temp

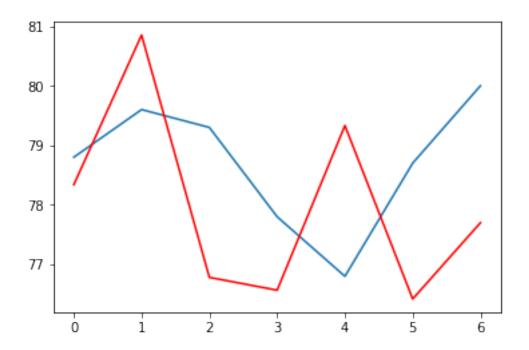
March 4, 2020

```
In [49]: from pandas import read_csv
         from pandas import DataFrame
         from pandas import concat
         from matplotlib import pyplot
         from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
In [236]: %load_ext autoreload
          %autoreload 2
In [52]: series = read_csv('temperature - temperature.csv', header=0, index_col=0)
         values = DataFrame(series.values)
         dataframe = concat([values.shift(1), values], axis=1)
         dataframe.columns = ['t-1', 't+1']
         X = dataframe.values
         train, test = X[1:len(X)-7], X[len(X)-7:]
         train_X, train_y = train[:,0], train[:,1]
         test_X, test_y = test[:,0], test[:,1]
In [53]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [54]: from statsmodels.tsa.ar_model import AutoReg as AR
         from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
In [55]: X = series.values
         train, test = X[1:len(X)-7], X[len(X)-7:]
         model = AR(train, lags=365*3)
         model_fit = model.fit()
         print('Lag: %s' % model_fit)
         print('Coefficients: %s' % model_fit.params)
         predictions = model_fit.predict(start=len(train), end=len(train)+len(test)-1, dynamic
         error = mean_squared_error(test, predictions)
         print('Test Error: %.3f' % error)
         pyplot.plot(test)
         pyplot.plot(predictions, color='red')
         pyplot.show()
```

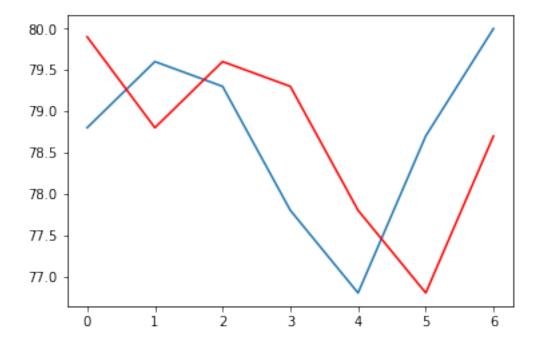
Lag: <statsmodels.tsa.ar_model.AutoRegResultsWrapper object at 0x7f2bb5dbe860> Coefficients: [2.05155974e+01 3.16997098e-01 4.97988658e-02 ... 4.91296199e-03

1.09503421e-02 5.30677068e-03]

Test Error: 3.793

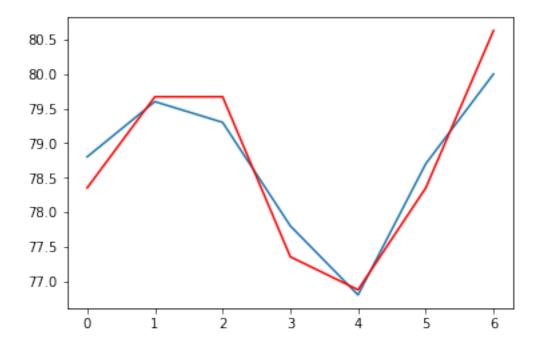


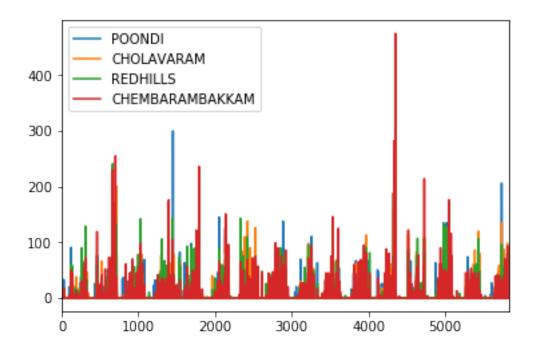
Test Error: 1.499



```
In [57]: import keras
In [58]: from keras import layers
In [59]: from keras import Sequential
In [60]: from keras import backend as K
         cfg = K.tf.ConfigProto()
         cfg.gpu_options.allow_growth = True
         K.set_session(K.tf.Session(config=cfg))
In [61]: model = Sequential()
         model.add(layers.Embedding(input_dim=1000, output_dim=64))
         model.add(layers.SimpleRNN(64))
         model.add(layers.Dense(1))
         model.summary()
Layer (type)
                             Output Shape
embedding_4 (Embedding)
                             (None, None, 64)
                                                        64000
```

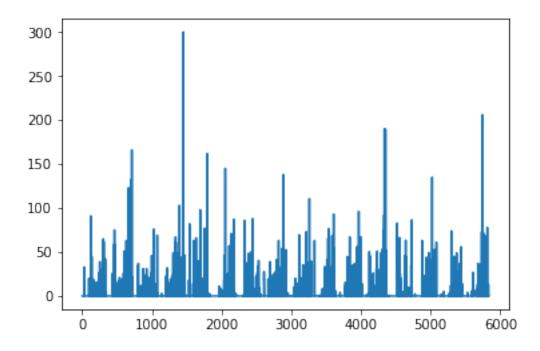
```
simple_rnn_3 (SimpleRNN)
                        (None, 64)
                                                    8256
dense_4 (Dense)
                           (None, 1)
                                                    65
Total params: 72,321
Trainable params: 72,321
Non-trainable params: 0
______
In [62]: #series.shape
In [45]: x = series['temperature'][:-100]
In [46]: y = series['temperature'][1:-99]
In [47]: model.compile(loss='mae', optimizer='adam')
In [63]: \# model.fit(x, y, epochs=40, batch_size=64)
In [20]: # from keras import backend as K
        # K. tensorflow_backend._get_available_gpus()
In [64]: # model.predict(series['temperature'][-6:-2])
In [59]: series['temperature'][-5:-1]
Out [59]: Date
        01-23-2020
                     79.3
        01-24-2020
                     77.8
        01-25-2020
                     76.8
                     78.7
        01-26-2020
        Name: temperature, dtype: float64
In [60]: test_Res = model.predict(test)
In [30]: test
Out[30]: array([[78.8],
               [79.6],
               [79.3],
               [77.8],
               [76.8],
               [78.7],
               [80.]])
In [61]: pyplot.plot(test)
        pyplot.plot(test_Res, color='red')
        pyplot.show()
```





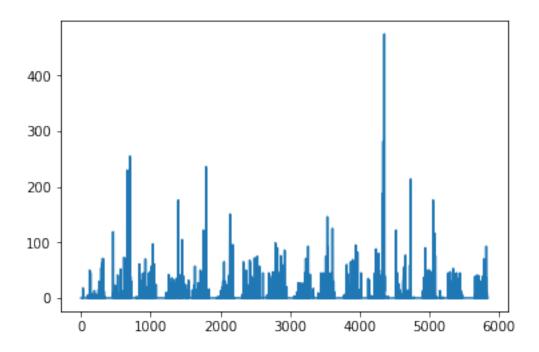
In [23]: plt.plot(rain['POONDI'])

Out[23]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fb7a319c0f0>]



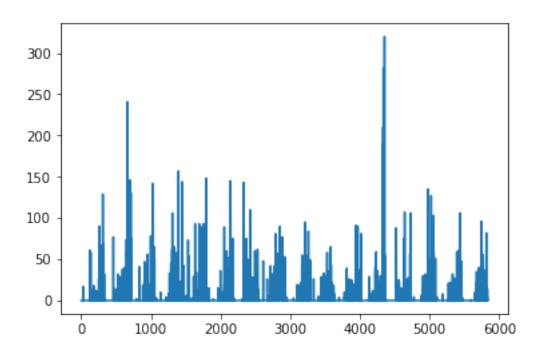
In [24]: plt.plot(rain['CHEMBARAMBAKKAM'])

Out[24]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fb7101ac3c8>]



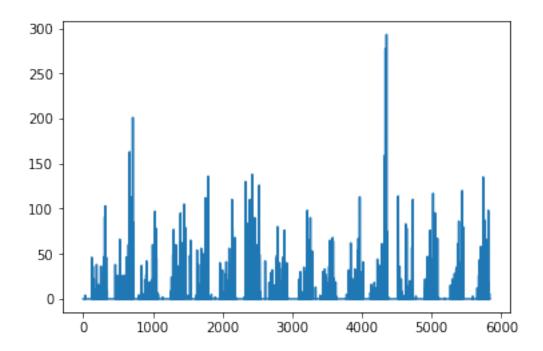
In [25]: plt.plot(rain['REDHILLS'])

Out[25]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fb71018ed30>]



In [26]: plt.plot(rain['CHOLAVARAM'])

Out[26]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fb7a30b7518>]



Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding_2 (Embedding)	(None, None, 64)	64000
lstm_2 (LSTM)	(None, 64)	33024
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 1)	65

```
Trainable params: 97,089
Non-trainable params: 0
In [35]: def Model():
            model = Sequential([layers.Embedding(input_dim=1000, output_dim=64),
                                layers.LSTM(64),
                                layers.Dense(1)])
            model.compile(loss='mae', optimizer='adam')
            return model
In [36]: md = Model()
In [65]: \# md.fit(x, y, epochs=20, batch_size=64)
In [54]: x[0:5]
Out [54]: Date
        01-01-1995
                     72.4
        01-02-1995
                     73.5
        01-03-1995 72.6
        01-04-1995
                     75.2
                      74.8
        01-05-1995
        Name: temperature, dtype: float64
In [55]: md.predict(x[0:5])
Out[55]: array([[74.1002]],
                [75.920105],
                [74.1002],
                [76.24014],
                [75.72263 ]], dtype=float32)
In [84]: dp10 = model.predict(dt)
In [86]: dt = x[0:1]
In [85]: dt
Out[85]: array([[76.87471],
                [76.87471],
                [76.87471],
                [76.87471],
                [76.87471],
                [76.87471],
                [78.35028],
                [78.35028],
                [78.35028],
                [79.6707],
                [77.352325]], dtype=float32)
```

Total params: 97,089

```
In [87]: dt
Out[87]: Date
         01-01-1995
                       72.4
         Name: temperature, dtype: float64
In [88]: dp1 = []
In [89]: for i in range(6):
             dt = model.predict(dt)
             dp1.append(dt)
In []:
In [90]: dp1
Out[90]: [array([[73.81857]], dtype=float32),
          array([[74.47859]], dtype=float32),
          array([[76.134125]], dtype=float32),
          array([[76.87471]], dtype=float32),
          array([[76.87471]], dtype=float32),
          array([[76.87471]], dtype=float32)]
In [78]: dp10
Out[78]: array([[86.18312]],
                [86.18312],
                [88.2327],
                [87.686356],
                [88.2327 ]], dtype=float32)
In [14]: n_steps = 3
In [16]: def split_sequences(sequences, n_steps):
             X, y = [], []
             for i in range(len(sequences)):
                 end_ix = i + n_steps
                 if end_ix > len(sequences):
                     break
                 seq_x, seq_y = sequences[i:end_ix, : -1], sequences[end_ix-1, -1]
                 X.append(seq_x)
                 y.append(seq_y)
             return array(X), array(y)
In [18]: import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [19]: temp = pd.read_csv('processed-temperature.csv')
```

```
In [27]: temp = temp.drop(columns='Unnamed: 0')
In [29]: 1s
'Oth review.pptx'*
                                    processed-temperature.csv*
 chennai_reservoir_levels.csv*
                                    temperature.csv*
 chennai_reservoir_rainfall.csv*
                                   'temperature - temperature.csv'*
 EDA.ipynb*
                                    temp.ipynb*
 INCHENAI.txt*
                                    text_generation.ipynb*
In [30]: rain = pd.read_csv('chennai_reservoir_rainfall.csv')
In [32]: rain.describe()
Out [32]:
                     POONDI
                              CHOLAVARAM
                                              REDHILLS
                                                        CHEMBARAMBAKKAM
         count 5836.000000 5836.000000
                                           5836.000000
                                                            5836.000000
         mean
                   3.464402
                                3.758773
                                              3.828992
                                                               4.012688
         std
                  13.065897
                                14.267783
                                             15.011809
                                                              16.251079
         min
                   0.000000
                                0.000000
                                              0.000000
                                                               0.00000
         25%
                   0.000000
                                0.000000
                                              0.000000
                                                               0.000000
         50%
                   0.000000
                                0.000000
                                              0.000000
                                                               0.000000
         75%
                   0.000000
                                0.000000
                                              0.000000
                                                               0.000000
                 300.000000
                              293.000000
                                            320.000000
                                                             475.000000
         max
In [34]: temp.head()
Out [34]:
                  Date
                        temperature
         0 1995-01-01
                                72.4
         1 1995-01-02
                               73.5
         2 1995-01-03
                               72.6
         3 1995-01-04
                               75.2
         4 1995-01-05
                                74.8
In [35]: rain.head()
Out[35]:
                  Date POONDI
                                CHOLAVARAM
                                             REDHILLS CHEMBARAMBAKKAM
         0 01-01-2004
                           0.0
                                        0.0
                                                  0.0
                                                                   0.0
         1 02-01-2004
                                        0.0
                                                  0.0
                                                                   0.0
                           0.0
         2 03-01-2004
                           0.0
                                        0.0
                                                  0.0
                                                                   0.0
         3 04-01-2004
                           0.0
                                        0.0
                                                  0.0
                                                                   0.0
         4 05-01-2004
                           0.0
                                        0.0
                                                  0.0
                                                                   0.0
In [37]: temp[temp['Date'] == '2004-01-01']
Out [37]:
                          temperature
                     Date
         3287
               2004-01-01
                                  76.9
In [38]: idx = 3287
```

```
In [42]: temp.shape
Out [42]: (9158, 2)
In [57]: tmp = temp[3287:]
In [59]: tmp.iloc[0]
Out [59]: Date
                        2004-01-01
                               76.9
         temperature
         Name: 3287, dtype: object
In [72]: tmp.iloc[-1]
Out[72]: Date
                         2020-01-27
         temperature
         Name: 9157, dtype: object
In [68]: rain.iloc[-1]
Out[68]: Date
                             23-12-2019
         POONDI
         CHOLAVARAM
                                      0
         REDHILLS
                                      0
         CHEMBARAMBAKKAM
         Name: 5835, dtype: object
In [82]: tmp[tmp['Date'] == '2019-12-24']
Out[82]:
                     Date temperature
         9123 2019-12-24
                                   77.5
In [85]: tmp = tmp.loc[:9123]
In [97]: tmp.shape
Out [97]: (5836, 2)
In [96]: tmp = tmp.drop(tmp.index[-1])
In [216]: # rain.head()
In [98]: rain["Date"] = pd.to_datetime(rain["Date"], format='%d-%m-%Y')
In [217]: rain.head()
Out [217]:
                  Date
                        POONDI
                                CHOLAVARAM
                                             REDHILLS
                                                      CHEMBARAMBAKKAM
          0 2004-01-01
                            0.0
                                        0.0
                                                   0.0
                                                                    0.0
          1 2004-01-02
                            0.0
                                        0.0
                                                   0.0
                                                                    0.0
                            0.0
          2 2004-01-03
                                        0.0
                                                   0.0
                                                                    0.0
          3 2004-01-04
                            0.0
                                        0.0
                                                   0.0
                                                                    0.0
          4 2004-01-05
                            0.0
                                        0.0
                                                   0.0
                                                                    0.0
```

```
In [100]: water_level = pd.read_csv('chennai_reservoir_levels.csv')
In [218]: water_level.head()
Out [218]:
                 Date POONDI
                              CHOLAVARAM REDHILLS CHEMBARAMBAKKAM
            01-01-2004
                          3.9
                                     0.0
                                             268.0
                                                              0.0
         1 02-01-2004
                          3.9
                                     0.0
                                             268.0
                                                              0.0
         2 03-01-2004
                          3.9
                                     0.0
                                             267.0
                                                              0.0
         3 04-01-2004
                          3.9
                                     0.0
                                             267.0
                                                              0.0
         4 05-01-2004
                          3.8
                                     0.0
                                             267.0
                                                              0.0
In [163]: input_seq = pd.DataFrame()
In [164]: input_seq['temperature'] = tmp['temperature'][1:].values
         input_seq['rain'] = rain['POONDI'][1:].values
         input_seq['water_level'] = water_level['POONDI'][:-1].values
In [165]: tmp['temperature'][1:].values.shape
Out[165]: (5835,)
In [166]: rain['POONDI'][1:]
Out[166]: 1
                0.0
         2
                0.0
         3
                0.0
         4
                0.0
         5
                0.0
         5831
                0.0
                0.0
         5832
         5833
                0.0
         5834
                0.0
         5835
                0.0
         Name: POONDI, Length: 5835, dtype: float64
In [167]: input_seq['rain']
Out[167]: 0
                0.0
                0.0
         1
         2
                0.0
         3
                0.0
         4
                0.0
                . . .
         5830
                0.0
                0.0
         5831
         5832
                0.0
         5833
                0.0
         5834
                0.0
         Name: rain, Length: 5835, dtype: float64
```

```
In [168]: tmp.shape
Out[168]: (5836, 2)
In [169]: tmp.index = range(5836)
In [173]: output_seq = water_level['POONDI'][1:].values
In [171]: input_seq.values
Out[171]: array([[ 75.1,
                            0.,
                                    3.9],
                [ 74.3,
                          0.,
                                    3.9],
                [ 75.6,
                            0.,
                                    3.9],
                ...,
                [ 79.7, 0., 1529.],
                [ 78.5, 0., 1522.],
                [ 79., 0., 1514.]])
In [219]: # tmp
In [220]: input_seq.head()
Out [220]:
            temperature rain water_level
         0
                   75.1
                          0.0
                                       3.9
                   74.3
         1
                          0.0
                                       3.9
         2
                   75.6
                                       3.9
                          0.0
         3
                   76.3
                          0.0
                                       3.9
                   76.0
         4
                          0.0
                                       3.8
In [179]: output_seq.resize(output_seq.shape[0], 1)
In [180]: dataset = hstack((input_seq, output_seq))
In [178]: input_seq.shape
Out[178]: (5835, 3)
In [182]: X, y = split_sequences(dataset, n_steps)
In [184]: y.shape
Out[184]: (5833,)
In [186]: n_features = X.shape[2]
         # define model
         model = Sequential()
         model.add(LSTM(50, activation='relu', input_shape=(n_steps, n_features)))
         model.add(Dense(1))
         model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mse')
```


Epoch 1/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 2/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 3/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 4/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 5/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 6/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 7/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 8/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 9/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 10/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 11/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 12/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 13/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 14/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 15/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 16/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 17/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 18/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 19/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 20/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 21/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 22/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 23/100

5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 24/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 25/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 26/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 27/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 28/100 5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 29/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 30/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 31/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 32/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 33/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 34/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 35/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 36/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 37/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 38/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 39/100 5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 40/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 41/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 42/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 43/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 44/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 45/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 46/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 47/100

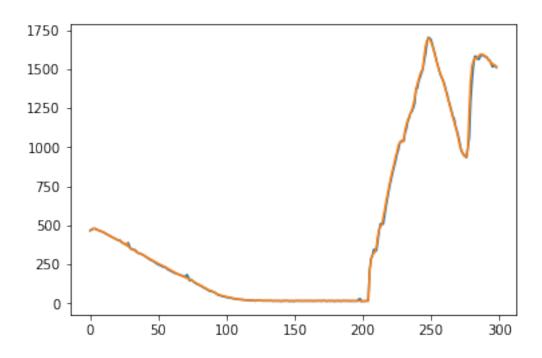
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 48/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 49/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 50/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 51/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 52/100 5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 53/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 54/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 55/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 56/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 57/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 58/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 59/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 60/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 61/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 62/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 63/100 5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 64/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 65/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 66/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 67/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 68/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 69/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 70/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 71/100

5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 72/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 73/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 74/100
5783/5783 [====================================
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 76/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 77/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 78/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 79/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 80/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 81/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 82/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 83/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 84/100 5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 85/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 86/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 87/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 88/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 89/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 90/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 91/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 92/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 93/100
5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 94/100 5783/5783 [====================================
Epoch 95/100
Ebocii 30/ 100

Out[221]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f0e18b10d68>

plt.plot(y[-300:-1])

Out[224]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f0e18acb198>]



```
In [244]: model_json = model.to_json()
       with open("model.json", "w") as json_file:
          json_file.write(model_json)
       model.save_weights("model.h5")
Saved model to disk
In [227]: model.summary()
        _____
Layer (type)
              Output Shape
______
                     (None, 50)
lstm_4 (LSTM)
                                          10800
dense_3 (Dense) (None, 1) 51
_____
Total params: 10,851
Trainable params: 10,851
Non-trainable params: 0
______
In [7]: from IPython.display import SVG
      from keras.utils.vis_utils import model_to_dot
      from keras.utils import plot_model
In [1]: # SVG(model_to_dot(model, show_shapes=True).create(prog='dot', format='svg'))
In [1]: from keras.models import load_model
In [4]: from keras.models import model_from_json
      json_file = open('model.json', 'r')
      loaded_model_json = json_file.read()
      json file.close()
      model = model_from_json(loaded_model_json)
      model.load_weights("model.h5")
In [5]: # model = load_model("model.h5")
In []:
```