# Project Euler #73: Counting fractions in a range



This problem is a programming version of Problem 73 from projecteuler.net

Consider the fraction,  $\frac{n}{d}$ , where n and d are positive integers. If n < d and GCD(n,d) = 1, it is called a reduced proper fraction.

If we list the set of reduced proper fractions for  $d \leq 8$  in ascending order of size, we get:

$$\frac{1}{8}, \frac{1}{7}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{2}{7}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{5}{8}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{6}{7}, \frac{7}{8}$$

It can be seen that there are 3 fractions between 1/3 and 1/2.

How many fractions lie between  $\frac{1}{A+1}$  and  $\frac{1}{A}$  in the sorted set of reduced proper fractions with denominator less than or equal to D?

## **Input Format**

The only line of input contains A and D.

#### **Constraints**

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 < D < 2 \times 10^6 \\ 1 < A \leq 100 \end{array}$$

### **Output Format**

Output required number of fractions.

## **Sample Input**

**Sample Output** 

3

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