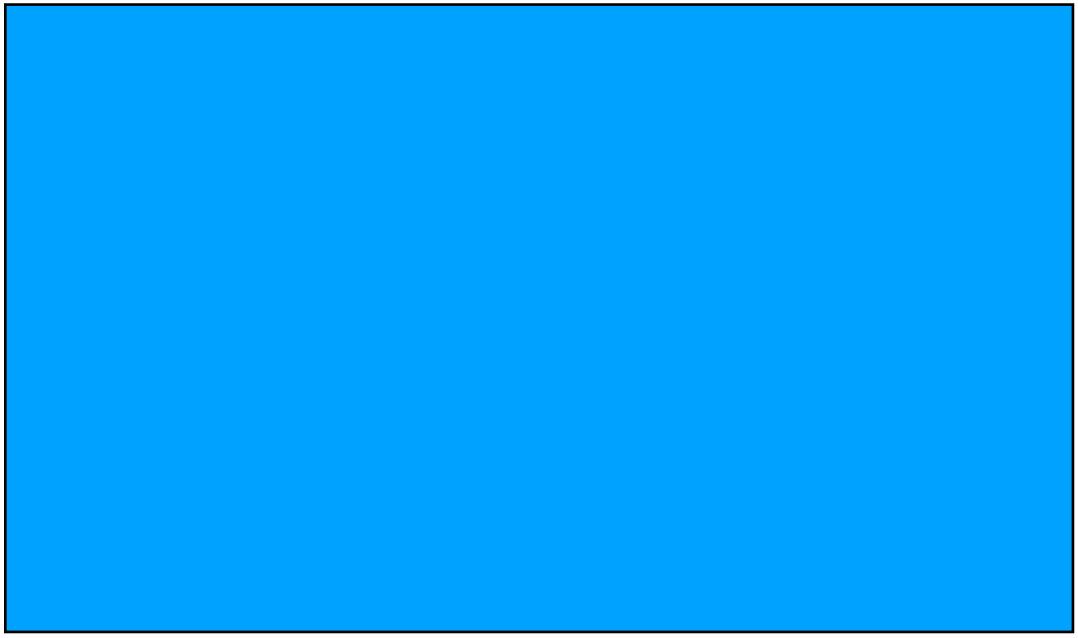


Verification Effort

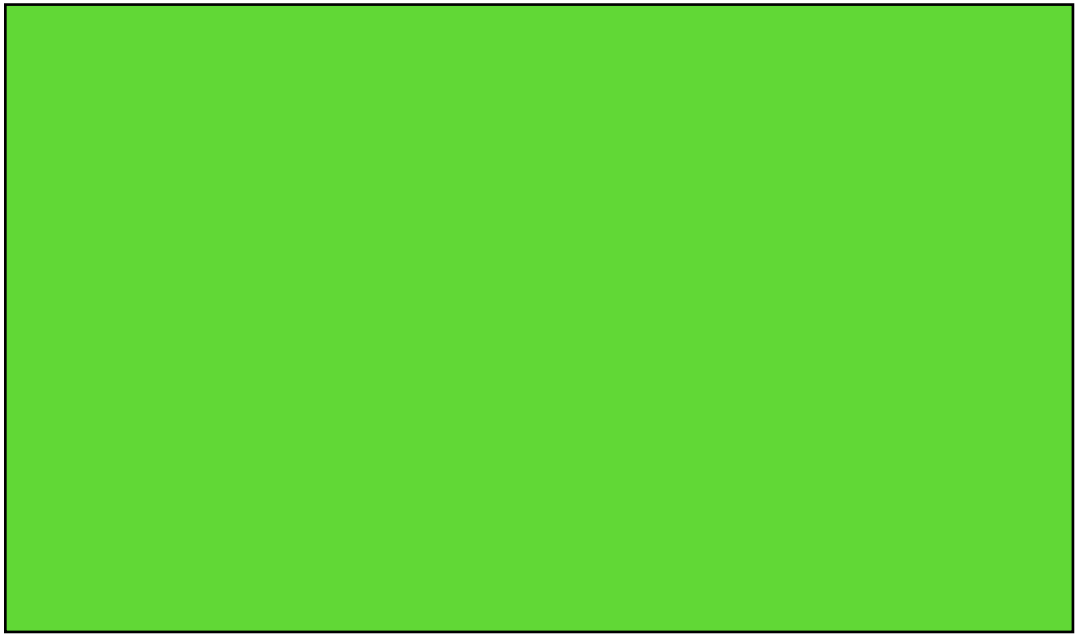


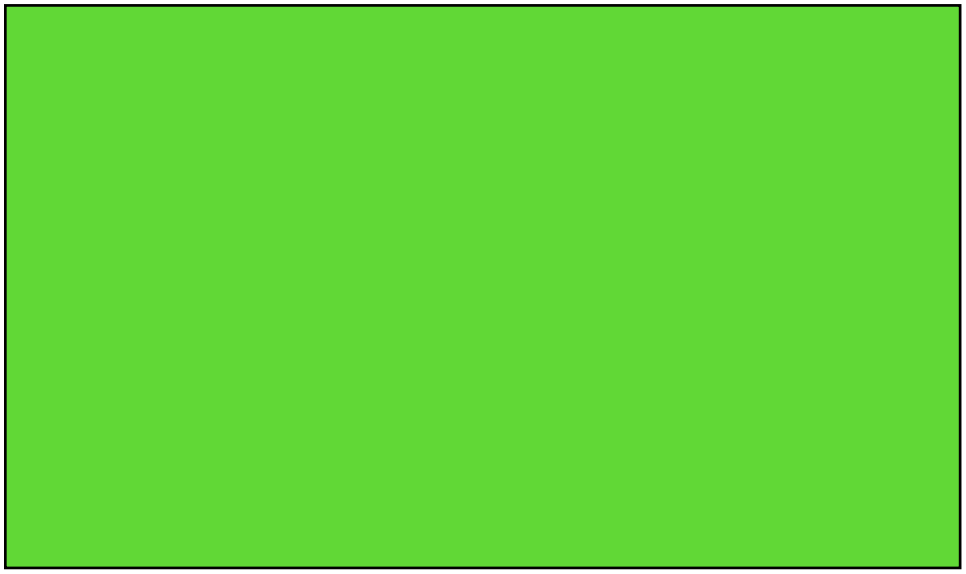
0.5x

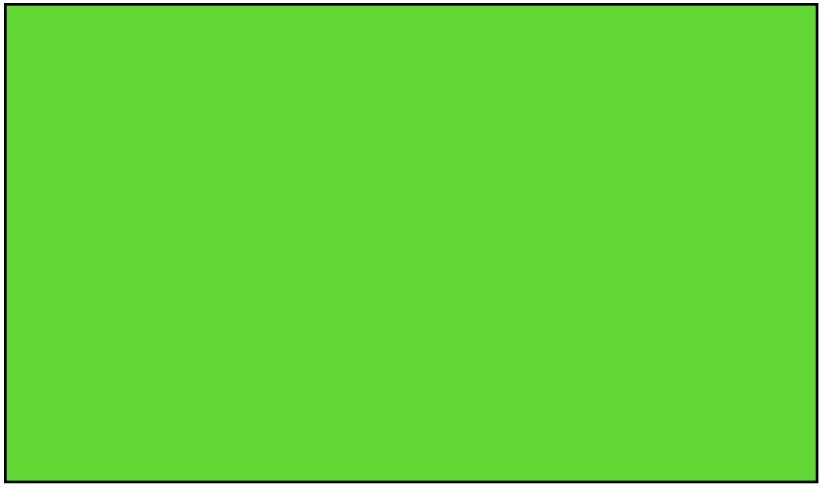
(specific effort)

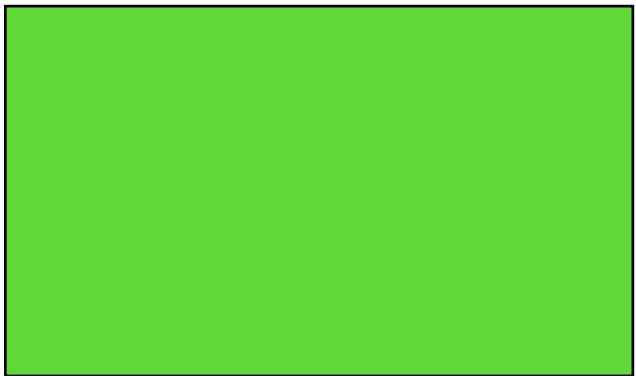
Variable cost (of property formulation)

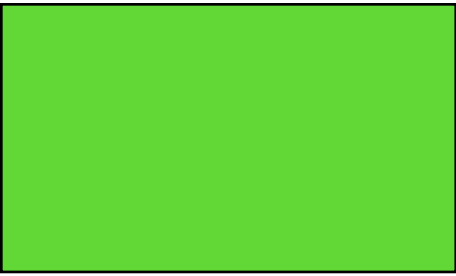




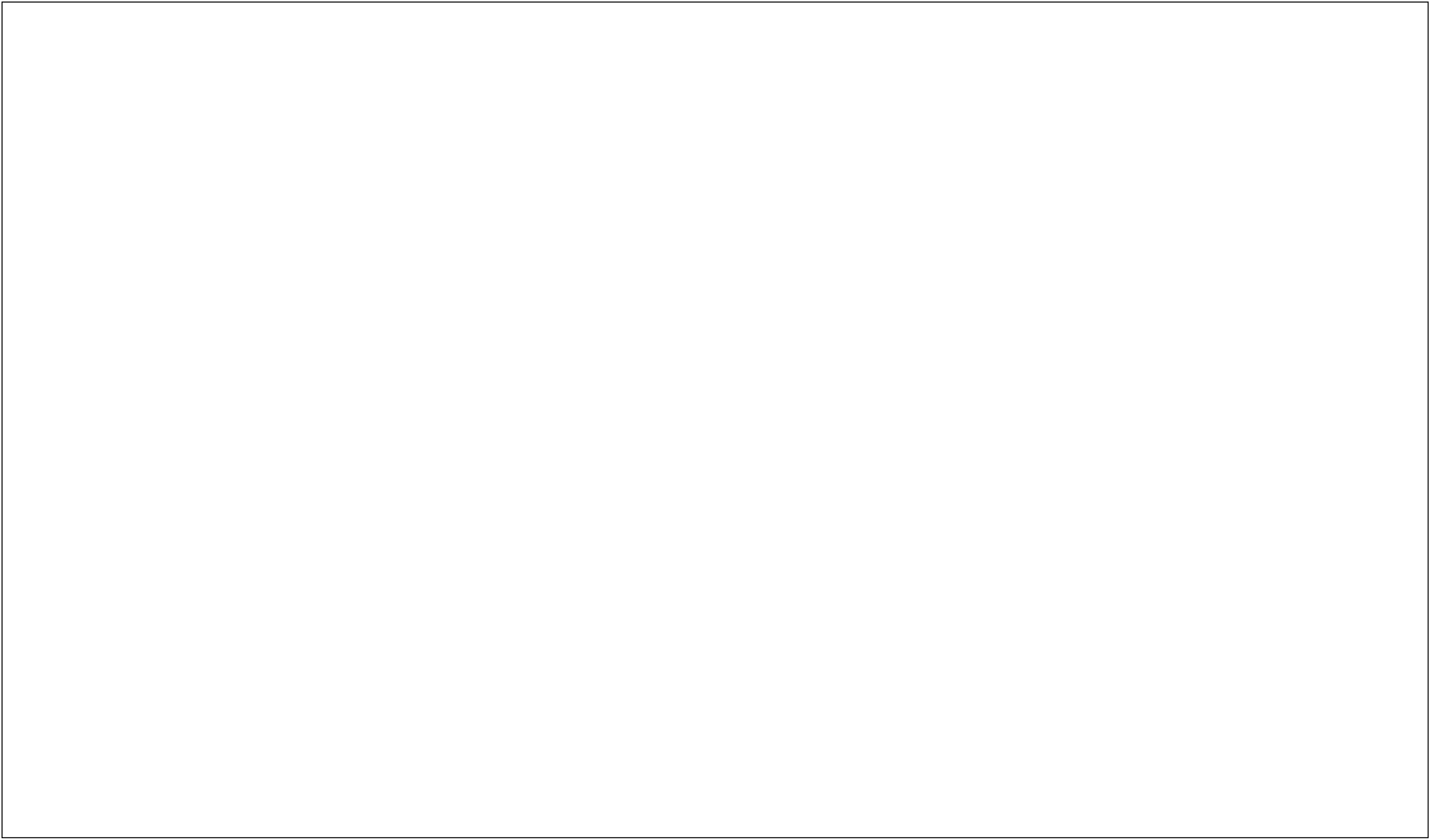








**Fixed cost of
verification**





**Fixed
cost**

2

5