Project Euler #227: The Chase



This problem is a programming version of Problem 227 from projecteuler.net

"The Chase" is a game played with two m-sided equiprobable dice and an even number of players.

The players sit around a table; the game begins with two opposite players having one die each. On each turn, the two players with a die roll it.

If a player rolls a 1, he passes the die to his neighbour on the left; if he rolls an m, he passes the die to his neighbour on the right; otherwise, he keeps the die for the next turn.

The game ends when one player has both dice after they have been rolled and passed; that player has then lost.

In a game with n players, what is the expected number of turns the game lasts? It can be proved that the answer is alsways rational, thus it can be represented as $\frac{p}{q}$ with natural coprime p and q. Give your answer as

$$p \times q^{-1} \pmod{10^9 + 9}$$
.

Input Format

Each test file contains one line with 2 integers separated by single spaces: n and m.

Constraints

- $2 < n < 10^6$
- *n* is even
- $4 \le m \le 100$

Output Format

Print exactly one integer number that is the answer to the problem.

Sample Input 0

6 6

Sample Output 0

113636380

Explanation 0

The real answer is $\frac{675}{44}$. One could easily check that $675 \times 44^{-1} = 113636380 \pmod{10^9+9}$.