### Symbolic Execution (SE) =Low-Level & Automatic

#### **Ox1**

### 0x10

### 0x42

#### **OXO**

X

B





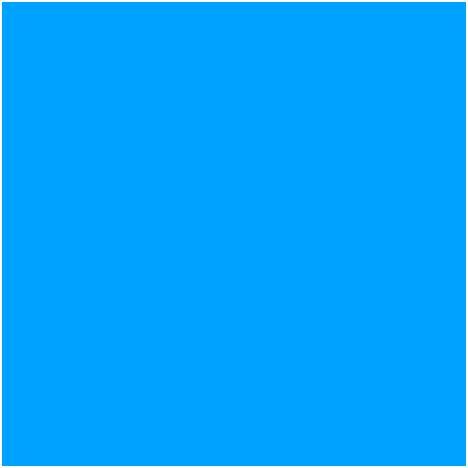




#### 

#### D <- C + C

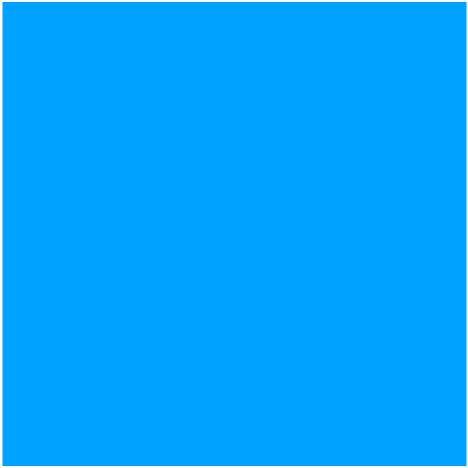














## Symbolic Execution (SE) = Low-Level & Automatic

$$a <-b+c$$

$$\Rightarrow b <-c+d$$

$$c$$

$$d$$

# Theorem Proving (TP) = High-Level & Manual

$$a < -*b$$
 $b < -*(b + 1)$ 
 $c = -*b$ 
 $c = -*b$