vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git --version

git version 2.39.2.windows.1

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ ls

AGHORIS.docx

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git init

Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/vigne/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki/.git/

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git status

On branch master

No commits yet

Untracked files:

(use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

AGHORIS.docx

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git add AGHORIS.docx

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git status

On branch master

No commits yet

Changes to be committed:

(use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)

new file: AGHORIS.docx

Untracked files:

(use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

Do you ever listen of garud puran.docx

performance.xlsx

school list nomozo 2019.xlsx

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git add --all

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git commit -m"frist hello world"

[master (root-commit) 0affe61] frist hello world

4 files changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)

create mode 100644 AGHORIS.docx

create mode 100644 Do you ever listen of garud puran.docx

create mode 100644 performance.xlsx

create mode 100644 school list nomozo 2019.xlsx

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git status --short

M AGHORIS.docx

?? ~$GHORIS.docx

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git commit -a -m"update AGHORIS.docx with a new line"

[master 80c0223] update AGHORIS.docx with a new line

1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git log

commit 80c02233ab8180b16f422e1d6e293bc378195fd1 (HEAD -> master)

Author: vigneshmangeshkar <2104009.stu@dmscollege.ac.in>

Date: Wed Mar 1 18:01:57 2023 +0530

update AGHORIS.docx with a new line

commit 0affe61c55d444835216fa7d20fa502f44402e2f

Author: vigneshmangeshkar <2104009.stu@dmscollege.ac.in>

Date: Wed Mar 1 17:50:29 2023 +0530

frist hello world

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git help --all

See 'git help <command>' to read about a specific subcommand

Main Porcelain Commands

add Add file contents to the index

am Apply a series of patches from a mailbox

archive Create an archive of files from a named tree

bisect Use binary search to find the commit that introduced a bug

branch List, create, or delete branches

bundle Move objects and refs by archive

checkout Switch branches or restore working tree files

cherry-pick Apply the changes introduced by some existing commits

citool Graphical alternative to git-commit

clean Remove untracked files from the working tree

clone Clone a repository into a new directory

commit Record changes to the repository

describe Give an object a human readable name based on an available ref

diff Show changes between commits, commit and working tree, etc

fetch Download objects and refs from another repository

format-patch Prepare patches for e-mail submission

gc Cleanup unnecessary files and optimize the local repository

gitk The Git repository browser

grep Print lines matching a pattern

gui A portable graphical interface to Git

init Create an empty Git repository or reinitialize an existing one

log Show commit logs

maintenance Run tasks to optimize Git repository data

merge Join two or more development histories together

mv Move or rename a file, a directory, or a symlink

notes Add or inspect object notes

pull Fetch from and integrate with another repository or a local branch

push Update remote refs along with associated objects

range-diff Compare two commit ranges (e.g. two versions of a branch)

rebase Reapply commits on top of another base tip

reset Reset current HEAD to the specified state

restore Restore working tree files

revert Revert some existing commits

rm Remove files from the working tree and from the index

scalar A tool for managing large Git repositories

shortlog Summarize 'git log' output

show Show various types of objects

sparse-checkout Reduce your working tree to a subset of tracked files

stash Stash the changes in a dirty working directory away

status Show the working tree status

submodule Initialize, update or inspect submodules

switch Switch branches

tag Create, list, delete or verify a tag object signed with GPG

worktree Manage multiple working trees

Ancillary Commands / Manipulators

config Get and set repository or global options

fast-export Git data exporter

fast-import Backend for fast Git data importers

filter-branch Rewrite branches

mergetool Run merge conflict resolution tools to resolve merge conflicts

pack-refs Pack heads and tags for efficient repository access

prune Prune all unreachable objects from the object database

reflog Manage reflog information

remote Manage set of tracked repositories

repack Pack unpacked objects in a repository

replace Create, list, delete refs to replace objects

Ancillary Commands / Interrogators

annotate Annotate file lines with commit information

blame Show what revision and author last modified each line of a file

bugreport Collect information for user to file a bug report

count-objects Count unpacked number of objects and their disk consumption

diagnose Generate a zip archive of diagnostic information

difftool Show changes using common diff tools

fsck Verifies the connectivity and validity of the objects in the database

gitweb Git web interface (web frontend to Git repositories)

help Display help information about Git

instaweb Instantly browse your working repository in gitweb

merge-tree Perform merge without touching index or working tree

rerere Reuse recorded resolution of conflicted merges

show-branch Show branches and their commits

verify-commit Check the GPG signature of commits

verify-tag Check the GPG signature of tags

version Display version information about Git

whatchanged Show logs with difference each commit introduces

Interacting with Others

archimport Import a GNU Arch repository into Git

cvsexportcommit Export a single commit to a CVS checkout

cvsimport Salvage your data out of another SCM people love to hate

cvsserver A CVS server emulator for Git

imap-send Send a collection of patches from stdin to an IMAP folder

p4 Import from and submit to Perforce repositories

quiltimport Applies a quilt patchset onto the current branch

request-pull Generates a summary of pending changes

send-email Send a collection of patches as emails

svn Bidirectional operation between a Subversion repository and Git

Low-level Commands / Manipulators

apply Apply a patch to files and/or to the index

checkout-index Copy files from the index to the working tree

commit-graph Write and verify Git commit-graph files

commit-tree Create a new commit object

hash-object Compute object ID and optionally creates a blob from a file

index-pack Build pack index file for an existing packed archive

merge-file Run a three-way file merge

merge-index Run a merge for files needing merging

mktag Creates a tag object with extra validation

mktree Build a tree-object from ls-tree formatted text

multi-pack-index Write and verify multi-pack-indexes

pack-objects Create a packed archive of objects

prune-packed Remove extra objects that are already in pack files

read-tree Reads tree information into the index

symbolic-ref Read, modify and delete symbolic refs

unpack-objects Unpack objects from a packed archive

update-index Register file contents in the working tree to the index

update-ref Update the object name stored in a ref safely

write-tree Create a tree object from the current index

Low-level Commands / Interrogators

cat-file Provide content or type and size information for repository objects

cherry Find commits yet to be applied to upstream

diff-files Compares files in the working tree and the index

diff-index Compare a tree to the working tree or index

diff-tree Compares the content and mode of blobs found via two tree objects

for-each-ref Output information on each ref

for-each-repo Run a Git command on a list of repositories

get-tar-commit-id Extract commit ID from an archive created using git-archive

ls-files Show information about files in the index and the working tree

ls-remote List references in a remote repository

ls-tree List the contents of a tree object

merge-base Find as good common ancestors as possible for a merge

name-rev Find symbolic names for given revs

pack-redundant Find redundant pack files

rev-list Lists commit objects in reverse chronological order

rev-parse Pick out and massage parameters

show-index Show packed archive index

show-ref List references in a local repository

unpack-file Creates a temporary file with a blob's contents

var Show a Git logical variable

verify-pack Validate packed Git archive files

Low-level Commands / Syncing Repositories

daemon A really simple server for Git repositories

fetch-pack Receive missing objects from another repository

http-backend Server side implementation of Git over HTTP

send-pack Push objects over Git protocol to another repository

update-server-info Update auxiliary info file to help dumb servers

Low-level Commands / Internal Helpers

check-attr Display gitattributes information

check-ignore Debug gitignore / exclude files

check-mailmap Show canonical names and email addresses of contacts

check-ref-format Ensures that a reference name is well formed

column Display data in columns

credential Retrieve and store user credentials

credential-cache Helper to temporarily store passwords in memory

credential-store Helper to store credentials on disk

fmt-merge-msg Produce a merge commit message

hook Run git hooks

interpret-trailers Add or parse structured information in commit messages

mailinfo Extracts patch and authorship from a single e-mail message

mailsplit Simple UNIX mbox splitter program

merge-one-file The standard helper program to use with git-merge-index

patch-id Compute unique ID for a patch

sh-i18n Git's i18n setup code for shell scripts

sh-setup Common Git shell script setup code

stripspace Remove unnecessary whitespace

User-facing repository, command and file interfaces

attributes Defining attributes per path

cli Git command-line interface and conventions

hooks Hooks used by Git

ignore Specifies intentionally untracked files to ignore

mailmap Map author/committer names and/or E-Mail addresses

modules Defining submodule properties

repository-layout Git Repository Layout

revisions Specifying revisions and ranges for Git

Developer-facing file formats, protocols and other interfaces

format-bundle The bundle file format

format-chunk Chunk-based file formats

format-commit-graph Git commit-graph format

format-index Git index format

format-pack Git pack format

format-signature Git cryptographic signature formats

protocol-capabilities Protocol v0 and v1 capabilities

protocol-common Things common to various protocols

protocol-http Git HTTP-based protocols

protocol-pack How packs are transferred over-the-wire

protocol-v2 Git Wire Protocol, Version 2

External commands

askpass

askyesno

credential-helper-selector

credential-manager

credential-manager-core

credential-manager-ui

flow

lfs

update-git-for-windows

...skipping...

**SUMMARY** **OF** **LESS** **COMMANDS**

Commands marked with \* may be preceded by a number, N.

Notes in parentheses indicate the behavior if N is given.

A key preceded by a caret indicates the Ctrl key; thus ^K is ctrl-K.

h H Display this help.

q :q Q :Q ZZ Exit.

---------------------------------------------------------------------------

**MOVING**

e ^E j ^N CR \* Forward one line (or N lines).

y ^Y k ^K ^P \* Backward one line (or N lines).

f ^F ^V SPACE \* Forward one window (or N lines).

b ^B ESC-v \* Backward one window (or N lines).

z \* Forward one window (and set window to N).

w \* Backward one window (and set window to N).

ESC-SPACE \* Forward one window, but don't stop at end-of-file.

d ^D \* Forward one half-window (and set half-window to N).

u ^U \* Backward one half-window (and set half-window to N).

ESC-) RightArrow \* Right one half screen width (or N positions).

ESC-( LeftArrow \* Left one half screen width (or N positions).

ESC-} ^RightArrow Right to last column displayed.

ESC-{ ^LeftArrow Left to first column.

F Forward forever; like "tail -f".

ESC-F Like F but stop when search pattern is found.

r ^R ^L Repaint screen.

HELP -- Press RETURN for more, or q when done...skipping...

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mailmap Map author/committer names and/or E-Mail addresses

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vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git branch bye world

fatal: not a valid object name: 'world'

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git branch bye-hiie

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git branch

bye-hiie

\* master

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git checkout bye-hiie

Switched to branch 'bye-hiie'

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (bye-hiie)

$ git status

On branch bye-hiie

Untracked files:

(use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

065AE0875.JPG

~$GHORIS.docx

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (bye-hiie)

$ git add --all

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (bye-hiie)

$ git status

On branch bye-hiie

Changes to be committed:

(use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)

new file: 065AE0875.JPG

new file: ~$GHORIS.docx

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (bye-hiie)

$ git commit -m"adding image to folder"

[bye-hiie 04e0978] adding image to folder

2 files changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)

create mode 100644 065AE0875.JPG

create mode 100644 ~$GHORIS.docx

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (bye-hiie)

$ ls

065AE0875.JPG 'Do you ever listen of garud puran.docx' 'school list nomozo 2019.xlsx'

AGHORIS.docx performance.xlsx '~$GHORIS.docx'

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (bye-hiie)

$ git checkout master

Switched to branch 'master'

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ ls

AGHORIS.docx performance.xlsx

'Do you ever listen of garud puran.docx' 'school list nomozo 2019.xlsx'

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git merge bye-hiie

Updating 80c0223..04e0978

Fast-forward

065AE0875.JPG | Bin 0 -> 4390616 bytes

~$GHORIS.docx | Bin 0 -> 162 bytes

2 files changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)

create mode 100644 065AE0875.JPG

create mode 100644 ~$GHORIS.docx

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ ls

065AE0875.JPG 'Do you ever listen of garud puran.docx' 'school list nomozo 2019.xlsx'

AGHORIS.docx performance.xlsx '~$GHORIS.docx'

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ git branch -d bye-hiie

Deleted branch bye-hiie (was 04e0978).

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$ ls

065AE0875.JPG 'Do you ever listen of garud puran.docx' 'school list nomozo 2019.xlsx'

AGHORIS.docx performance.xlsx '~$GHORIS.docx'

vigne@LAPTOP-VJGP729E MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/nikki (master)

$