```
In [56]: import pandas as pd
          data= pd.read_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/SivadineshPonrajan/Machine-Learning-Not
          ebooks/master/Dataset/Churn_Modelling.csv')
          data.head()
Out[56]:
                                                                                Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard
             RowNumber CustomerId Surname CreditScore Geography Gender Age Tenure
                        15634602 Hargrave
                                                                     42
                                                                                   0.00
                                                619
                                                       France
                                                             Female
          1
                     2
                         15647311
                                                608
                                                                     41
                                                                             1
                                                                                83807.86
                                                                                                   1
                                                                                                            0
                                                        Spain
                                                             Female
                         15619304
                                     Onio
                                                502
                                                                     42
                                                                             8 159660.80
                                                       France
                                                             Female
                                                                                                   2
                                                                                                            0
          3
                     4
                         15701354
                                     Boni
                                                                     39
                                                                                   0.00
                                                699
                                                                             1
                                                       France Female
                         15737888
                                   Mitchell
                                                850
                                                                             2 125510.82
                                                        Spain Female
In [57]: process=data.iloc[ :,[3,4,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13] ]
          process.head()
Out[57]:
             CreditScore Geography Age Tenure
                                             Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary Exited
          0
                                         2
                                                0.00
                                                               1
                                                                                      1
                                                                                             101348.88
                   619
                          France
                                  42
                                                                                                          1
          1
                   608
                           Spain
                                  41
                                         1 83807.86
                                                               1
                                                                         0
                                                                                      1
                                                                                             112542.58
                                                                                                          0
          2
                   502
                          France
                                  42
                                         8 159660.80
                                                               3
                                                                                      0
                                                                                             113931.57
                                                                                                          1
          3
                   699
                          France
                                 39
                                         1
                                                0.00
                                                               2
                                                                         0
                                                                                      0
                                                                                              93826.63
                                                                                                          0
                   850
                                         2 125510.82
                                                                         1
                                                                                              79084.10
                           Spain
                                 43
                                                                                                          0
In [58]: import numpy as np
          for i in range(len(process.iloc[:,1])):
            if(process.iloc[:,1][i]=="France"):
              process.iloc[:,1][i]= np.int64(1)
            elif(process.iloc[:,1][i]=="Spain"):
              process.iloc[:,1][i]=np.int64(2)
            else:
              process.iloc[:,1][i]=np.int64(3)
          process.head()
          /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:4: SettingWithCopyWarning:
          A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame
          See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guid
          e/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
            after removing the cwd from sys.path.
          /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:6: SettingWithCopyWarning:
         A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame
          See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guid
          e/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
          /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:8: SettingWithCopyWarning:
         A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame
         See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guid
          e/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
Out[58]:
             CreditScore Geography Age Tenure
                                             Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary Exited
          0
                   619
                              1 42
                                         2
                                                0.00
                                                               1
                                                                         1
                                                                                      1
                                                                                             101348.88
                                                                                                          1
                                         1 83807.86
                                                                         0
                   608
                              2 41
                                                               1
                                                                                      1
                                                                                             112542.58
                                                                                                          0
          1
                   502
                              1 42
                                         8 159660.80
                                                                                             113931.57
                                                                                                          1
                                                               2
          3
                   699
                              1 39
                                         1
                                                                         0
                                                                                      0
                                                                                              93826.63
                                                                                                          0
                                                0.00
                              2 43
                                         2 125510.82
                                                                                              79084.10
                                                                                                          0
                                                               1
 In [ ]: | x,y=process.iloc[:,:-1],process.iloc[:,-1]
 In [ ]: from sklearn import preprocessing
          x = preprocessing.StandardScaler().fit(x).transform(x.astype(float))
          x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test=x[:8000:], x[8000::], y[:8000:], y[8000::]
In [61]: | print(x_train.shape)
          print(x_test.shape)
          print(y_train.shape)
          print(y_test.shape)
          (8000, 9)
          (2000, 9)
          (8000,)
          (2000,)
In [62]: from sklearn.linear_model import SGDClassifier
          sgd_clf = SGDClassifier(random_state=50, average=True)
          sgd_clf.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[62]: SGDClassifier(alpha=0.0001, average=True, class_weight=None,
                        early_stopping=False, epsilon=0.1, eta0=0.0, fit_intercept=True,
                        l1_ratio=0.15, learning_rate='optimal', loss='hinge',
                        max_iter=1000, n_iter_no_change=5, n_jobs=None, penalty='12',
                        power_t=0.5, random_state=50, shuffle=True, tol=0.001,
                        validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
In [69]: print(y_test[30:40:])
          sgd_clf.predict(x_test[30:40:])
          8030
                  1
          8031
                  0
          8032
          8033
          8034
          8035
          8036
          8037
          8038
          8039
         Name: Exited, dtype: int64
Out[69]: array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
In [64]: from sklearn import metrics
          print("Train set acc: " ,(metrics.accuracy_score(y_train, sgd_clf.predict(x_train))))
print("Test set acc: " ,(metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, sgd_clf.predict(x_test))))
         Train set acc: 0.80375
         Test set acc: 0.8105
In [73]: | training_score = sgd_clf.score(x_train, y_train)
          testing_score = sgd_clf.score(x_test, y_test)
          print("training_score: "+str(training_score))
          y_pred= sgd_clf.predict(x_test)
          from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
          cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
          print("Confusion Matrix: For Training ")
          print(cm)
          print("testing_score: "+str(testing_score))
          y_pred=sgd_clf.predict(x_train)
          cm = confusion_matrix(y_train, y_pred)
          print("Confusion Matrix: For Testing ")
          print(cm)
          training_score: 0.80375
          Confusion Matrix: For Training
          [[1590 20]
          [ 359 31]]
          testing_score: 0.8105
          Confusion Matrix: For Testing
          [[6280 73]
           [1497 150]]
In [75]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
          cr = classification_report(y_train, y_pred)
          print("classification Report:")
          print(cr)
          classification Report:
                        precision
                                      recall f1-score support
                              0.81
                                        0.99
                                                   0.89
                                                              6353
                     1
                              0.67
                                        0.09
                                                   0.16
                                                              1647
                                                   0.80
                                                              8000
              accuracy
             macro avg
                              0.74
                                        0.54
                                                   0.52
                                                              8000
          weighted avg
                              0.78
                                                   0.74
                                        0.80
                                                              8000
```

In []: