Project Euler #233: Lattice points on a circle



This problem is a programming version of Problem 233 from projecteuler.net

Let f(n) be the number of points with integer coordinates that are on a circle passing through (0,0), (n,0), (0,n) and (n,n).

It can be shown that f(10000) = 36.

Given two integers N and m, what is the number of all positive integers $n \leq N$ such that f(n) = 4m?

Input Format

The first line of each test file contains a single integer q which is the number of queries. Each of the next q lines contains two space-separated integers N and m.

Constraints

- $1 \le m \le 200$.
- m is an odd squarefree integer.
- In testfiles 3 to 29:
 - $1 \le q \le 20$.
 - $1 \le N \le 10^9$.
- In testfile 30 and above:
 - q = 1.
 - $1 \leq N \leq 5 imes 10^{10}$ when m=3.
 - $1 \leq N \leq 10^{11}$ when m
 eq 3.

Output Format

Print the answer to each query on a new line.

Sample Input 0

1 1000 1

Sample Output 0

433

Sample Input 1



Sample Output 1

1

Explanation 1

The only integer n less than 10^{11} such that f(n)=348 is 79345703125.

Sample Input 2

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1
10000000000 31
```

Sample Output 2

3

Explanation 2

There exist only three integers $n \leq 10^{11}$ such that f(n) = 124: 30517578125, 61035156250 and 91552734375.