.set_xlabel("openess_to_experience")
x9.boxplot(df["openess_to_experience"],notch=True)

x10.set_xlabel("nueroticism")
x10.boxplot(df["nueroticism"],notch=True)

x11.set_xlabel("extraversion")
x11.boxplot(df["extraversion"],notch=True)

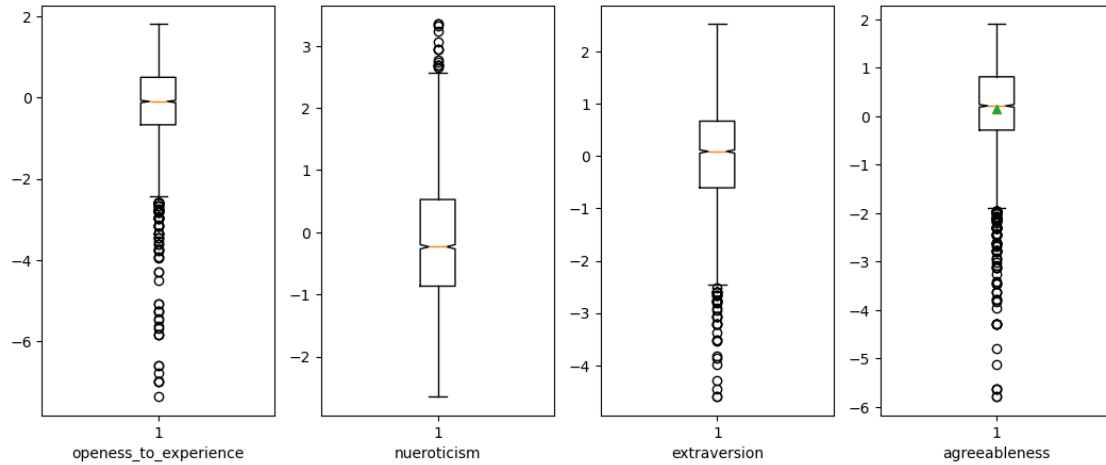
```

```

x12.set_xlabel("agreeableness")
x12.boxplot(df["agreeableness"],notch=True,showmeans=True)

plt.show()

```



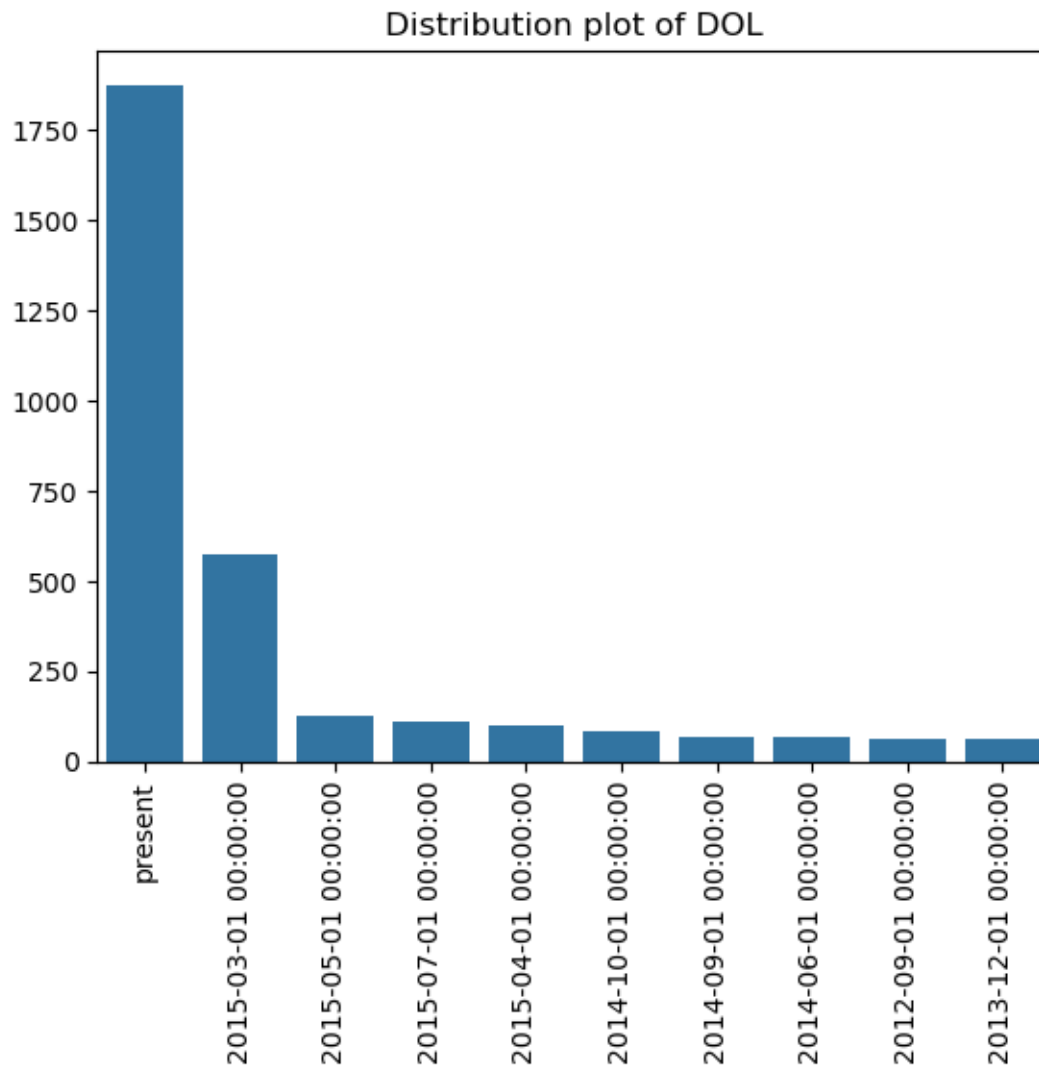
```

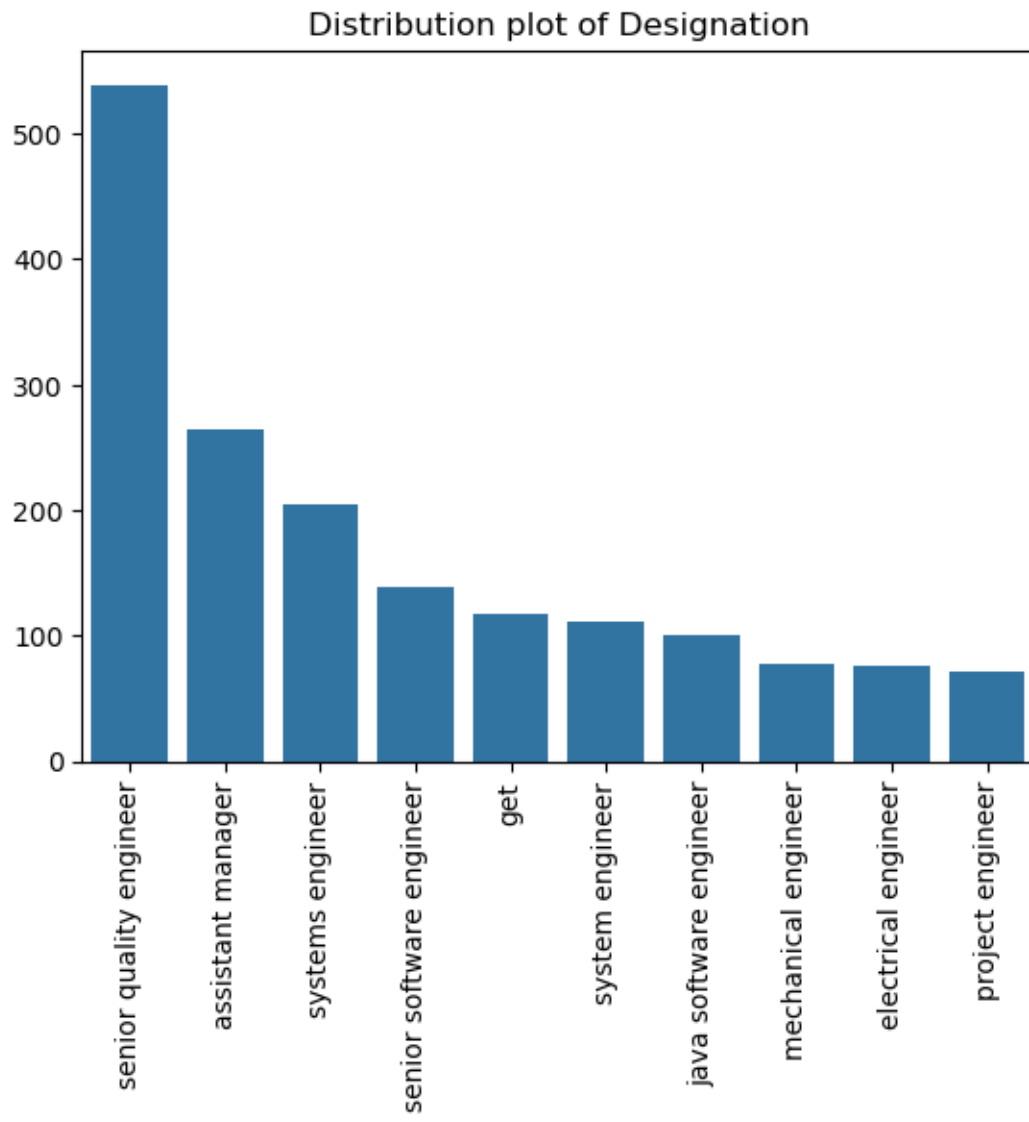
[17]: for i in df.columns:

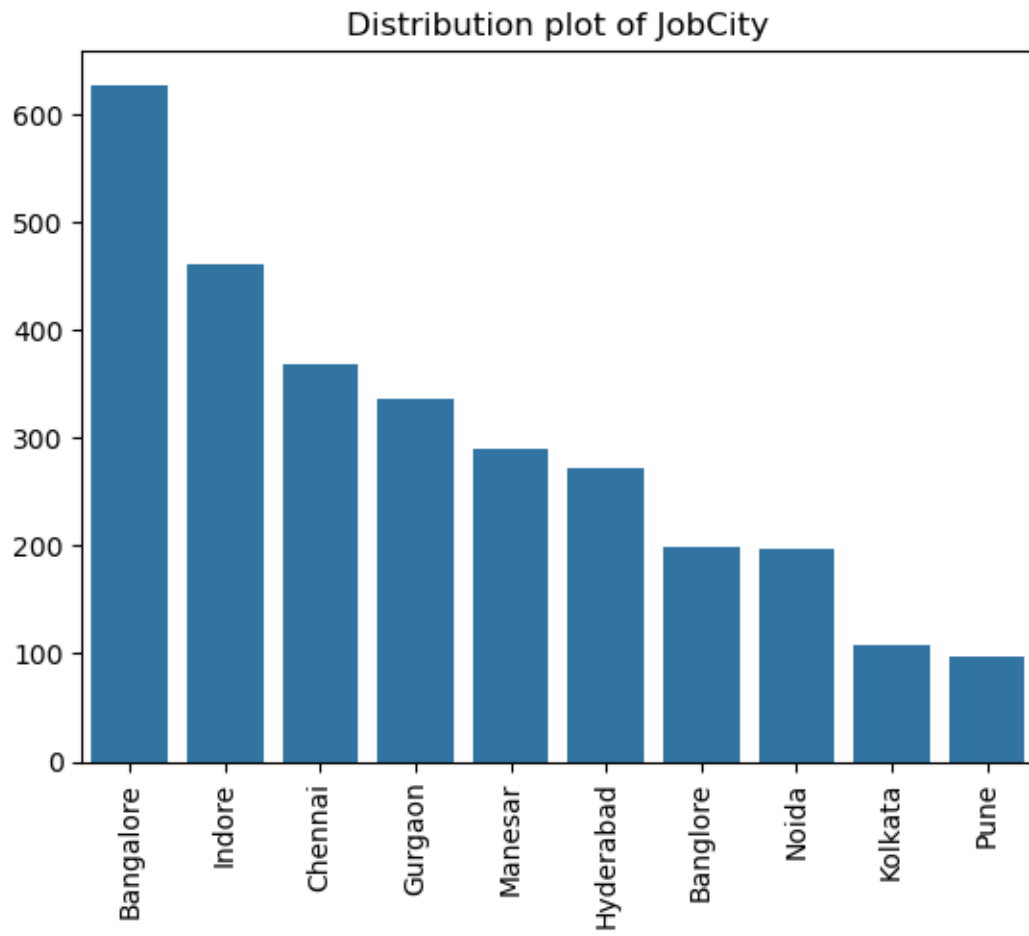
    if df[i].dtype == "object" :

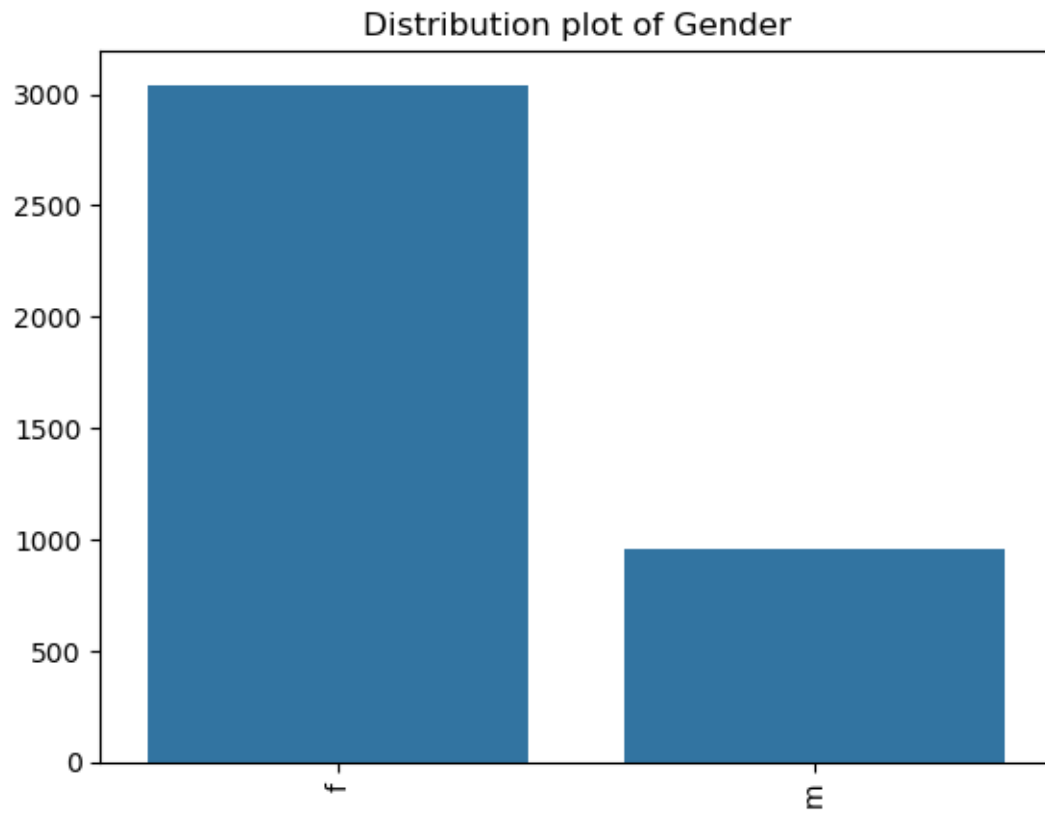
        plt.title(f"Distribution plot of {i}")
        sns.barplot(x=df[i].unique()[:10],y=np.array(df[i].value_counts()[:
↪10]),)
        plt.xticks(rotation=90)
        plt.show()

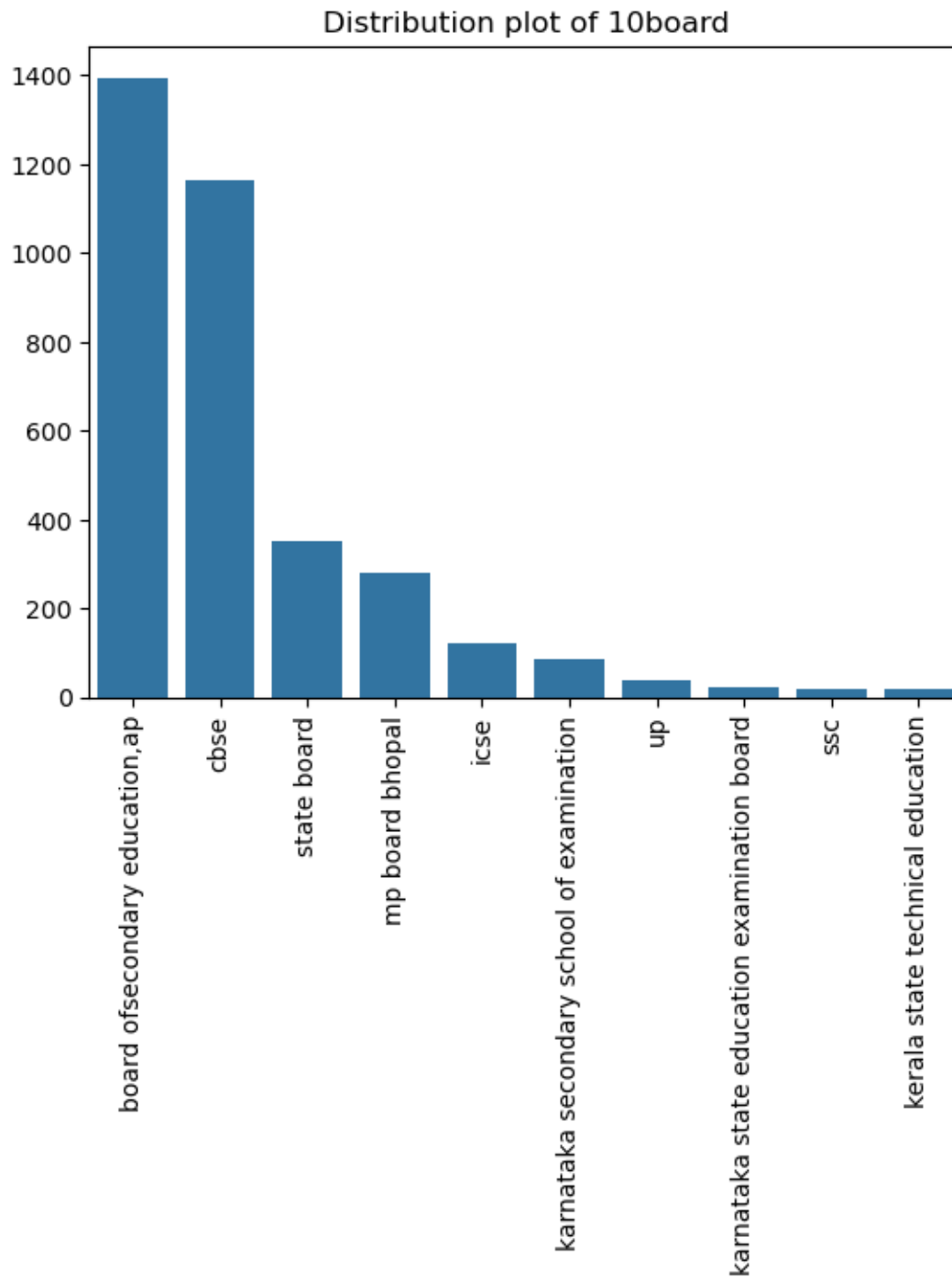
```



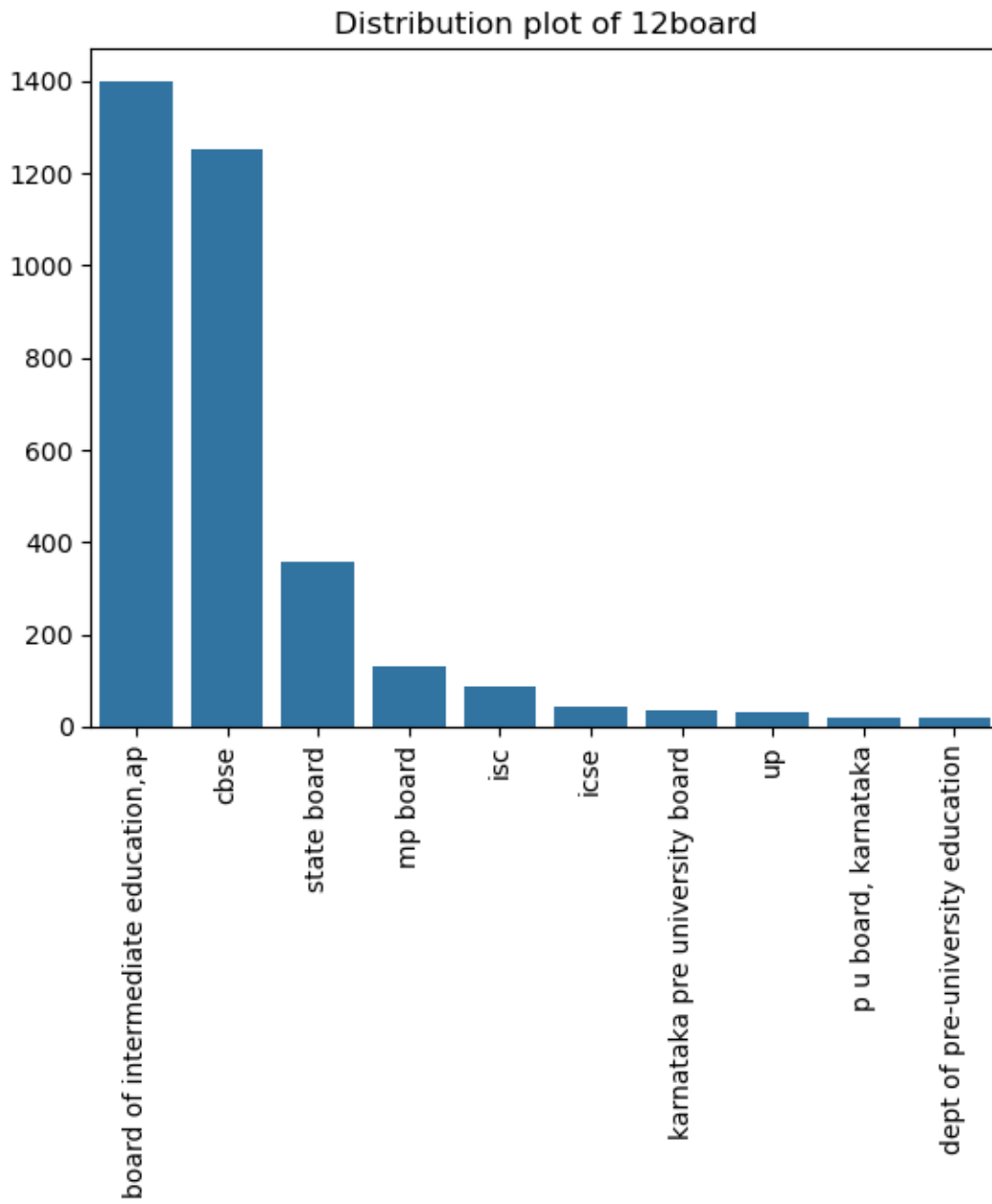


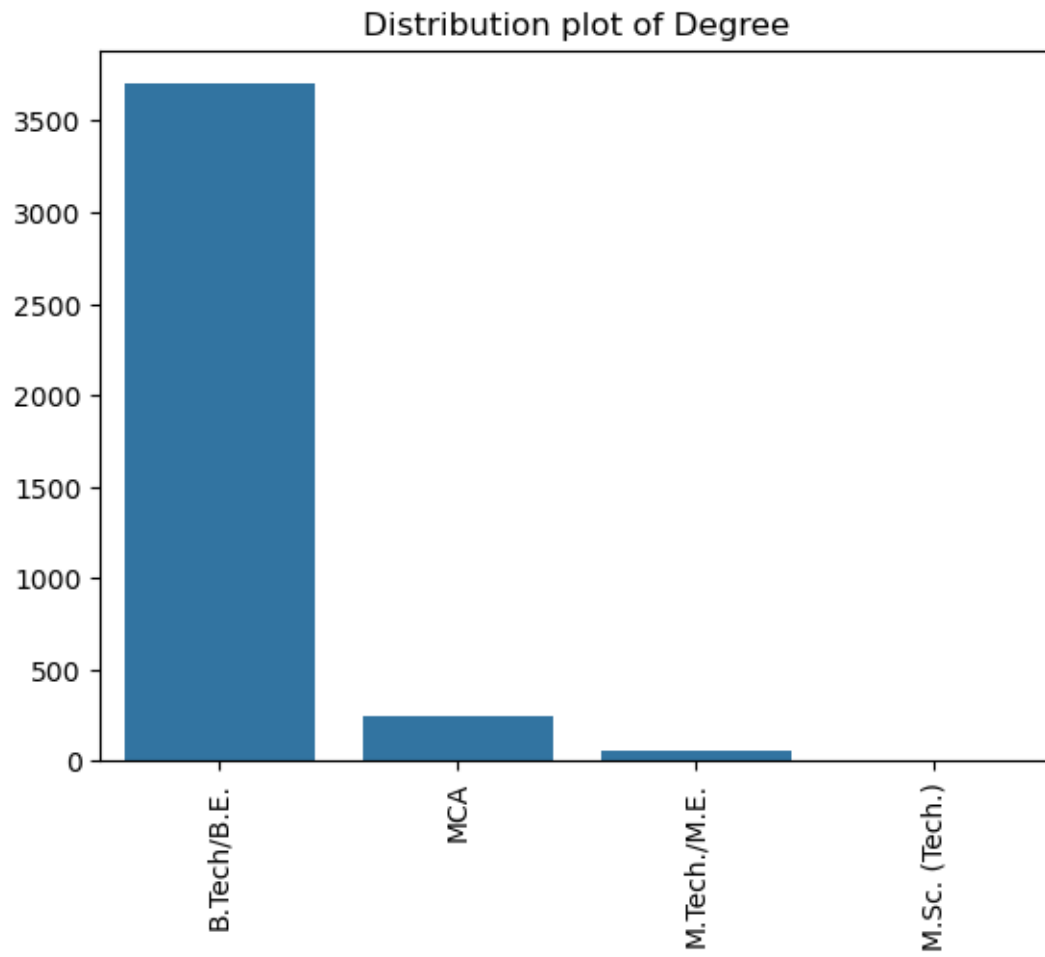


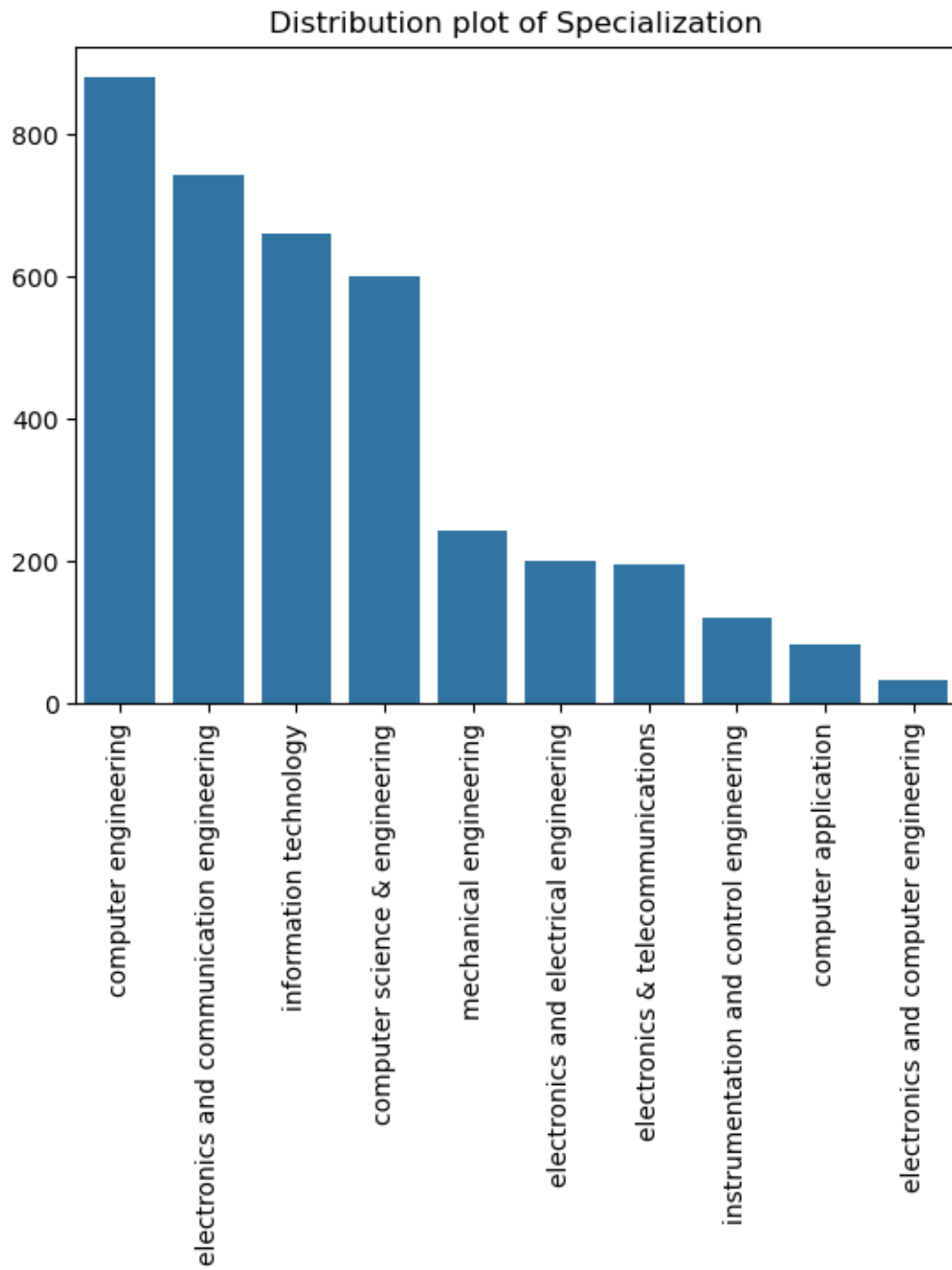


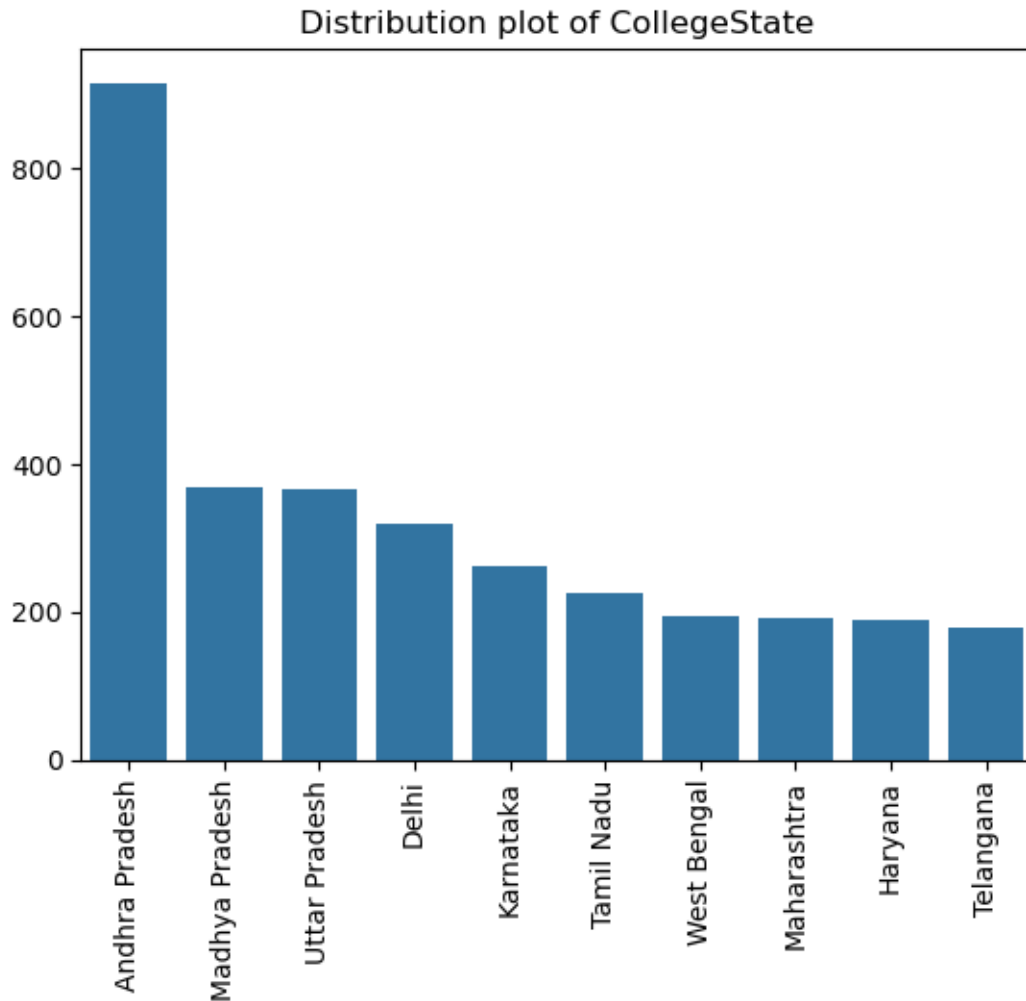










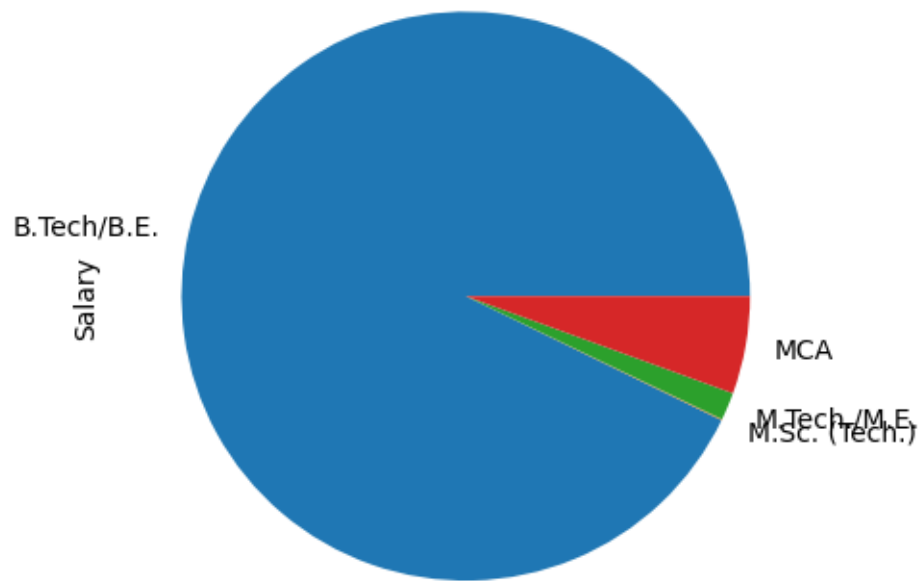


[ ]:

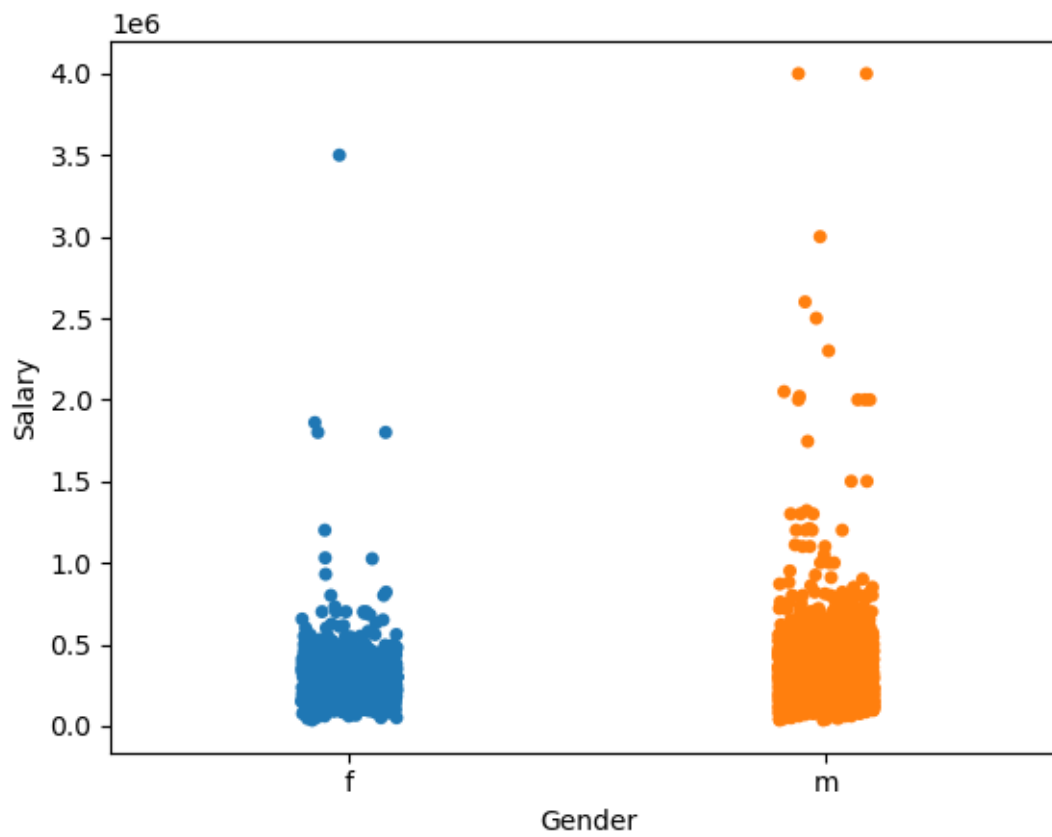
### 0.0.2 Bivariate Ananlysis

```
[18]: deg_sal = df.groupby("Degree")[["Salary"]].sum()
deg_sal.plot(kind="pie",y="Salary",legend=False,title="comparision of salary",)
plt.show()
```

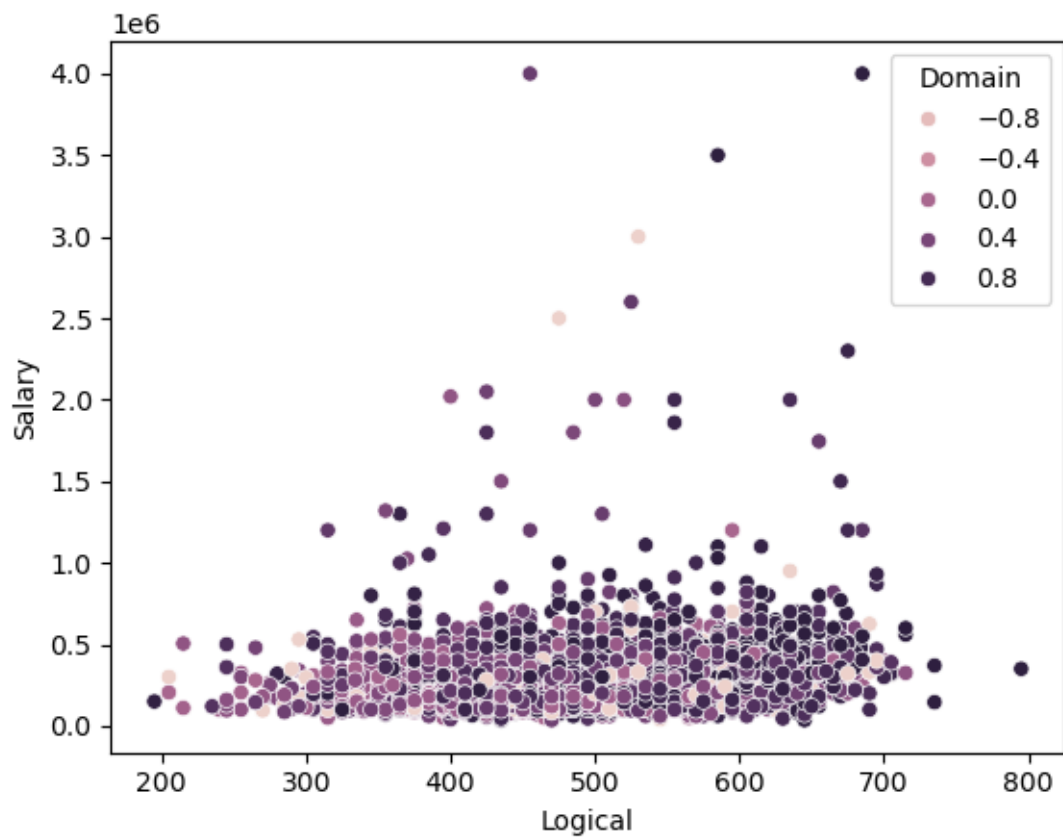
comparision of salary



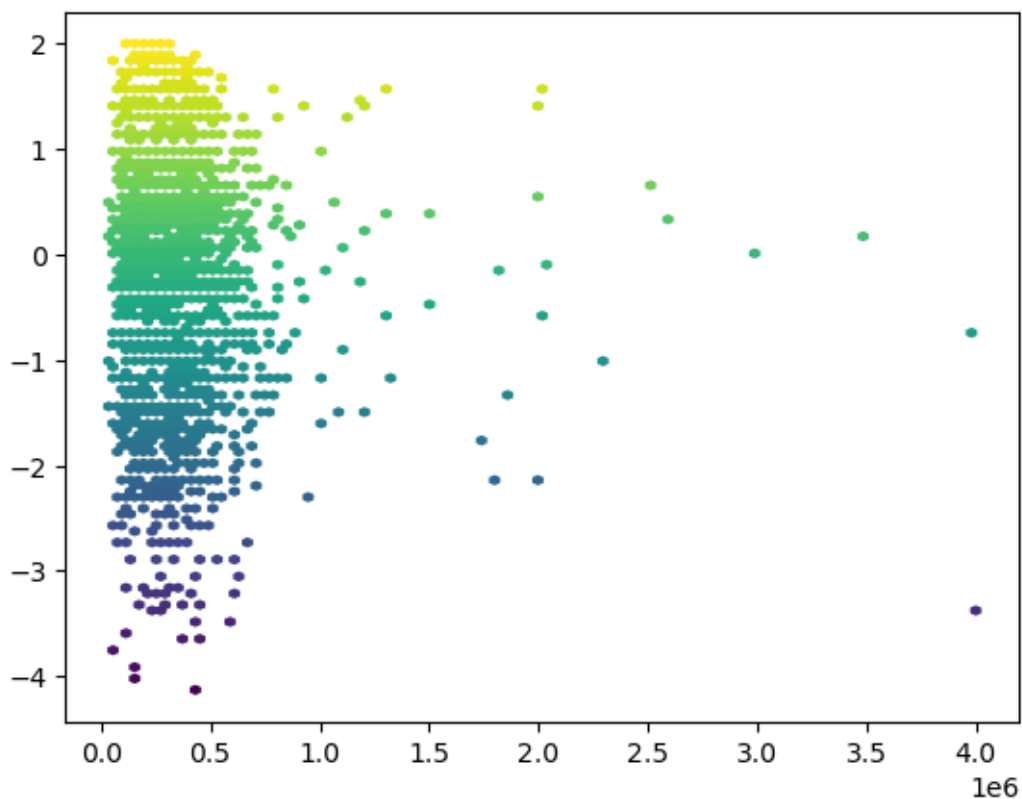
```
[19]: # relationship between gender and salary
sns.stripplot(x=df.Gender,y=df.Salary,hue=df.Gender)
plt.show()
```



```
[20]: sns.scatterplot(x=df.Logical,y = df.Salary,hue=df.Domain)
plt.show()
```



```
[21]: plt.hexbin(x=df.Salary,y=df.conscientiousness,C=df.conscientiousness)
plt.show()
```



```
[22]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 3998 entries, 0 to 3997
Data columns (total 38 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   ID                    3998 non-null   int64
1   Salary               3998 non-null   int64
2   DOJ                 3998 non-null   datetime64[ns]
3   DOL                 3998 non-null   object
4   Designation          3998 non-null   object
5   JobCity              3998 non-null   object
6   Gender              3998 non-null   object
7   DOB                 3998 non-null   datetime64[ns]
8   10percentage         3998 non-null   float64
9   10board              3998 non-null   object
10  12graduation         3998 non-null   int64
11  12percentage         3998 non-null   float64
12  12board              3998 non-null   object
13  CollegeID            3998 non-null   int64
```



```

14 CollegeTier          3998 non-null   int64
15 Degree               3998 non-null   object
16 Specialization       3998 non-null   object
17 collegeGPA           3998 non-null   float64
18 CollegeCityID        3998 non-null   int64
19 CollegeCityTier      3998 non-null   int64
20 CollegeState         3998 non-null   object
21 GraduationYear       3998 non-null   int64
22 English              3998 non-null   int64
23 Logical              3998 non-null   int64
24 Quant                3998 non-null   int64
25 Domain               3998 non-null   float64
26 ComputerProgramming  3998 non-null   int64
27 ElectronicsAndSemicon 3998 non-null   int64
28 ComputerScience      3998 non-null   int64
29 MechanicalEngg       3998 non-null   int64
30 ElectricalEngg       3998 non-null   int64
31 TelecomEngg          3998 non-null   int64
32 CivilEngg            3998 non-null   int64
33 conscientiousness    3998 non-null   float64
34 agreeableness        3998 non-null   float64
35 extraversion         3998 non-null   float64
36 nueroticism           3998 non-null   float64
37 openness_to_experience 3998 non-null   float64
dtypes: datetime64[ns](2), float64(9), int64(18), object(9)
memory usage: 1.2+ MB

```

## 1 categorical - categorical

```

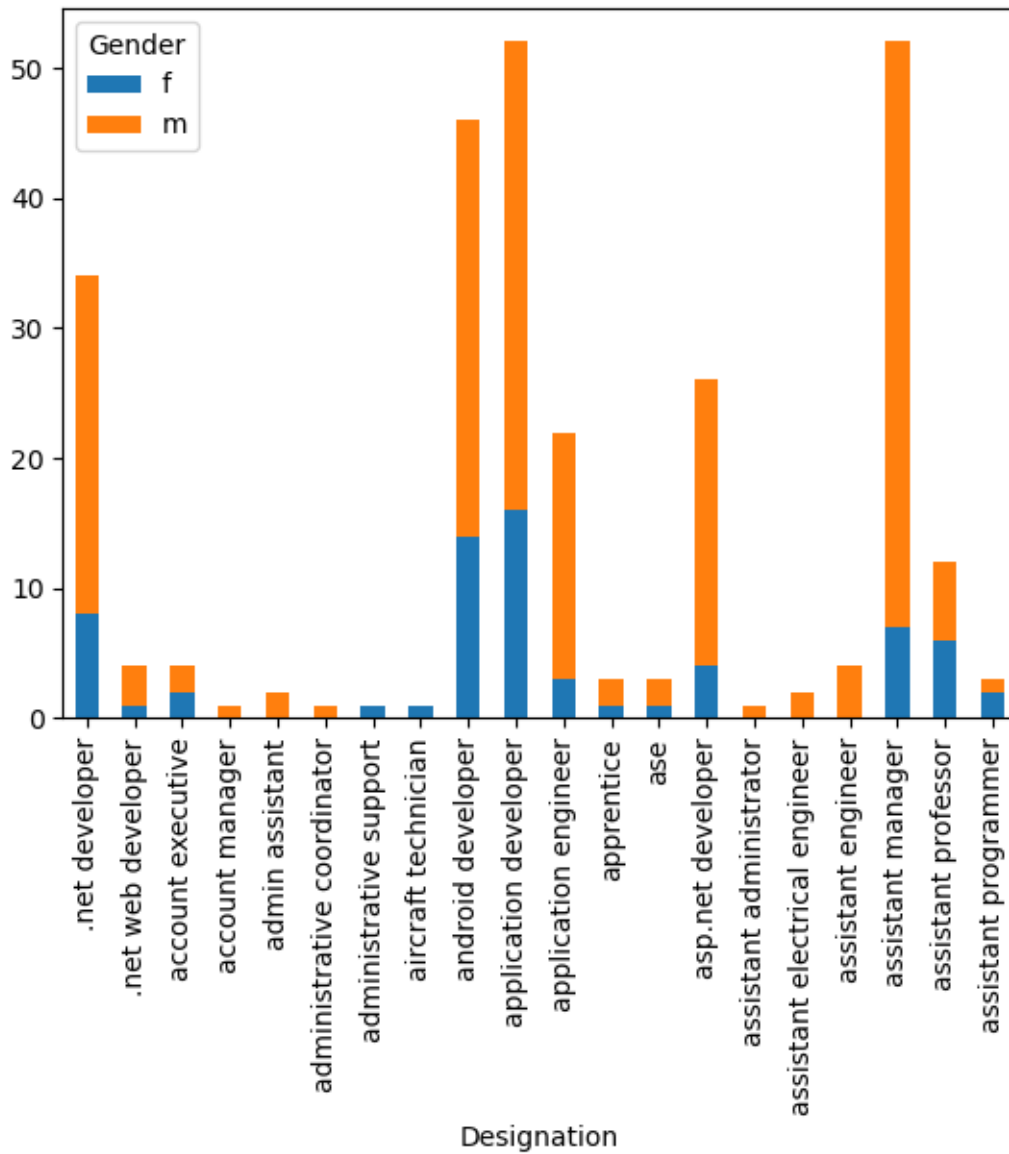
[23]: pvt = df.
      ↪pivot_table(index="Designation",columns='Gender',values="Salary",aggfunc='count').
      ↪fillna(0)[:20]
      pvt.plot(kind="bar",stacked=True,)

```

```

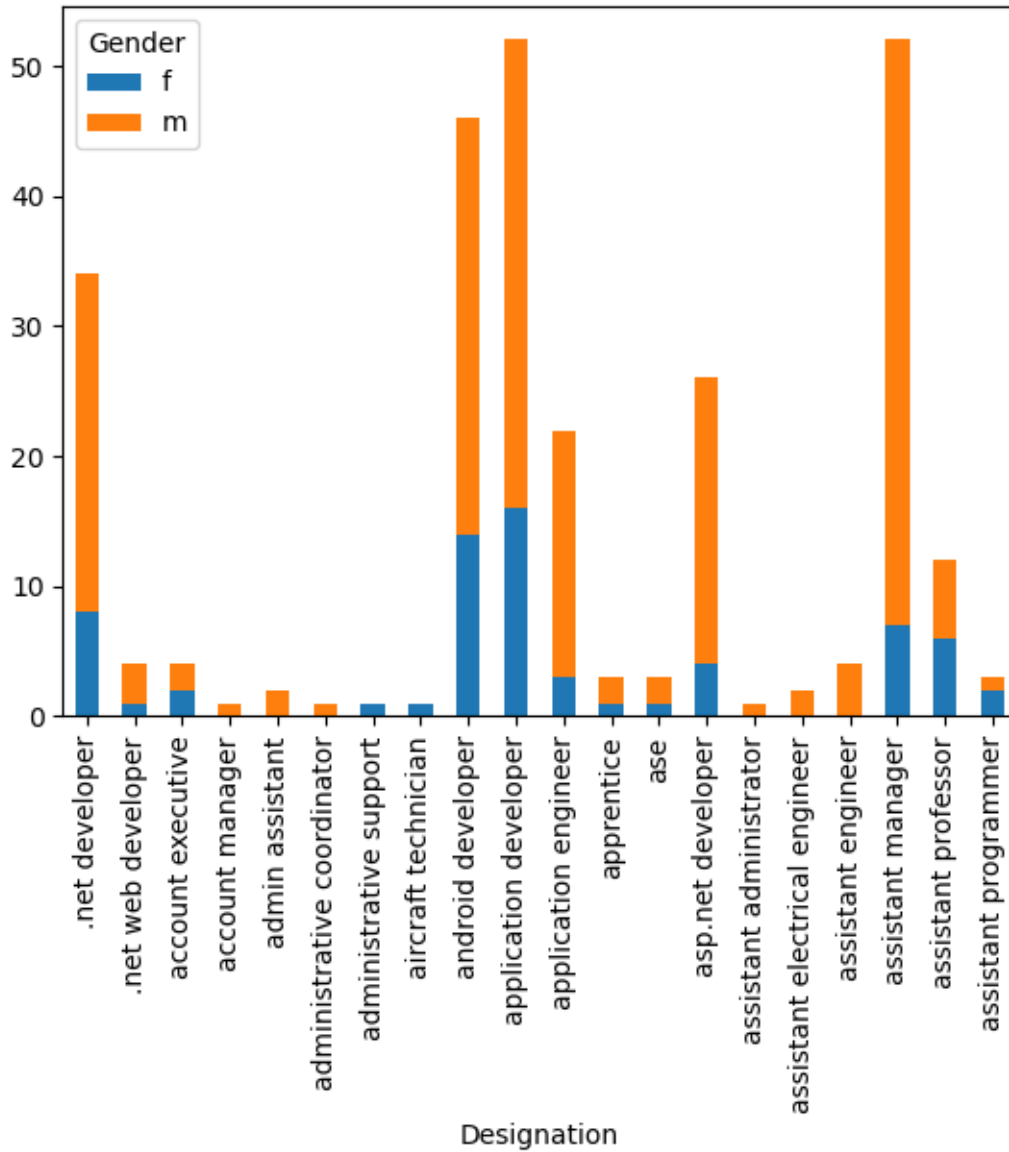
[23]: <Axes: xlabel='Designation'>

```



```
[24]: pvt = df.
      ↪pivot_table(index="Designation",columns='Gender',values="Salary",aggfunc='count').
      ↪fillna(0)[:20]
      pvt.plot(kind="bar",stacked=True)
```

```
[24]: <Axes: xlabel='Designation'>
```



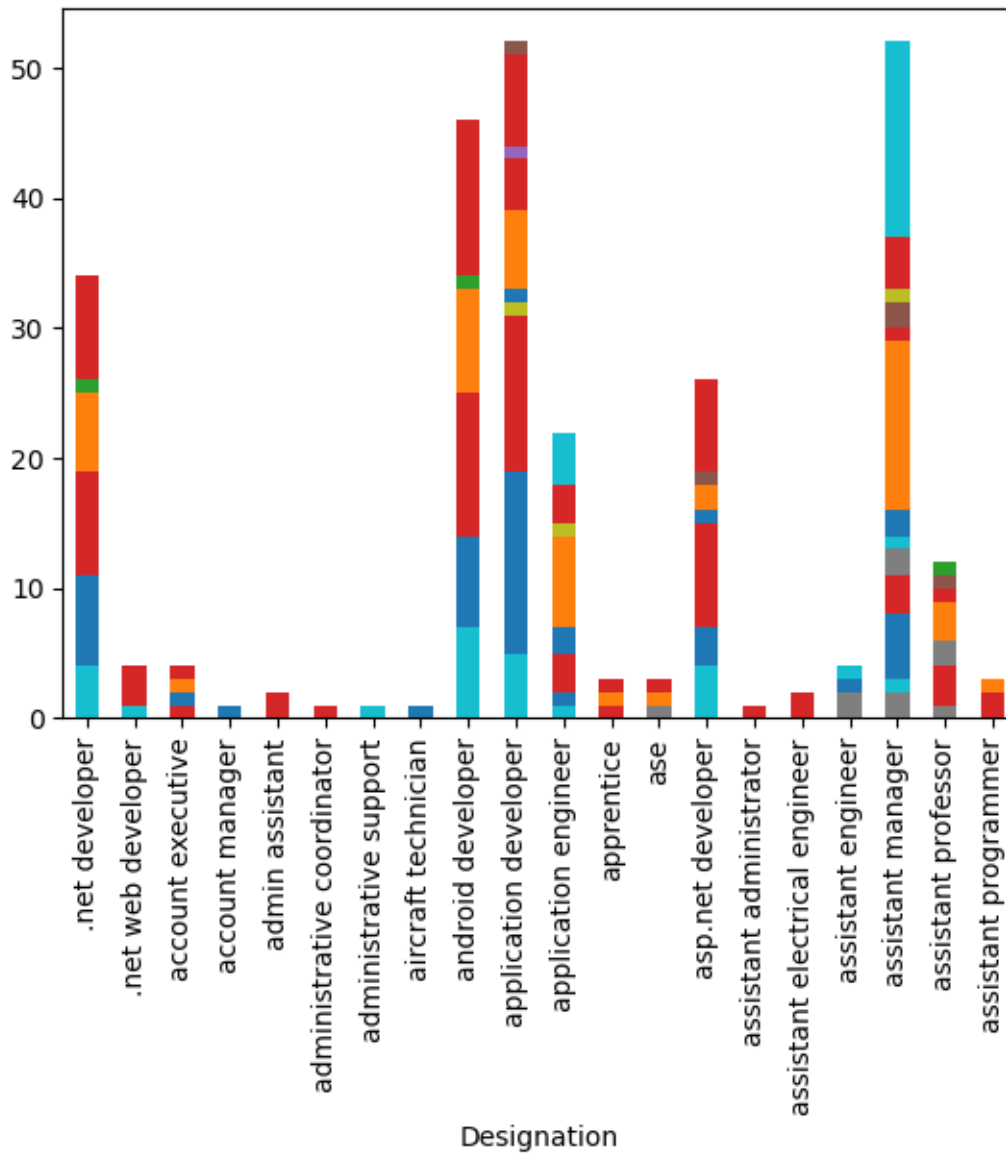
```
[25]: df.dtypes
```

```
[25]: ID                int64
Salary                int64
DOJ                  datetime64[ns]
DOL                  object
Designation           object
JobCity              object
Gender               object
DOB                  datetime64[ns]
10percentage         float64
```

10board	object
12graduation	int64
12percentage	float64
12board	object
CollegeID	int64
CollegeTier	int64
Degree	object
Specialization	object
collegeGPA	float64
CollegeCityID	int64
CollegeCityTier	int64
CollegeState	object
GraduationYear	int64
English	int64
Logical	int64
Quant	int64
Domain	float64
ComputerProgramming	int64
ElectronicsAndSemicon	int64
ComputerScience	int64
MechanicalEngg	int64
ElectricalEngg	int64
TelecomEngg	int64
CivilEngg	int64
conscientiousness	float64
agreeableness	float64
extraversion	float64
nueroticism	float64
openess_to_experience	float64
dtype:	object

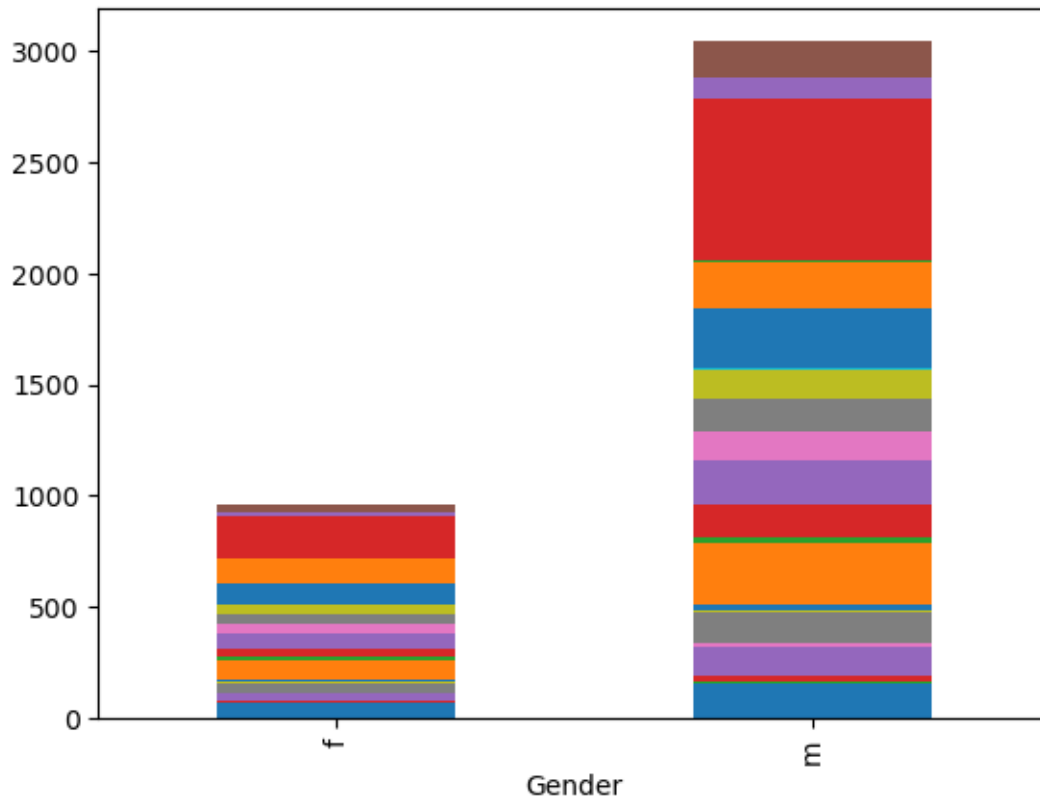
```
[26]: pvt = df.
      ↪pivot_table(index="Designation",columns='Specialization',values="Salary",aggfunc='count').
      ↪fillna(0)[:20]
      pvt.plot(kind="bar",stacked=True,legend=False)
```

```
[26]: <Axes: xlabel='Designation'>
```



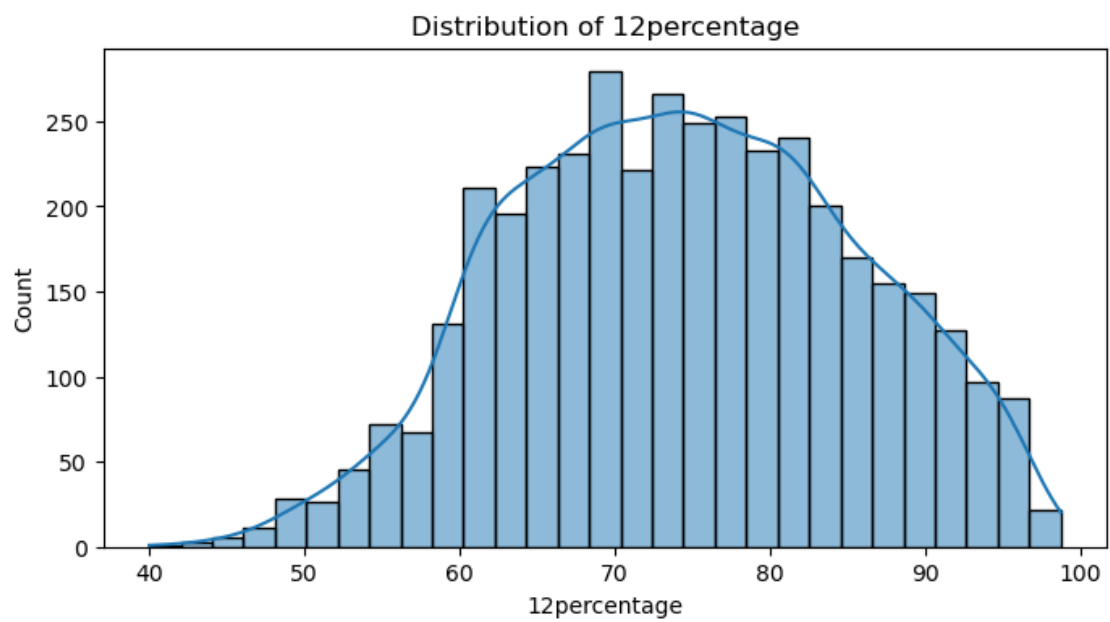
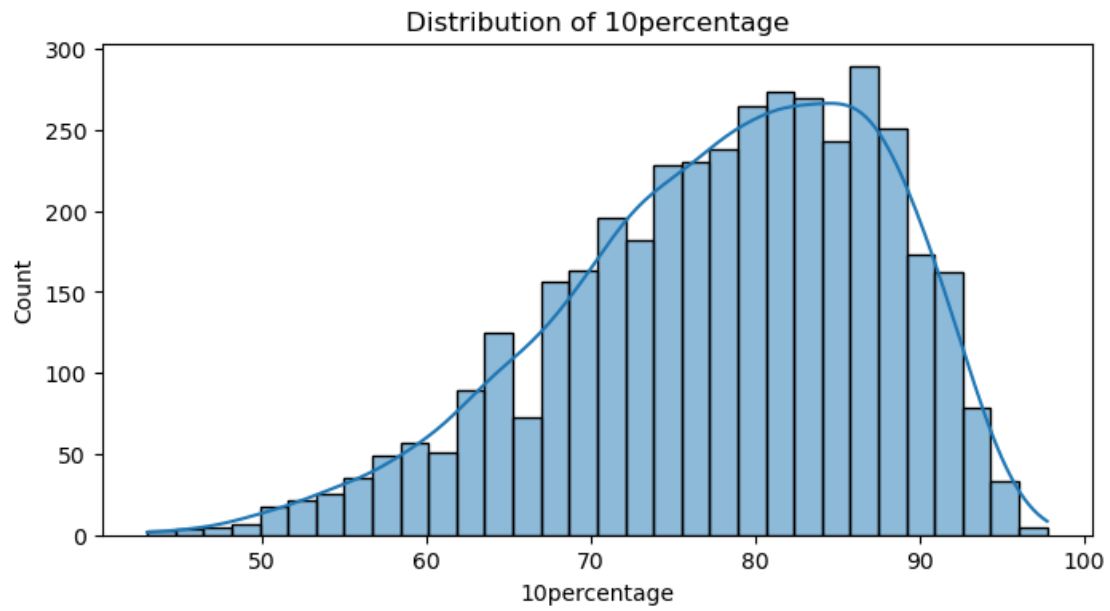
```
[27]: pvt = df.
      ↪pivot_table(index="Gender",columns='CollegeState',values="Salary",aggfunc='count').
      ↪fillna(0)[:20]
      pvt.plot(kind="bar",stacked=True,legend=False)
```

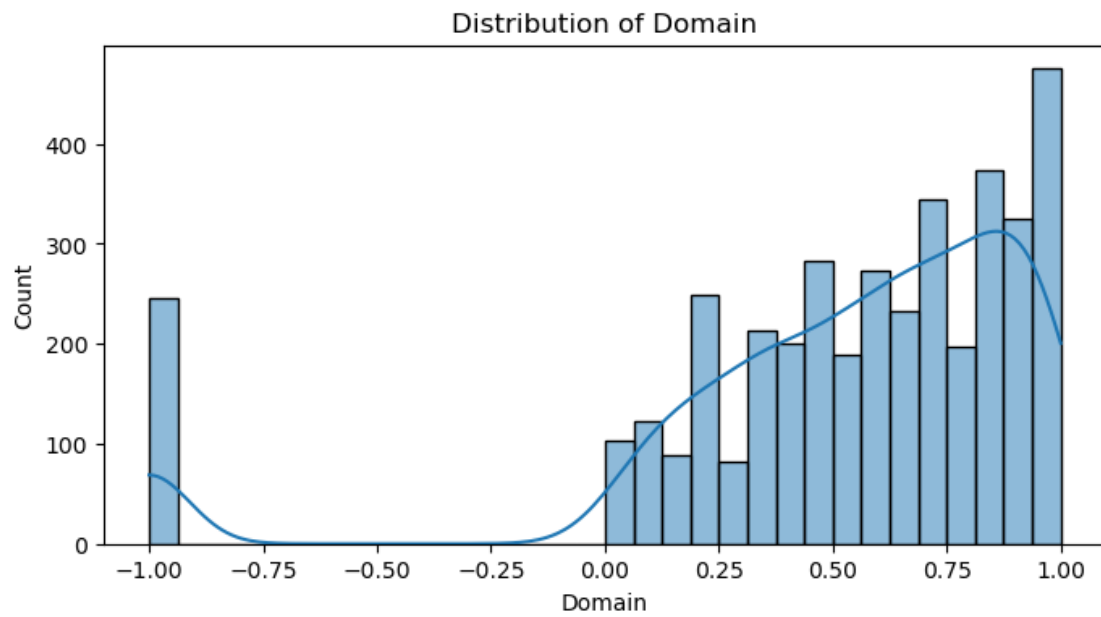
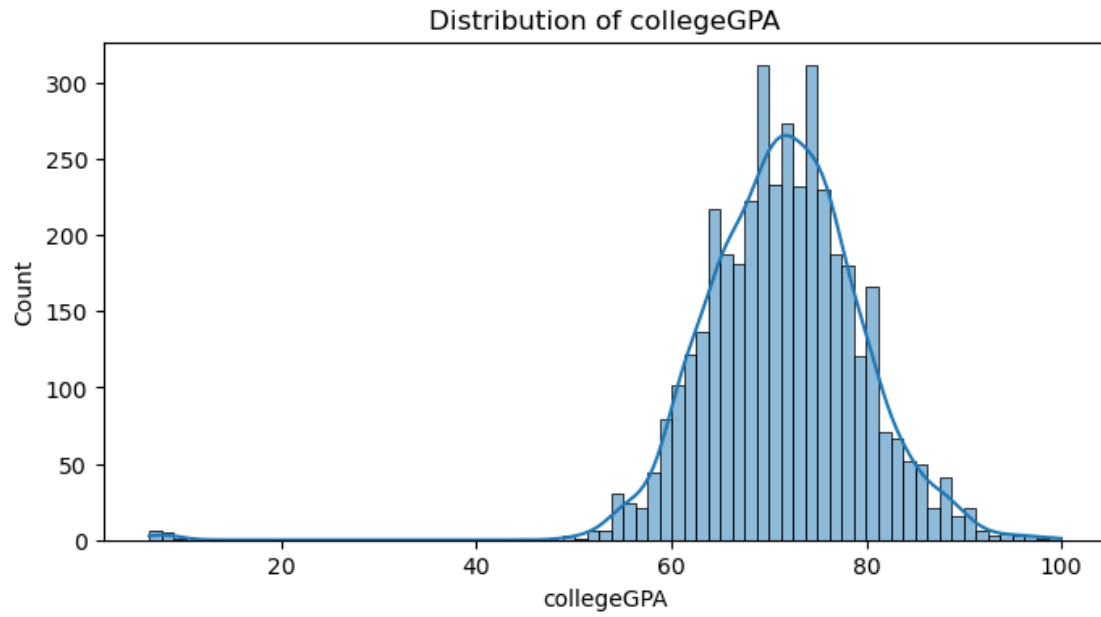
```
[27]: <Axes: xlabel='Gender'>
```



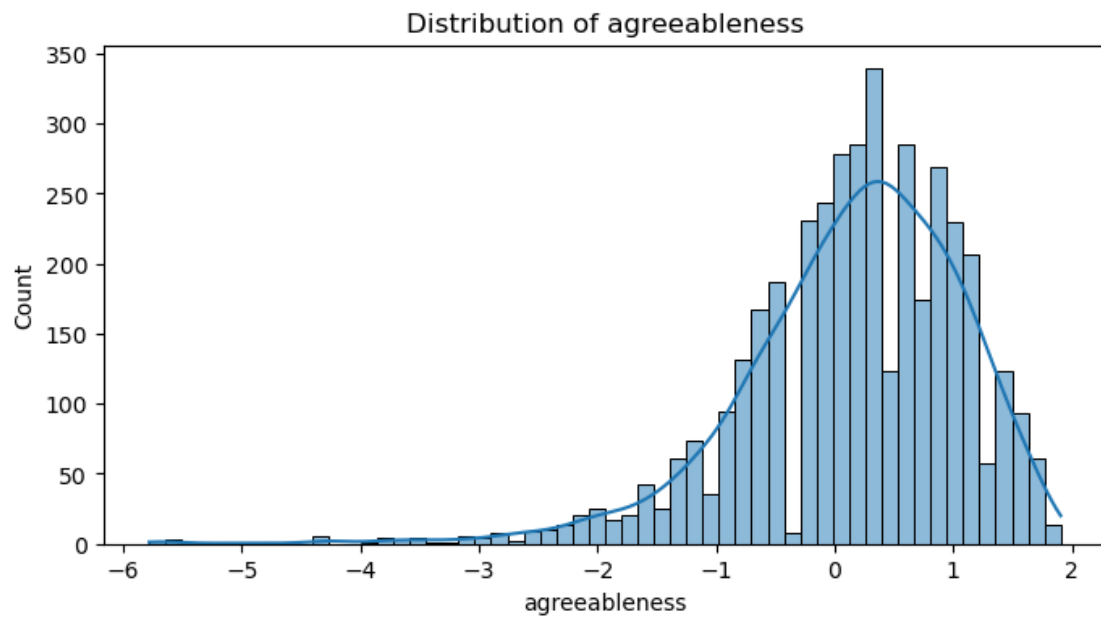
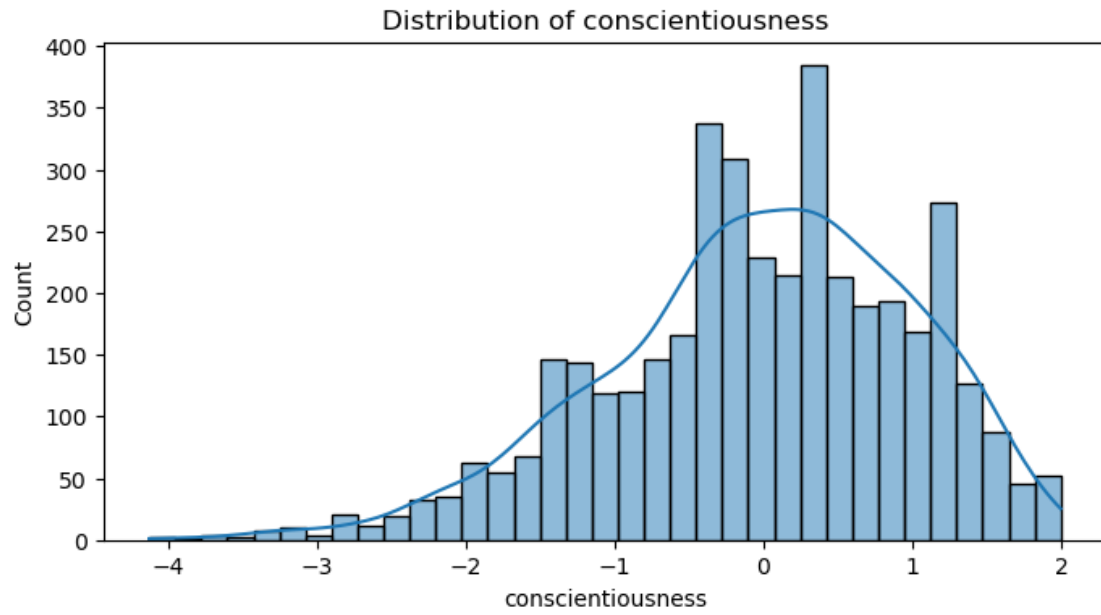
```
[28]: categorical_columns = df.select_dtypes(include=['object']).columns
      numerical_columns = df.select_dtypes(include=['float64']).columns
```

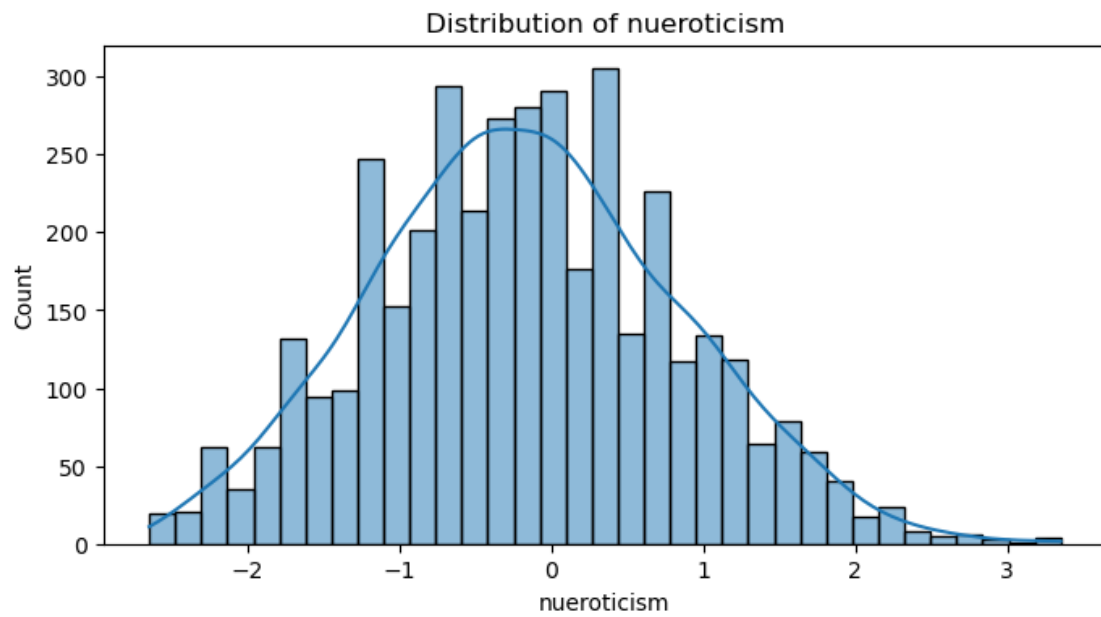
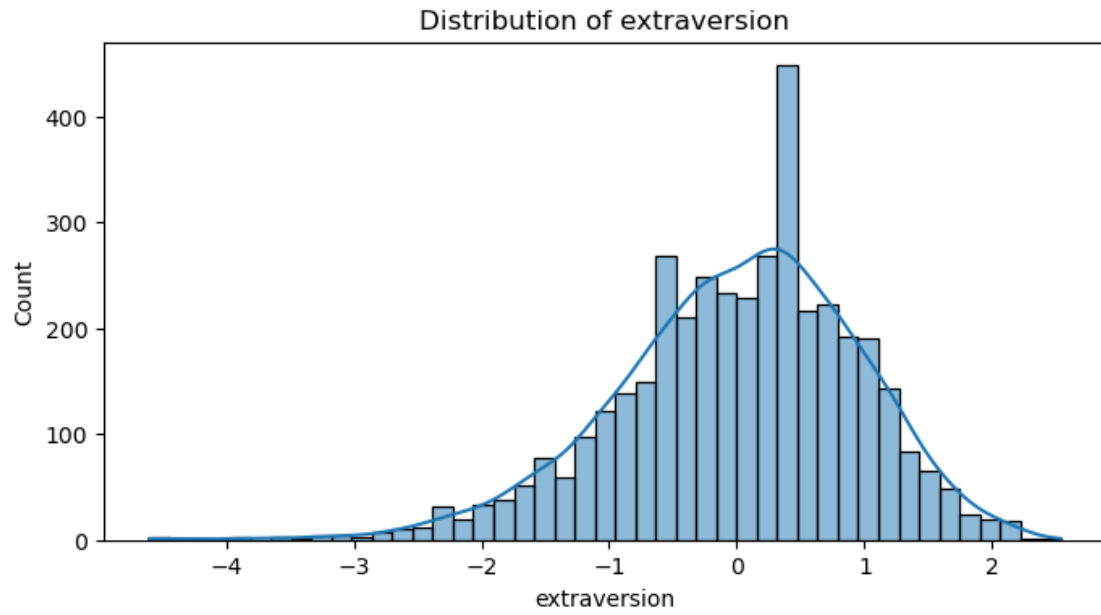
```
[31]: # Distributions
      for col in numerical_columns:
          plt.figure(figsize=(8, 4))
          sns.histplot(df[col], kde=True)
          plt.title(f"Distribution of {col}")
          plt.show()
```

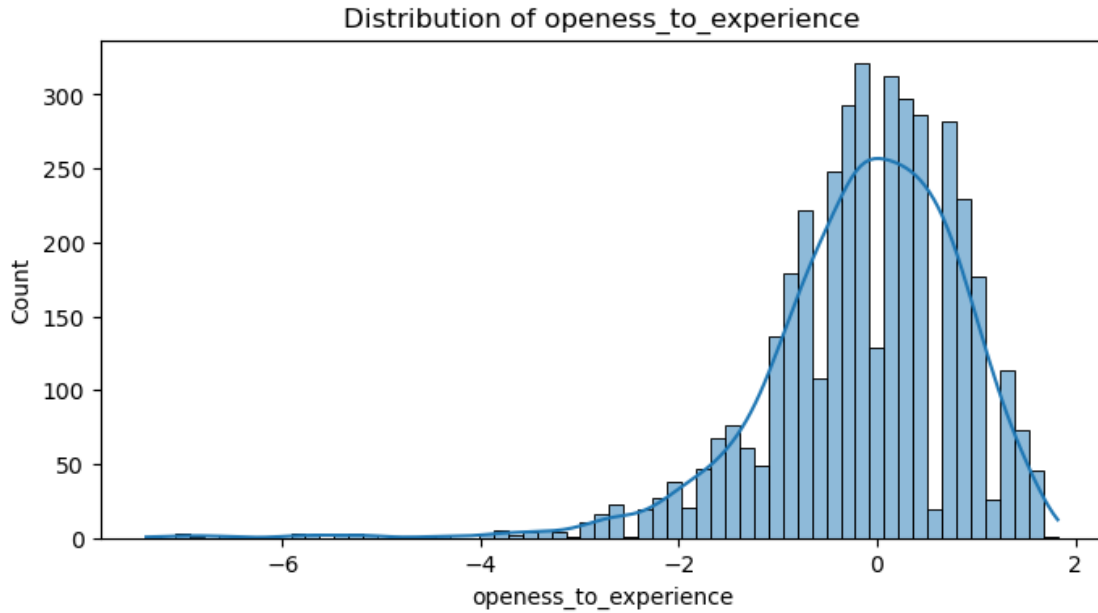












```
[ ]: df[]
```

```
[ ]:
```

## 2 Insights

- Most employees are currently working, showing a stable workforce.
- There are more women than men in the company.
- A large number of employees are based in Bangalore, the main job location.
- The most common job title is Senior Quality Engineer.
- Many employees completed secondary school in Andhra Pradesh, mostly through the CBSE board.
- After high school, most employees pursued B.Tech/B.E. degrees, while some continued to MCA or M.Tech.
- Computer Engineering is the most popular field of study.
- Salaries vary widely by job title and location, with senior positions and Bangalore generally offering higher pay.
- A few employees earn significantly high salaries, indicating specialized roles may pay more.
- More years of experience usually lead to higher salaries. Salaries vary widely by job title and location, with - - - senior positions and Bangalore generally offering higher pay.
- A few employees earn significantly high salaries, indicating specialized roles may pay more.
- More years of experience usually lead to higher salaries.
- Employees in senior roles typically have more experience, which helps them earn higher salaries.

```
[ ]:
```

### 3 Question

Times of India article dated Jan 18, 2019 states that “After doing your Computer Science Engineering if you take up jobs as a Programming Analyst, Software Engineer, Hardware Engineer and Associate Engineer you can earn up to 2.5-3 lakhs as a fresh graduate.”

```
[32]: specialization_columns = ['ComputerScience', 'MechanicalEngg',  
    ↪ 'ElectricalEngg', 'TelecomEngg', 'CivilEngg']  
data_filtered = df[['Gender'] + specialization_columns]  
  
data_filtered = data_filtered.replace(-1, pd.NA)  
  
summary_table = data_filtered.melt(id_vars='Gender',  
    ↪ value_vars=specialization_columns, var_name='Specialization',  
    ↪ value_name='Value')  
summary_table = summary_table.dropna(subset=['Value'])  
gender_specialization_count = summary_table.groupby(['Gender',  
    ↪ 'Specialization']).size().unstack(fill_value=0)  
  
chi2, p, dof, expected = chi2_contingency(gender_specialization_count)  
gender_specialization_count, p
```

```
[32]: (Specialization  CivilEngg  ComputerScience  ElectricalEngg  MechanicalEngg  \  
Gender  
f                7                221                30                17  
m               35               681               131               218  
  
Specialization  TelecomEngg  
Gender  
f                94  
m               280 ,  
1.486278445299714e-07)
```

```
[33]: pwd
```

```
[33]: 'C:\\\\Users\\upscv'
```

```
[ ]:
```