

# **Devops-IA-1**

## **Devops Tool: Fluentd**

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### **What is Fluentd?**

- Fluentd is an open-source data collector that helps you collect, transform, and ship logs/data from different sources to different destinations.
- It works as a unified logging layer, meaning it can take logs from apps, servers, containers, etc., and then forward them to places like Elasticsearch, Kafka, S3, Datadog, Splunk, CloudWatch, or just stdout.

Think of it like a central hub for logs.

### **Is Fluentd a DevOps Tool?**

Yes – Fluentd is widely used in DevOps, SRE, and observability setups.

- In DevOps, one big challenge is log management. Applications, microservices, and containers generate tons of logs.
- Fluentd helps by collecting, filtering, and routing logs in a flexible way so that monitoring and alerting tools (like ELK, Prometheus, Grafana Loki, etc.) can use them.

So, it's an important part of the DevOps logging & monitoring ecosystem.

### **Common Use Cases**

Here's what you can use Fluentd for (like your example):

1. **Centralized Logging**
  - Collect logs from multiple apps/containers.
  - Store them in Elasticsearch → view with Kibana dashboards.
2. **Log Forwarding in Docker/Kubernetes**
  - Collect logs from pods/containers.
  - Send them to **CloudWatch, Loki, Elasticsearch, or Splunk**.

### 3. Log Filtering & Transformation

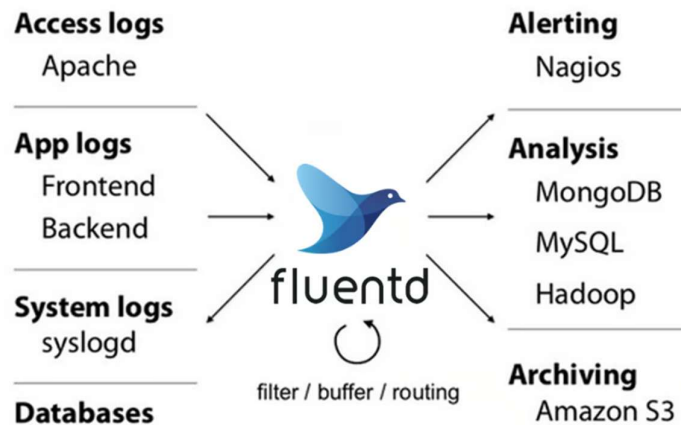
- Mask sensitive data (passwords, tokens).
- Reformat logs before sending them to a monitoring system.

### 4. Monitoring & Alerting Support

- Pipe structured logs into monitoring tools.
- Makes troubleshooting production issues easier.

### 5. Data Routing

- Route logs to multiple places (for example → local file + S3 + Elasticsearch at the same time).



### Getting the Fluentd Image from Docker

`docker pull fluent/fluentd:v1.17-1`

## 1. Collecting Logs from multiple sources

```
▼ logs_multiple_sources_1
  > logs
    ⚙️ fluent.conf
    🐍 main.py
```

### fluent.conf

```
<source>
  @type tail
  path /fluentd/log/app1.log
  pos_file /fluentd/log/app1.pos
  tag app1.log
  format none
</source>

<match *>
  @type stdout
</match>
```

### main.py

```
import time
import random
import os

# Log file path
log_file = "./logs/app1.log"
os.makedirs("logs", exist_ok=True)

# Sample random English sentences
sentences = [
    "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog.",
    "I love programming in Python.",
    "Fluentd makes log management easy.",
    "Docker containers simplify deployment.",
    "Learning new things every day keeps you sharp.",
    "Artificial Intelligence is the future of technology.",
    "Data science is both challenging and rewarding.",
    "Always keep your code clean and readable.",
    "Debugging can sometimes be fun.",
    "Consistency is key to mastering any skill.",
    "Reading books expands your knowledge.",
]
```

```
"Writing tests improves software quality.",  
"Practice makes perfect.",  
"Collaboration leads to better solutions.",  
"Innovation drives progress.",  
"Automation saves time and reduces errors.",  
"Understanding algorithms is essential.",  
"Stay curious and keep exploring.",  
"Technology changes rapidly, adapt quickly.",  
"Good communication improves teamwork."  
]
```

```
# Generate 20 log messages  
for i in range(20):  
    # Pick a random sentence  
    message = random.choice(sentences)  
  
    # Print to console  
    print(message)  
  
    # Append to log file  
    with open(log_file, "a") as f:  
        f.write(message + "\n")  
  
    # Wait randomly between 5 and 10 seconds  
    time.sleep(random.randint(5, 10))
```

## Output

```
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Devops-IA-1\Devops-IA-1\logs_multiple_sources_1> python main.py  
Learning new things every day keeps you sharp.  
Artificial Intelligence is the future of technology.  
█
```

```

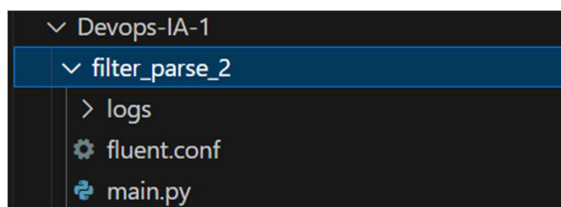
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Devops-IA-1\devops-IA-1\logs_multiple_sources_1> docker run -it --rm -v "${PWD}\fluent.conf:/fluentd/etc/fluent.conf" -v "${PWD}\logs:/fluentd/log" fluent/fluentd:v1.17-1
2025-09-25 03:39:04 +0000 [info]: init supervisor logger path=nil rotate_age=nil rotate_size=nil
2025-09-25 03:39:04 +0000 [info]: parsing config file is succeeded path="/fluentd/etc/fluent.conf"
2025-09-25 03:39:04 +0000 [info]: gem 'fluentd' version '1.17.1'
2025-09-25 03:39:04 +0000 [warn]: define <match fluent.**> to capture fluentd logs in top level is deprecated. Use <label @FLUENT_LOG> instead
2025-09-25 03:39:04 +0000 [info]: using configuration file: <ROOT>

<source>
  @type tail
  path "/fluentd/log/app1.log"
  pos_file "/fluentd/log/app1.pos"
  tag "app1.log"
  format none
<parse>
  @type none
  unmatched_lines
</parse>
</source>
<match **>
  @type stdout
</match>
</ROOT>
2025-09-25 03:39:04 +0000 [info]: starting fluentd-1.17.1 pid=7 ruby="3.2.6"
2025-09-25 03:39:04 +0000 [info]: spawn command to main: cmdline=["/usr/bin/ruby", "-Eascii-8bit:ascii
  
```

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
2025-09-25 03:39:05 +0000 [info]: adding match pattern="*" type="stdout"
2025-09-25 03:39:05 +0000 [info]: adding source type="tail"
2025-09-25 03:39:05 +0000 [warn]: #0 define <match fluent.**> to capture fluentd logs in top level is deprecated. Use <label @FLUENT_LOG> instead
2025-09-25 03:39:05 +0000 [info]: #0 starting fluentd worker pid=16 ppid=7 worker=0
2025-09-25 03:39:05 +0000 [info]: #0 following tail of /fluentd/log/app1.log
2025-09-25 03:39:05 +0000 [info]: #0 fluentd worker is now running worker=0
2025-09-25 03:39:05.113601651 +0000 fluent.info: {"pid":16,"ppid":7,"worker":0,"message":"starting fluentd worker pid=16 ppid=7 worker=0"}
2025-09-25 03:39:05.131279441 +0000 fluent.info: {"message":"following tail of /fluentd/log/app1.log"}
2025-09-25 03:39:05.133222782 +0000 fluent.info: {"worker":0,"message":"fluentd worker is now running worker=0"}
2025-09-25 03:39:10.125942055 +0000 app1.log: {"message":"Learning new things every day keeps you sharp."}
2025-09-25 03:39:16.133549616 +0000 app1.log: {"message":"Artificial Intelligence is the future of technology."}
2025-09-25 03:39:25.133389146 +0000 app1.log: {"message":"Writing tests improves software quality."}
2025-09-25 03:39:35.130856960 +0000 app1.log: {"message":"Data science is both challenging and rewarding."}
  
```

## 2. Filter and parse logs



### Fluent.conf

```

# Tail login log file
<source>
  
```

```
@type tail
path /fluentd/log/login.log
pos_file /fluentd/log/login.pos
tag login
format json
</source>

# Filter: only SUCCESS logins
<filter login>
  @type grep
  <regex>
    key status
    pattern ^SUCCESS$
  </regex>
</filter>

# Add hostname field
<filter login>
  @type record_transformer
  <record>
    hostname "#{Socket.gethostname}"
  </record>
</filter>

# Output to console
<match login>
  @type stdout
</match>
```

### main.py

```
import json
import os
from datetime import datetime

# Ensure logs folder exists
os.makedirs("logs", exist_ok=True)

# Predefined users
users = {
    "user1@example.com": "password123",
    "user2@example.com": "mypassword",
    "admin@example.com": "admin123"
}

# Ask user input
```

```
email = input("Enter your email: ").strip()
password = input("Enter your password: ").strip()

# Verify credentials
status = "SUCCESS" if email in users and users[email] == password else
"FAILURE"
message = "Logged in successfully" if status == "SUCCESS" else "Failed to
login"

# Print to console
print(f"{message} for {email}")

# Create a structured log entry
log_entry = {
    "time": datetime.now().strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S"),
    "email": email,
    "status": status,
    "message": message
}

# Append log entry as JSON to file
log_file = "./logs/login.log"
with open(log_file, "a") as f:
    f.write(json.dumps(log_entry) + "\n")
```

## Output

```
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Devops-IA-1\Devops-IA-1\filter_parse_2> python main.py
Enter your email: user1@example.com
Enter your password: password123
Logged in successfully for user1@example.com
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Devops-IA-1\Devops-IA-1\filter_parse_2> python main.py
Enter your email: user@gmail.com
Enter your password: pass123
Failed to login for user@gmail.com
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Devops-IA-1\Devops-IA-1\filter_parse_2> █
```

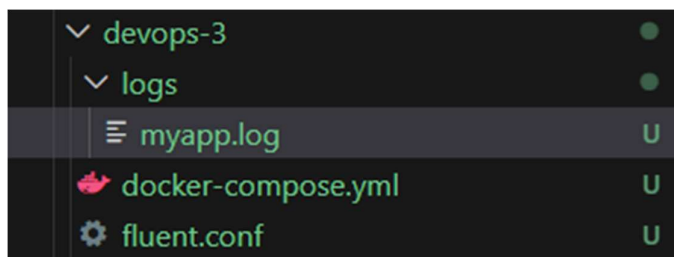


```
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Devops-IA-1\devops-IA-1\filter_parse_2> docker run -it --rm -v "${PWD}\fluent.conf:/fluentd/etc/fluent.conf" -v "${PWD}\logs:/fluentd/log" fluent/fluentd:v1.17-1
2025-09-25 03:44:38 +0000 [info]: init supervisor logger path=nil rotate_age=nil rotate_size=nil
2025-09-25 03:44:38 +0000 [info]: parsing config file is succeeded path="/fluentd/etc/fluent.conf"
2025-09-25 03:44:38 +0000 [info]: gem 'fluentd' version '1.17.1'
2025-09-25 03:44:38 +0000 [info]: using configuration file: <ROOT>

<source>
  @type tail
  path "/fluentd/log/login.log"
  pos_file "/fluentd/log/login.pos"
  tag "login"
  format json
<parse>
  @type json
  unmatched_lines
</parse>
</source>
<filter login>
  @type grep
  <regexp>
    key "status"
    pattern ^SUCCESS$
```

```
  @type record_transformer
  <record>
    hostname 3a928d3fdf92
  </record>
</filter>
<match login>
  @type stdout
</match>
</ROOT>
2025-09-25 03:44:38 +0000 [info]: starting fluentd-1.17.1 pid=7 ruby="3.2.6"
2025-09-25 03:44:38 +0000 [info]: spawn command to main: cmdline=["/usr/bin/ruby", "-Eascii-8bit:ascii-8bit", "/usr/bin/fluentd", "--config", "/fluentd/etc/fluent.conf", "--plugin", "/fluentd/plugins", "--under-supervisor"]
2025-09-25 03:44:39 +0000 [info]: #0 init worker0 logger path=nil rotate_age=nil rotate_size=nil
2025-09-25 03:44:39 +0000 [info]: adding filter pattern="login" type="grep"
2025-09-25 03:44:39 +0000 [info]: adding filter pattern="login" type="record_transformer"
2025-09-25 03:44:39 +0000 [info]: adding match pattern="login" type="stdout"
2025-09-25 03:44:39 +0000 [info]: adding source type="tail"
2025-09-25 03:44:39 +0000 [info]: #0 starting fluentd worker pid=16 ppid=7 worker=0
2025-09-25 03:44:39 +0000 [info]: #0 following tail of /fluentd/log/login.log
2025-09-25 03:44:39 +0000 [info]: #0 fluentd worker is now running worker=0
2025-09-25 03:44:49 +0000 [info]: #0 disable filter chain optimization because [Fluent::Plugin::RecordTransformerFilter] uses `#filter_stream` method.
1970-01-01 00:33:45.000000000 +0000 login: {"email":"user1@example.com","status":"SUCCESS","message":"Logged in successfully","hostname":"3a928d3fdf92"}
█
```

### 3. Send Logs to Elasticsearch (ELK Stack)



docker-compose.yml



```
version: "3"
services:
  elasticsearch:
    image: docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:8.15.0
    container_name: elasticsearch
    environment:
      - discovery.type=single-node
      - xpack.security.enabled=false # disable auth for testing
    ports:
      - "9200:9200"

  kibana:
    image: docker.elastic.co/kibana/kibana:8.15.0
    container_name: kibana
    environment:
      - ELASTICSEARCH_HOSTS=http://elasticsearch:9200
    ports:
      - "5601:5601"
    depends_on:
      - elasticsearch

  fluentd:
    image: fluent/fluentd:v1.16-1
    container_name: fluentd
    volumes:
      - ./fluent.conf:/fluentd/etc/fluent.conf
      - ./logs:/var/log # directory with your logs
    depends_on:
      - elasticsearch
    ports:
      - "24224:24224"
      - "24224:24224/udp"
```

### Fluent.conf

```
<source>
  @type tail
  path /var/log/myapp.log
  pos_file /fluentd/log/myapp.pos
  tag myapp.log
  format none
</source>

<match myapp.log>
  @type elasticsearch
```

```
host elasticsearch    # service name if using Docker
port 9200
logstash_format true
include_tag_key true
type_name _doc
flush_interval 5s
</match>
```

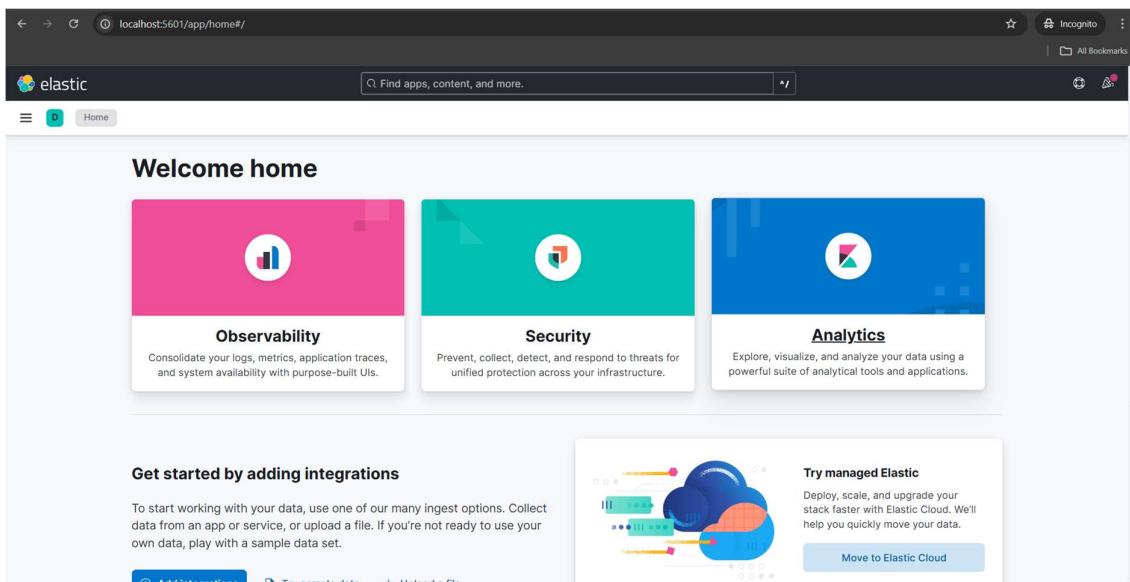
### index.json

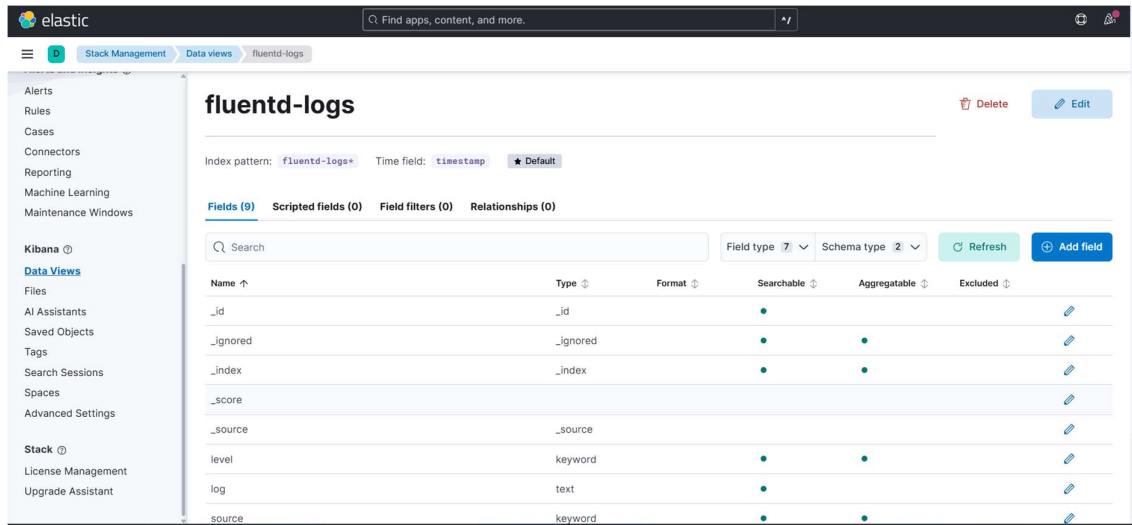
```
{
  "settings": {
    "number_of_shards": 1,
    "number_of_replicas": 0
  },
  "mappings": {
    "properties": {
      "timestamp": { "type": "date" },
      "log": { "type": "text" },
      "level": { "type": "keyword" },
      "source": { "type": "keyword" }
    }
  }
}
```

### Output

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

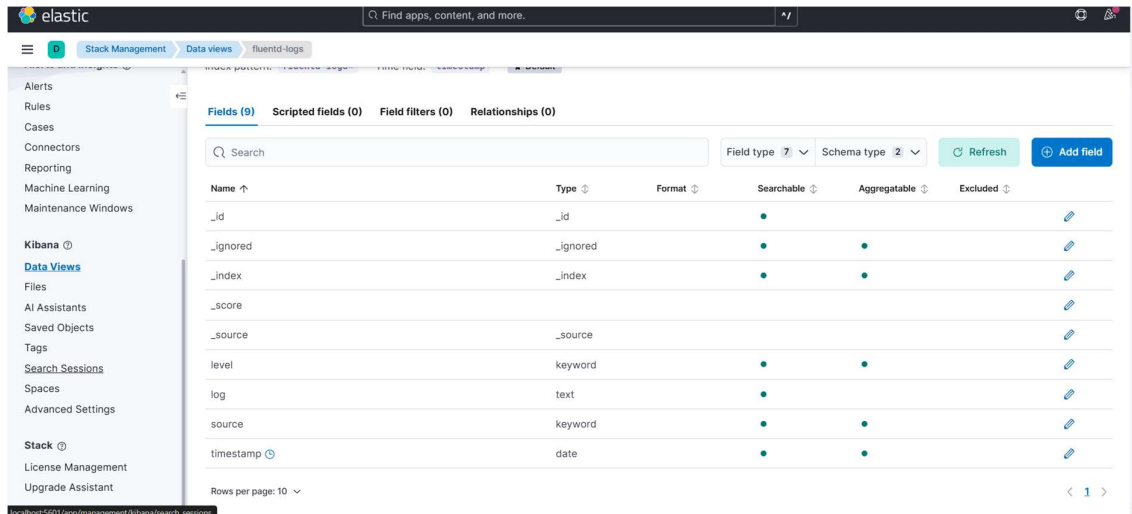
ty must be enabled to use Fleet
kibana | [2025-09-25T04:09:32.138+00:00][INFO ][plugins.fleet.fleet_authz_router] Kibana securi
ty must be enabled to use Fleet
kibana | [2025-09-25T04:09:32.151+00:00][INFO ][plugins.fleet.fleet_authz_router] Kibana securi
ty must be enabled to use Fleet
kibana | [2025-09-25T04:09:32.179+00:00][INFO ][plugins.fleet.fleet_authz_router] Kibana securi
ty must be enabled to use Fleet
kibana | [2025-09-25T04:09:33.142+00:00][INFO ][plugins.fleet.fleet_authz_router] Kibana securi
ty must be enabled to use Fleet
kibana | [2025-09-25T04:09:33.179+00:00][INFO ][plugins.fleet.fleet_authz_router] Kibana securi
ty must be enabled to use Fleet
kibana | [2025-09-25T04:09:35.192+00:00][INFO ][plugins.fleet.fleet_authz_router] Kibana securi
ty must be enabled to use Fleet
kibana | [2025-09-25T04:09:35.199+00:00][INFO ][plugins.fleet.fleet_authz_router] Kibana securi
ty must be enabled to use Fleet
kibana | [2025-09-25T04:09:39.410+00:00][INFO ][plugins.fleet.fleet_authz_router] Kibana securi
ty must be enabled to use Fleet
kibana | [2025-09-25T04:09:39.511+00:00][INFO ][plugins.fleet.fleet_authz_router] Kibana securi
ty must be enabled to use Fleet
Gracefully stopping... (press Ctrl+C again to force)
[+] Stopping 3/3
  ✓ Container fluentd      Stopped      0.0s
  ✓ Container kibana       Stopped      1.3s
  ✓ Container elasticsearch Stopped      3.3s
exit status 130
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Devops-IA-1\devops-3>
```





The screenshot shows the Kibana Data Views interface for a view named 'fluentd-logs'. The left sidebar contains navigation links for Alerts, Rules, Cases, Connectors, Reporting, Machine Learning, Maintenance Windows, Kibana, Data Views, Files, AI Assistants, Saved Objects, Tags, Search Sessions, Spaces, and Advanced Settings. The main content area displays a table of fields for the 'fluentd-logs' index pattern. The table has columns for Name, Type, Format, Searchable, Aggregatable, and Excluded. The fields listed are: \_id (Type: \_id), \_ignored (Type: \_ignored), \_index (Type: \_index), \_score (Type: \_score), \_source (Type: \_source), level (Type: keyword), log (Type: text), and source (Type: keyword). The 'timestamp' field is highlighted in blue.

Name	Type	Format	Searchable	Aggregatable	Excluded
_id	_id		•		
_ignored	_ignored		•	•	
_index	_index		•	•	
_score	_score				
_source	_source				
level	keyword		•	•	
log	text		•		
source	keyword		•	•	



This screenshot is similar to the one above, but it shows an additional field, 'timestamp', which has been added to the table. The 'timestamp' field has a Type of 'date' and is marked as both Searchable and Aggregatable. The 'timestamp' field is highlighted in blue.

Name	Type	Format	Searchable	Aggregatable	Excluded
_id	_id		•		
_ignored	_ignored		•	•	
_index	_index		•	•	
_score	_score				
_source	_source				
level	keyword		•	•	
log	text		•		
source	keyword		•	•	
timestamp	date		•	•	